



PASSAGE THROUGH ARMAGEDDON

**THE RUSSIANS IN WAR
& REVOLUTION 1914-1918**

W. BRUCE LINCOLN
AUTHOR OF IN WAR'S DARK SHADOW

Passage Through Armageddon The Russians In War And Revolution 1914 1918

Rachel Sandford



Passage Through Armageddon The Russians In War And Revoluition 1914 1918:

Passage Through Armageddon W. Bruce Lincoln, 1994 Invaded by foreign armies and threatened by the terrors of civil strife Russia's leaders mobilized more than fifteen million fighting men between 1914 and 1918 only to find that at least a quarter of them had no boots rifles or ammunition With field casualties soaring into the millions scourges of starvation and disease joined the enemy's guns to double and treble Russia's human losses Never in modern history had war so devastated a nation Recounting the tale of the Russians passage through the shattering experience of the First World War and the revolutions of 1917 W Bruce Lincoln offers a profoundly intelligent and detailed chronology of the watershed events and devastating hardships that led to the Bolshevik Revolution Mining an abundance of resources including letters diaries memoirs government reports military dispatches and testimony given to the revolution's first Supreme Commission of Inquiry he allows the reader to step directly into army headquarters state council chambers boudoirs trenches and underground revolutionary hideaways of the men and women who shaped the events of this crucial era **Passage Through**

Armageddon W. Bruce Lincoln, 1986 Based on rare documents and eyewitness information this book dramatically recounts the critical years of Russia's defeat in World War I the abdication of the Romanovs and the doomed experiment with democracy **Passage Through Armageddon** W. Bruce Lincoln, 1986 **The Allied Intervention in Russia,**

1918-1920 I. Moffat, 2015-02-26 This work explores the reasons for the Allied intervention into Russia at the end of the Great War and examines the military diplomatic and political chaos that resulted in the failure of the Allies and White Russians to defeat the Bolshevik Revolution Russia's Last Gasp Prit Buttar, 2016-09-22 Despite the increasingly futile bloody struggles for territory that had characterised the Eastern Front the previous year the German and Austro-Hungarian commands held high hopes for 1916 After the success of the 1915 Gorlice-Tarnow Offensive which had driven Russia out of Galicia and Poland Germany was free to renew its efforts in the west Austria-Hungary meanwhile turned its attention to defeating Italy In an attempt to relieve pressure on their British and French allies at the Somme and Verdun Russia launched one of the bloodiest campaigns in the history of warfare General Brusilov's June advance was quickly characterised by innovative tactics including the use of shock troops a tactic that German armies would later adapt to great effect The momentum continued with Romania's entry into the war and the declaration by the Central Powers of a Kingdom of Poland two events which would radically transform the borders of post-war Europe Drawing on first-hand accounts and archival research internationally renowned historian Prit Buttar presents a dramatic account of an explosive year on the Eastern Front one that gave Russia its greatest success on the battlefield but plunged the nation into revolution at home **Soviet Politics** Richard Sakwa, 2012-11-12 Soviet Politics in Perspective is a new edition of Richard Sakwa's successful textbook Soviet Politics an introduction Thoroughly revised and updated it builds on the previous editions comprehensive and accessible exploration of the Soviet system from its rise in 1919 to its collapse in 1991 The book is divided into five parts

which focus on key aspects of Soviet politics They are historical perspectives beginning with the Tsarist regime on the eve of Revolution the rise and development of Stalinism through to the decline of the regime under Brezhnev and his successors and Gorbachev s attempts to revive the system institutions of Government such as the Communist Party security apparatus the military the justice system local government and participation theoretical approaches to Soviet politics including class and gender politics the role of ideology and the shift from dissent to pluralism key policy areas the command economy and reform nationality politics and foreign and defence policy an evaluation of Soviet rule and reasons for its collapse Providing key texts and bibliographies this book offers the complete history and politics of the Soviet period in a single volume It will be indispensable to students of Soviet and post Soviet politics as well as the interested general reader Turning Points

Richard L. DiNardo,2020-02-24 This book provides a comprehensive and illuminating study of some of the most crucial campaigns on the Eastern Front during what was perhaps the most momentous year of World War I in that battleground Turning Points The Eastern Front in 1915 offers a well researched and fascinating study of war in a distinct theater of operations and shows how it was impacted by diplomacy coalition warfare command technology and the environment in which it is conducted In contrast to those on the Western Front lines in the east in 1915 moved hundreds of miles Although the work focuses more on the Central Powers significant attention is also given to the Russians The book follows the course of events on the Eastern Front during the critical year of 1915 proceeding chronologically from January 1915 to the end of active operations in October with a brief mention of some action in December In addition to the better known campaigns in the Carpathians and Gorlice Tarn w the work covers lesser known operations including the Second Battle of the Masurian Lakes the Austro Hungarian Black Yellow offensive into eastern Galicia and the German move into Lithuania Naval action on the Baltic Sea is also covered Events That Changed Russia since 1855 Frank W. Thackeray,2007-05-30 Since Alexander II ascended to the Russian throne in 1855 and implemented a series of modernizing reforms including the emancipation of the serfs in 1861 Russia has found itself in the throes of continuous upheaval caught between the autocratic traditions of empire and the dawn of the modern era As the advent of industrialization and two world wars thrust Russia onto the global stage the ramifications of its tumultuous history have been felt throughout the western world This unique resource presents and evaluates ten of the most critical events in modern Russian history from the pivotal years of 1855 1991 including the Russian Industrial Revolution the fall of the monarchy the Stalin era the Cold War and the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 A full chapter is devoted to each event and each chapter includes a factual introduction to the event as well as an in depth interpretative essay exploring its underlying causes factors and effects Coverage for each event also includes an annotated bibliography of works suitable for students and an illustration for each A glossary of terms a timeline of Russian history from 1853 2004 a list of Russian Soviet rulers and a population chart serve as ready reference materials for students looking to understand this critical period in world history Since Alexander II ascended to the Russian throne in 1855 and implemented a

series of modernizing reforms including the emancipation of the serfs in 1861 Russia has found itself in the throes of continuous upheaval caught between the autocratic traditions of empire and the dawn of the modern era As the advent of industrialization and two world wars thrust Russia onto the global stage the ramifications of its tumultuous history have been felt throughout the western world This unique resource presents and evaluates ten of the most critical events in modern Russian history from the pivotal years of 1855 1991 including the Russian Industrial Revolution the fall of the monarchy the Stalin era the Cold War and the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 A full chapter is devoted to each event and each chapter includes a factual introduction to the event as well as an in depth interpretative essay exploring its underlying causes factors and effects Coverage for each event also includes an annotated bibliography of works suitable for students and an illustration for each A glossary of terms a timeline of Russian history from 1853 2004 a list of Russian Soviet rulers and a population chart serve as ready reference materials for students looking to understand this critical period in world history World War I Spencer C. Tucker, 2014-10-28 Offering exhaustive coverage detailed analyses and the latest historical interpretations of events this expansive five volume encyclopedia is the most comprehensive and detailed reference source on the First World War available today One hundred years after the beginning of World War I in 1914 this conflict still stands as perhaps the most important event of the 20th century World War I toppled all of the existing empires at the time transformed the Middle East and vaulted the United States to becoming the world s leading economic power Its effects were profound and lasting and included outcomes that led to World War II This multivolume encyclopedia provides a wide ranging examination of World War I that covers all of the important battles key individuals both civilian and military weapons and technologies and diplomatic social political cultural military and economic developments Suitable as a reference tool for high school and undergraduate students as well as faculty members and graduate level researchers World War I The Definitive Encyclopedia and Document Collection offers accessible in depth information and up to date analyses in a format that lends itself to quick and easy use The set comprises alphabetically arranged cross referenced entries accompanied by further reading selections as well as a comprehensive bibliography A fifth volume provides chronologically arranged documents and an A Z index

Grand Duke Nikolai Nikolaevich Paul Robinson, 2014-08-15 Grand Duke Nikolai Nikolaevich Romanov 1856 1929 was a key figure in late Imperial Russia and one of its foremost soldiers At the outbreak of World War I his cousin Tsar Nicholas II appointed him Supreme Commander of the Russian Army From 1914 to 1915 and then again briefly in 1917 he was commander of the largest army in the world in the greatest war the world had ever seen His appointment reflected the fact that he was perhaps the man the last Emperor of Russia trusted the most At six foot six the Grand Duke towered over those around him His fierce temper was a matter of legend However as Robinson s vivid account shows he had a more complex personality than either his supporters or detractors believed In a career spanning fifty years the Grand Duke played a vital role in transforming Russia s political system In 1905 the Tsar assigned him the duty of coordinating defense and security

planning for the entire Russian empire When the Tsar asked him to assume the mantle of military dictator the Grand Duke instead of accepting persuaded the Tsar to sign a manifesto promising political reforms Less opportunely he also had a role in introducing the Tsar and Tsarina to the infamous Rasputin A few years after the revolution in 1917 the Grand Duke became de facto leader of the Russian migr community Despite his importance the only other biography of the Grand Duke was written by one of his former generals in 1930 a year after his death and it is only available in Russian The result of research in the archives of seven countries this groundbreaking biography the first to appear in English covers the Grand Duke s entire life examining both his private life and his professional career Paul Robinson s engaging account will be of great value to those interested in World War I and military history Russian history and biographies of notable figures

Engineer of Revolutionary Russia Anthony Heywood,2016-05-13 This book is the first substantial study in any language of one of revolutionary Russia s most distinguished and controversial engineers Iurii Vladimirovich Lomonosov 1876 1952 Not only does it provide an outline of his remarkable life and career it also explores the relationship between science technology and transport that developed in late tsarist and early Soviet Russia Lomonosov s importance extends well beyond his scientific and engineering achievements thanks to the rich variety and public prominence of his professional and political activities His generation Lenin s generation was inevitably at the forefront of Russian life from the 1910s to the 1930s and Lomonosov took his place there as one of the country s best known and ultimately notorious engineers As well as an innovative engineer who campaigned to enhance the role of science he played a major role in shaping and administering the Russian railways and undertook several diplomatic and scientific missions to the West during the early years of the Revolution Falling from political favour during an assignment in Germany 1923 1927 he achieved notoriety in Russia as a non returner by apparently declining to return home Thereby escaping probable arrest and execution he began a new life abroad 1927 1952 which included a research post at the California Institute of Technology in 1929 1930 collaborative projects with the famous physicist P L Kapitsa in Cambridge a long time association with the Institution of Mechanical Engineers in London and work for the British War Office during the Second World War From Marxist revolutionary to American academic this study reveals Lomonosov s extraordinary life Drawing on a wide variety of official Russian sources as well as Lomonosov s own diaries and memoirs a vivid portrait of his life is presented offering a better understanding of how science technology and politics interacted in early twentieth century Russia Mobilizing the Russian Nation Melissa Kirschke

Stockdale,2016-12-13 This study of Russian mobilization in the Great War explores how the war shaped national identity and conceptions of citizenship **Germany at War** David T. Zabecki,2014-10-28 Written by experts for use by nonexperts this monumental work probes Germany s Genius for War and the unmistakable pattern of tactical and operational innovation and excellence evident throughout the nation s military history Despite having the best military forces in the world some of the most advanced weapons available and unparalleled tactical proficiency Germany still lost both World Wars This landmark

four volume encyclopedia explores how and why that happened at the same time examining Germany as a military power from the start of the Thirty Years War in 1618 to the present day Coverage includes the Federal Republic of Germany its predecessor states and the kingdoms and principalities that combined to form Imperial Germany in 1871 The Seven Years War is discussed as are the Napoleonic Wars the Wars of German Unification including the Franco Prussian War World War I World War II and the Cold War In all more than 1 000 entries illuminate battles organizations leaders armies weapons and other aspects of war and military life The most comprehensive overview of German military history ever to appear in English this work will enable students and others interested in military history to better understand the sociopolitical history of Germany the complex role conflict has played in the nation throughout its history and why Germany continues to be an important player on the European continent

Power and Stability Erik Goldstein, Brian McKercher, 2004-06-01 The pursuit of stability drove British foreign policy even before 1865 These papers assess the implications of such a policy during the following 100 years when Britain slid from being the only global power to a regional European state

Russian War Films Denise Jeanne Youngblood, 2007 A panoramic survey of nearly a century of Russian films on wars and wartime from World War I to more recent conflicts in Afghanistan and Chechnya with heavy emphasis on films pertaining to World War II

The Geopolitics Of Super Power Colin S. Gray, 2021-10-21 What is Soviet American competition all about Is the Soviet Union a security problem that the United States must solve Or is it an insecurity condition with which the U S must learn to live and if so on what terms What kind of a player is the United States in the great game of power politics In *The Geopolitics of Super Power* one of our most respected strategic theorists answers these and other questions In geopolitical terms Colin Gray sees the Soviet American antagonism as an enduring contest between a continental empire and a maritime coalition each with its distinctive character and purposes Gray explores the roots of the American style in foreign policy and strategy and how that style relates to defense options He identifies four broad alternatives for U S national security policy passive and active means of containment disengagement from foreign security commitments and the rollback of the Soviet empire Gray argues vigorously for active containment for the systematic deemphasis of nuclear weapons and for the intelligent use for deterrence and defense purposes of the West's great competitive strengths in the political economic and technological spheres

A Companion to the Russian Revolution Daniel Orlovsky, 2020-08-17 A compendium of original essays and contemporary viewpoints on the 1917 Revolution The Russian revolution of 1917 reverberated throughout an empire that covered one sixth of the world It altered the geo political landscape of not only Eurasia but of the entire globe The impact of this immense event is still felt in the present day The historiography of the last two decades has challenged conceptions of the 1917 revolution as a monolithic entity the causes and meanings of revolution are many as is reflected in contemporary scholarship on the subject *A Companion to the Russian Revolution* offers more than thirty original essays written by a team of respected scholars and historians of 20th century Russian history Presenting a wide range of contemporary perspectives the

Companion discusses topics including the dynamics of violence in war and revolution Russian political parties the transformation of the Orthodox church Bolshevism Liberalism and more Although primarily focused on 1917 itself and the singular Revolutionary experience in that year this book also explores time periods such as the First Russian Revolution early Soviet government the Civil War period and even into the 1920 s Presents a wide range of original essays that discuss Brings together in depth coverage of political history party history cultural history and new social approaches Explores the long range causes influence on early Soviet culture and global after life of the Russian Revolution Offers broadly conceived contemporary views of the revolution largely based on the author s original research Links Russian revolutions to Russian Civil Wars as concepts A Companion to the Russian Revolution is an important addition to modern scholarship on the subject and a valuable resource for those interested in Russian Late Imperial or Soviet history as well as anyone interested in Revolution as a global phenomenon

War and Revolution Norman E. Saul, 2001 The third volume in Saul s history of U S Russian relations looks at events surrounding America s entry into the European conflict and its encouragement of continued Russian participation even in the face of domestic unrest Saul history Russian and East European studies U of Kansas draws on military and diplomatic archives in both countries to provide detailed accounts of the activities of consular diplomatic and military staffs as well as American businessmen Red Cross volunteers and journalists who were working in Russia His previous diplomatic histories Distant friends and Concord and conflict cover events from the 18th and 19th centuries c Book News Inc

Former People Douglas Smith, 2012-10-02 Examines the fate of two Russian aristocratic families in a detailed account of the Bolshevik Revolution s effect on the upper class discussing the relentless lootings harrowing escapes humbling exile and imprisonment and summary executions that took place during this violent time of transition

Historical Dictionary of United States-Russian/Soviet Relations Norman E. Saul, 2008-11-18 For more than 200 years the United States and Russia have shared a multi faceted relationship Because of the rise of power the two countries enjoyed in the late 19th and through the 20th century Russian American relations have dominated much of recent world history Prior to World War II the two countries had relatively friendly contacts in culture commerce and diplomacy however as they contested for supremacy during the Cold War relations turned hostile and competitive With the apparent end of the Cold War with the collapse of the Soviet Union and of communism in 1991 the relationship continues to evolve and the future looks uncertain but promising The Historical Dictionary of United States Russian Soviet Relations identifies the key issues individuals and events in the history of U S Russian Soviet relations and places them in the context of the complex and dynamic regional strategic political and economic processes that have fashioned the American relationship with Russia This is done through a chronology a bibliography an introductory essay and several hundred cross referenced dictionary entries on key persons places events institutions and organizations

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d local tournaments hosted by jka dojos 2 all tournaments in all countries shall abide by this present document item 3 rules of conduct for all participants all participants shall act in accordance to the highest standards of ability and of fair play in the spirit of karate do and strive to the utmost respect and dignity towards

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kyokushin karate tournament rules top the following rules are adjusted to the event's circumstances and might vary from the regulations applied in other national or international organisations

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rules regulations for the 2019 jing an international elite challenge asia pacific kyokushin karate elite invitational tournament and the 1st 中国 national championship i mission statement of the tournament promotion of karate as a sport and enhancement of karate training in china ii sponsoring organizations lead sponsor

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q what tournament rules apply in kwf tournaments a kyokushin world federation will use the standard kyokushin karate rules introduced to us by sosai oyama tournaments shall include full contact kumite competition both for men and women as well as kata competition

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november 17 and 18 2023 in arnhem the netherlands will be held kwf world kyokushin karate championships among children juniors and seniors thursday november 16 12 00 19 00 registration of the teams 20 00 22 00 referee briefing t b d general meeting friday november 17 6 tatami 10 00 12 00 kata championships all categories

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karate styles embracing these rules are often called knockdown karate styles and these include both organizations that originated from kyokushin such as shidōkan karate ashihara karate enshin karate shindenkai and seidokaikan the style that originated the k 1 as well as styles that originated independently from kyokushin such as

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each opponent faced will be fresh and not fatigued or injured each of the rounds are done under test conditions where either of the fighters are allowed to deliver knock out blows the challenge was devised by masutatsu oyama the founder of kyokushin and

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normally knockdown rules include no protectors or guards are used with exception to groin guards and teeth protection 3

minutes match time the fighter that achieves an ippon one point will win the match and the fight is stopped

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nov 14 2019 kumite rules 1 competition general rules the minimum age to participate will be 18 years the maximum age to participate will be decided by the responsible of the championship and by the doctor of the championship after examine the competitors and before the championship starts

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5 fight duration the length of each round is one minute match times may be extended up to 2 minutes if divisions are under 5 opponents 6 legal techniques no head contact open hand strikes punches elbow strikes knee kicks and straight kicks to the body and legs circular kicks to the body and legs

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rules all world open tournaments operate under knockdown karate rules which involve standup bareknuckle fighting with basically no protection the more characteristical rules in knockdown karate compared to other styles are that you are not allowed to punch in the face and a point system that only counts hits that actually hurt the opponent

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kyokushin is the basis of glove karate a knockdown karate format wearing boxing gloves and allowing punches to the head glove karate rules are used in kyokushin karate iran in popular culture kyokushin karate has featured in following videogames the move sets of ryu and ken from capcom s street fighter franchise are based on kyokushin

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sep 1 2023 each grade has a certain number of fights to complete depending on the belt as the pinnacle of kumite in kyokushin tournament fighting has its own rules and variations kyokushin karate belt system kyokushin karate has a grading system whereby students advance through colored belts after completing tests

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oct 21 2023 adult rules apply for those 15 and up oshi sweeping sabaki above elbow etc the divisions will be determined by the entries received every effort will be made to match fighters on weight grade age experience etc depending on the number of entries received matches may take the form of

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world open karate championship is the largest competition in kyokushin karate this tournament is arranged every fourth year in tokyo all world open tournaments operate under knockdown karate rules which involve standup bareknuckle fighting with basically no protection

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