

# New Mexico's Crypto-Jews

## *Image and Memory*



Photographs by **Cary Herz**

ESSAYS BY ORI Z. SOLTES AND MONA HERNANDEZ

*Named the best nonfiction book on religion by the National Federation of Press Women*

# New Mexicos Crypto Jews Image And Memory

**Chao Zhang**



## **New Mexico's Crypto Jews Image And Memory:**

*New Mexico's Crypto-Jews*, 2007 Herz offers a photographic tribute to the descendants of New Mexico's secret Jews

**Signs & Shrines: Spiritual Journeys Across New Mexico** Sharon Niederman, 2012-03-05 Make your next vacation a pilgrimage Signs through ghost towns and on to Silver City to the Old Spanish Trail that originates in Abiquiu you'll find the pathways that spiritual seekers have followed for centuries The mysteries of sacred sites natural wonders power spots feast days and festivals are here explained by one of the state's most prolific and knowledgeable authors In addition to providing cultural context that answers visitors questions about history and practices found only in New Mexico the author provides clear directions maps and guidance on the best places to stay dine shop and recreate on your route Signs Shrines is an innovative guide that will enrich the experience not only of spiritual seekers but of every visitor drawn to tour the Land of Enchantment

**Boundaries of Jewish Identity** Susan A Glenn, Naomi B. Sokoloff, 2011-07-01 The subject of Jewish identity is one of the most vexed and contested issues of modern religious and ethnic group history This interdisciplinary collection draws on work in law anthropology history sociology literature and popular culture to consider contemporary and historical responses to the question Who and what is Jewish These essays are focused especially on the issues of who creates the definitions and how and in what social and political contexts The ten leading authorities writing here also look at the forces ranging from new genetic and reproductive technologies to increasingly multicultural societies that push against established boundaries The authors examine how Jews have imagined themselves and how definitions of Jewishness have been established enforced challenged and transformed Does being a Jew require religious belief practice and formal institutional affiliation Is there a biological or physical aspect of Jewish identity What is the status of the convert to another religion How do definitions play out in different geographic and historical settings What makes Boundaries of Jewish Identity distinctive is its attention to the various Jewish epistemologies or ways of knowing who counts as a Jew These essays reveal that possible answers reflect the different social intellectual and political locations of those who are asking This book speaks to readers concerned with Jewish life and culture and to audiences interested in religious cultural and ethnic studies It provides an excellent opportunity to examine how Jews fit into an increasingly diverse America and an increasingly complicated global society

**American Jewry** Eli Lederhendler, 2016-11-14 Understanding the history of Jews in America requires a synthesis of over 350 years of documents social data literature and journalism architecture oratory and debate and each time that history is observed new questions are raised and new perspectives found This book presents a readable account of that history with an emphasis on migration patterns social and religious life and political and economic affairs It explains the long range development of American Jewry as the product of many new beginnings more than a direct evolution leading from early colonial experiments to latter day social patterns This book also shows that not all of American Jewish history has occurred on American soil arguing that Jews more than most other Americans persist in assigning crucial

importance to international issues This approach provides a fresh perspective that can open up the practice of minority history writing so that the very concepts of minority and majority should not be taken for granted *Authentically Jewish* Stuart Z. Charmé,2022-08-12 This book analyzes the different conceptions of authenticity that are behind conflicts over who and what should be recognized as authentically Jewish Although the concept of authenticity has been around for several centuries it became a central focus for Jews since existentialist Jean Paul Sartre raised the question in the 1940s Building on the work of Sartre later Jewish thinkers philosophers anthropologists and cultural theorists the book offers a model of Jewish authenticity that seeks to balance history and tradition creative freedom and innovation and the importance of recognition among different groups within an increasingly multicultural Jewish community Author Stuart Z Charm explores how debates over authenticity and struggles for recognition are a key to understanding a wide range of controversies between Orthodox and liberal Jews Zionist and diaspora Jews white Jews and Jews of color as well as the status of intermarried and messianic Jews and the impact of Jewish genetics In addition it discusses how and when various cultural practices and traditions such as klezmer music Israeli folk dance Jewish yoga and meditation and others are recognized as authentically Jewish or not

**Doña Teresa Confronts the Spanish Inquisition** Frances Levine,2016-06-27 In 1598 at the height of the Spanish Inquisition New Mexico became Spain's northernmost New World colony The censures of the Catholic Church reached all the way to Santa Fe where in the mid 1660s Doña Teresa Aguilera y Roche the wife of New Mexico governor Bernardo L pez de Mendiz bal came under the Inquisition's scrutiny She and her husband were tried in Mexico City for the crime of judaizante the practice of Jewish rituals Using the handwritten briefs that Doña Teresa prepared for her defense as well as depositions by servants ethnohistorian Frances Levine paints a remarkable portrait of daily life in seventeenth century New Mexico Doña Teresa Confronts the Spanish Inquisition also offers a rare glimpse into the intellectual and emotional life of an educated European woman at a particularly dangerous time in Spanish colonial history New Mexico's remoteness attracted crypto Jews and conversos Jews who practiced their faith behind a front of Roman Catholicism But were Doña Teresa and her husband truly conversos Or were the charges against them simply their enemies' means of silencing political opposition Doña Teresa had grown up in Italy and had lived in Colombia as the daughter of the governor of Cartagena She was far better educated than most of the men in New Mexico But education and prestige were no protection against persecution The fine furnishings fabrics and tableware that Doña Teresa installed in the Palace of the Governors in Santa Fe made her an object of suspicion and jealousy and her ability to read and write in several languages made her the target of outlandish claims Doña Teresa Confronts the Spanish Inquisition uncovers issues that resonate today conflicts between religious and secular authority the weight of evidence versus hearsay in court Doña Teresa's voice set in the context of the history of the Inquisition is a powerful addition to the memory of that time *A History of Spirituality in Santa Fe: The City of Holy Faith* Ana Pacheco,2016-02-22 Shaped by early volcanic activity the Sangre De Cristo and Jemez Mountain ranges surrounding Santa

Fe create a uniquely spiritual landscape Centuries ago the Anasazi and their Pueblo Indian descendants believed the land was sacred and established communities in the area In the early seventeenth century the Spanish brought Catholicism to Santa Fe and christened it the City of Holy Faith Other European faiths arrived in the mid nineteenth century By the twentieth century religions from the East along with New Thought and New Age practitioners had established a foothold in the capital city Sikhism the fifth largest religion in the world was introduced to the western hemisphere from Santa Fe The nature based UDV religion of Brazil founded its first center in the United States in Santa Fe which also includes the four major lineages of Tibetan Buddhism Santa Fe city historian Ana Pacheco documents the rich religious and spiritual history of this high mountain metaphysical community [The Dawning of the Apocalypse](#) Gerald Horne,2020-06-30 Acclaimed historian Gerald Horne troubles America s settler colonialism s creation myth August 2019 saw numerous commemorations of the year 1619 when what was said to be the first arrival of enslaved Africans occurred in North America Yet in the 1520s the Spanish from their imperial perch in Santo Domingo had already brought enslaved Africans to what was to become South Carolina The enslaved people here quickly defected to local Indigenous populations and compelled their captors to flee Deploying such illuminating research [The Dawning of the Apocalypse](#) is a riveting revision of the creation myth of settler colonialism and how the United States was formed Here Gerald Horne argues forcefully that in order to understand the arrival of colonists from the British Isles in the early seventeenth century one must first understand the long sixteenth century from 1492 until the arrival of settlers in Virginia in 1607 During this prolonged century Horne contends whiteness morphed into white supremacy and allowed England to co opt not only religious minorities but also various nationalities throughout Europe thus forging a muscular bloc that was needed to confront rambunctious Indigenes and Africans In retelling the bloodthirsty story of the invasion of the Americas Horne recounts how the fierce resistance by Africans and their Indigenous allies weakened Spain and enabled London to dispatch settlers to Virginia in 1607 These settlers laid the groundwork for the British Empire and its revolting spawn that became the United States of America **Jewish-American Identity and Critical Intercultural Communication** Miriam Shoshana Sobre,2022-11-08 Jewish American Identity and Critical Intercultural Communication Never Forget Tikkun Olam and Kindness to Strangers explores what it means to be Jewish on a personal sociocultural and global political level This book employs 50 interviews with diverse Jewish voices to provide a history of Jewish migration to the US and to privilege voices that are not necessarily White and Eastern European Ashkenazic Sobr argues for a more inclusive form of intercultural theorizing that favors intersectionality and allyship over oppression Olympics stereotypes between members of different nondominant groups and colorism within nondominant group discrimination Such siloing of differences and further competing about whose differences are the most egregious minimizes critical intercultural coalition opportunities allowing for such groups as those who gave power to Trump and Netanyahu to connect while inclusive progressives engage in in fighting and separatism The author calls for transversal dialogic politics

racially and historically accurate school curriculum intersectionality and more inclusive intercultural communication scholarship and practice as various means of working together against white nationalism and white supremacy in the US and the world Scholars of religious studies cultural anthropology and intercultural communication will find this book of particular interest **A Growing Season** Sue Boggio, Mare Pearl, 2012-09-15 Hailed by Booklist as two talented authors who vividly bring to life the beauty of New Mexico and its people Sue Boggio and Mare Pearl return in A Growing Season to Esperanza New Mexico the setting of their first book Sunlight and Shadow Esperanza is a community at the crossroads where a devastating drought threatens the farming community's very survival Vultures circle in the form of developers who see failing farms as ripe pickings for a bedroom community for Albuquerque Court battles pit the endangered silvery minnow against the farmers as the once mighty Rio Grande shrinks from its banks even as demand for its precious water increases

ASanto! Edwin David Aponte, 2012 An overview of Latino spiritualities today Protestant Catholic Pentecostal and non Christian and the challenges they bring to Christian theology and ministry Given the context of increasing religious pluralism and a burgeoning interest in religions religiosity and spirituality within the United States and the knowledge that by the mid twenty first century an estimated 100 million Americans will claim Latin origin an understanding of the varieties of Latino spirituality becomes essential This book focuses on the ways in which Latinos and Latinas participate in the pursuit and practice of the spiritual or holy santo as part of their lived religion In seven chapters Aponte explores various understandings of santo and its participation in daily life rites of passage and worship **New Mexico Historical Review** Lansing Bartlett Bloom, Paul A. F. Walter, 2011 The Seventh Heaven Ilan Stavans, 2019-10-01 Internationally renowned essayist and cultural commentator Ilan Stavans spent five years traveling from across a dozen countries in Latin America in search of what defines the Jewish communities in the region whose roots date back to Christopher Columbus's arrival In the tradition of V S Naipaul's explorations of India the Caribbean and the Arab World he came back with an extraordinarily vivid travelogue Stavans talks to families of the desaparecidos in Buenos Aires to Indian Jews and to people affiliated with neo Nazi groups in Patagonia He also visits Spain to understand the long term effects of the Inquisition the American Southwest habitat of secret Jews and Israel where immigrants from Latin America have reshaped the Jewish state Along the way he looks for the proverbial seventh heaven which according to the Talmud out of proximity with the divine the meaning of life in general and Jewish life in particular becomes clearer The Seventh Heaven is a masterful work in Stavans's ongoing quest to find a convergence between the personal and the historical **Am I a Jew?** Theodore Ross, 2013-08-27 I was nine years old when my mother forced me to convert to Christianity When Theodore Ross moved from New York City to small town Mississippi his mother insisted that the family pretend to not be Jewish He was sent to an Episcopal school where he studied the Bible sang in the choir and even took communion As an adult he abandoned the religious charade but wondered Am I a Jew In search of an answer Ross immersed himself within communities on the fringes of Jewish identity Crypto Jews Lost

Tribes the ultra Orthodox and more Filled with humor curiosity and sincerity Am I a Jew explores America's riotous religious diversity and one man's quest to stake a claim within it **Santa Fe** Elizabeth West, 2012 This question and answer book contains 400 reminders of what is known and what is sometimes forgotten or misunderstood about a city that was founded more than 400 years ago Not a traditional history book this group of questions is presented in an apparently random order and the answers occasionally meander off topic as if part of a casual conversation **The Sephardic Jews of Spain and Portugal** Dolores Sloan, 2015-03-26 Prior to 1492 Jews had flourished on the Iberian Peninsula for hundreds of years Marked by alternating cooperative coexistence and selective persecution alongside Christians and Muslims this remarkable period was a golden age for Iberian Jews with significant and culturally diverse advances in sciences arts and government This work traces the history of the Sephardic Jews from their golden age to their post Columbian diaspora It highlights achievements in science medicine philosophy arts economy and government alongside a few less noble accomplishments in both the land they left behind and in the lands they settled later Several significant Sephardic Jews are profiled in detail and later chapters explore the increasing restrictions on Jews prior to expulsion the divergent fates of two diaspora communities in Brazil and the Ottoman Empire and the enduring legacy of Sephardic history **El Iluminado** Ilan Stavans, Steve Sheinkin, 2012-11-13 When young Rolando Perez falls to his death from a cliff outside Santa Fe New Mexico the mysteries immediately begin to accumulate Was he pushed or did he jump What are the documents that Rolando was willing sacrifice himself to protect from his family the police and the Catholic Church And what does a colorful concha pastry have to do with any of this In the midst of the investigation Professor Ilan Stavans arrives in Santa Fe to give a lecture about the area's long buried Jewish history He's looking forward to relaxing afterwards with an evening of opera but his presentation on crypto Jews attracts unexpected attention and soon Ilan is drawn into a desperate race to find the long lost documents that might hold the key to Rolando's death Ilan's detective work leads him to taco joints desert ranches soaring cathedrals and finally deep into the region's past where he encounters another young man Luis de Carvajal aka El Iluminado a sixteenth century religious dissenter In a tale of martyrdom that eerily echoes Rolando's Carvajal fled Spain for colonial Mexico at the height of the Spanish Inquisition searching for his religious heritage a hunt for which he like Rolando would pay the ultimate price In **El Iluminado** esteemed literary critic Ilan Stavans and author and illustrator Steve Sheinkin present a secret history of religion in the Americas showing how thousands of European refugees have left a trail of ghostly footprints and troves of mysteries across the American Southwest **New Mexico Magazine**, 2011 **The Converso's Return** Dalia Kandiyoti, 2020-08-04 Five centuries after the forced conversion of Spanish and Portuguese Jews to Catholicism stories of these conversos descendants uncovering long hidden Jewish roots have come to light and taken hold of the literary and popular imagination This seemingly remote history has inspired a wave of contemporary writing involving hidden artifacts familial whispers and secrets and clandestine Jewish ritual practices pointing to a past that had been presumed dead and buried The Conversos

Return explores the cultural politics and literary impact of this reawakened interest in converso and crypto Jewish history ancestry and identity and asks what this fascination with lost and found heritage can tell us about how we relate to and make use of the past Dalia Kandiyoti offers nuanced interpretations of contemporary fictional and autobiographical texts about crypto Jews in Cuba Mexico New Mexico Spain France the Ottoman Empire and Turkey These works not only imagine what might be missing from the historical archive but also suggest an alternative historical consciousness that underscores uncommon convergences of and solidarities within Sephardi Christian Muslim converso and Sabbatean histories Steeped in diaspora Sephardi transamerican Iberian and world literature studies The Converso's Return illuminates how the converso narrative can enrich our understanding of history genealogy and collective memory Hidden Star Corinne Joy Brown, 2016

Imagine awakening to a new reality of who you are revealing a hidden past that has shaped your family's history for centuries Fact not fiction this experience has been shared by thousands of descendants of Sephardic Jews who fled Spain and Portugal in the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries seeking safe haven from the ruthless Spanish Inquisition Many had already converted to Catholicism but learned that conversion was not enough to save their lives They established new communities throughout the world living as Catholics on the outside but guarding a precious Jewish heritage in secret an observance reduced over time to mere ritual and custom Meet a modern day member of New Mexico's northern Hispanic settlements who finds a new truth about herself and her family in the unexpected tumult of her life The disappearance of her two children leads her on an inner journey and an outer one into the past and toward a newly imagined future where she can finally choose how she wants to live and who she wants to be Hidden Star was inspired by the emergence of Spanish Catholics and Protestants in Mexico Texas and the American Southwest who believe they have Jewish roots Today many have thoughts of return or have already begun the process A work of fiction this book was inspired by interviews with actual descendants plus events that shaped this culture's history and suggests that in an era of religious freedom we're more alike than different whatever our heritage we want a better world



## Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Overview of "**New Mexicos Crypto Jews Image And Memory**"

In a global defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their capability to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is truly awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**New Mexicos Crypto Jews Image And Memory**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve to the book is central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound effect on the souls of its readers.

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