

# Inclusion without Representation in Latin America

GENDER QUOTAS AND ETHNIC RESERVATIONS



Mala Htun

# Nice Inclusion Without Representation Latin America

**Dawn Langan Teele**



## **Nice Inclusion Without Representation Latin America:**

**Inclusion without Representation in Latin America** Mala Htun, 2016-01-14 This book analyzes why and how fifteen Latin American countries modified their political institutions to promote the inclusion of women Afrodescendants and indigenous peoples Through analysis and comparison of experiences in Argentina Bolivia Brazil Chile Colombia and Mexico the book accounts for the origins of quotas and reserved seats in international norms and civic mobilization It shows how the configuration of political institutions and the structure of excluded groups set the terms and processes of inclusion Arguing that the new mechanisms have delivered inclusion but not representation the book demonstrates that quotas and reserved seats increased the presence in power of excluded groups but did not create constituencies or generate civic movements able to authorize or hold accountable their representatives

**Gender Parity and Multicultural Feminism** Ruth Rubio-Marín, Will Kymlicka, 2018-09-25 Around the world we see a participatory turn in the pursuit of gender equality exemplified by the adoption of gender quotas in national legislatures to promote women's role as decision makers We also see a pluralism turn with increasing legal recognition given to the customary law or religious law of minority groups and indigenous peoples To date the former trend has primarily benefitted majority women and the latter has primarily benefitted minority men Neither has effectively ensured the participation of minority women In response multicultural feminists have proposed institutional innovations to strengthen the voice of minority women both at the state level and in decisions about the interpretation and evolution of cultural and religious practices This volume explores the connection between gender parity and multicultural feminism both at the level of theory and in practice The authors explore a range of cases from Europe Latin America the Middle East and Africa in relation to state law customary law religious law and indigenous law While many obstacles remain and many women continue to suffer from the paradox of multicultural vulnerability these innovations in theory and practice offer new prospects for reconciling gender equality and pluralism

**Handbook of Latin American Studies Vol. 75** Katherine D. McCann, 2021-12-14 The 2021 volume of the benchmark bibliography of Latin American Studies

**Mobilizing the Marginalized** Amit Ahuja, 2019 India's over 200 million Dalits once called untouchables have been mobilized by social movements and political parties but the outcomes of this mobilization are puzzling Dalits ethnic parties have performed poorly in elections in states where movements demanding social equality have been strong while they have succeeded in states where such movements have been entirely absent or weak In *Mobilizing the Marginalized* Amit Ahuja demonstrates that the collective action of marginalized groups those that are historically stigmatized and disproportionately poor is distinct Drawing on extensive original research conducted across four of India's largest states he shows for the marginalized social mobilization undermines the bloc voting their ethnic parties rely on for electoral triumph and increases multi ethnic political parties competition for marginalized votes He presents evidence showing that a marginalized group gains more from participating in a social movement and dividing support among parties

than from voting as a bloc for an ethnic party

**Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance** Ali Farazmand, 2023-04-05 This global encyclopedic work serves as a comprehensive collection of global scholarship regarding the vast fields of public administration public policy governance and management Written and edited by leading international scholars and practitioners this exhaustive resource covers all areas of the above fields and their numerous subfields of study In keeping with the multidisciplinary spirit of these fields and subfields the entries make use of various theoretical empirical analytical practical and methodological bases of knowledge Expanded and updated the second edition includes over a thousand of new entries representing the most current research in public administration public policy governance nonprofit and nongovernmental organizations and management covering such important sub areas as 1 organization theory behavior change and development 2 administrative theory and practice 3 Bureaucracy 4 public budgeting and financial management 5 public economy and public management 6 public personnel administration and labor management relations 7 crisis and emergency management 8 institutional theory and public administration 9 law and regulations 10 ethics and accountability 11 public governance and private governance 12 Nonprofit management and nongovernmental organizations 13 Social health and environmental policy areas 14 pandemic and crisis management 15 administrative and governance reforms 16 comparative public administration and governance 17 globalization and international issues 18 performance management 19 geographical areas of the world with country focused entries like Japan China Latin America Europe Asia Africa the Middle East Russia and Eastern Europe North America and 20 a lot more Relevant to professionals experts scholars general readers researchers policy makers and manger and students worldwide this work will serve as the most viable global reference source for those looking for an introduction and advance knowledge to the field

Borderlands in European Gender Studies Teresa Kulawik, Zhanna Kravchenko, 2019-10-23 Challenging persistent geopolitical asymmetries in feminist knowledge production this collection depicts collisions between concepts and lived experiences between academic feminism and political activism between the West as generalizable and the East as the concrete Other Borderlands in European Gender Studies narrows the gap between cultural analysis and social theory addressing feminist theory s epistemological foundations and its capacity to confront the legacies of colonialism and socialism The contributions demonstrate the enduring worth of feminist concepts for critical analysis conceptualize resistance to multiple forms of oppression and identify the implications of the decoupling of cultural and social feminist critique for the analysis of gender relations in a postsocialist space This book will be of import to activists and researchers in women s and gender studies comparative gender politics and policy political science sociology contemporary history and European studies It is suitable for use as a supplemental text for advanced undergraduate and graduate courses in a range of fields

*Promoting Gender Equality Abroad* Thomas Kruessmann, Anita Ziegerhofer, 2017 The EU likes to be seen as a normative actor engaged in diffusing the norms and values enshrined in the Lisbon Treaty This book focuses on gender

equality as one of these values It shows that the EU in implementing the mandate to promote gender equality abroad is acting under distinctly separate sets of logic in the various policy fields and vis vis different stakeholders The same normative commitment to gender equality when filtered through the particular logic of the various policy fields leads to different types of external action with rather different outcomes Series Gender Discussion Gender Diskussion Vol 24 pSubject European Studies Gender Studies Sociology Public Policy Politics      **Political Struggle in Latin America** Craig L.

Arceneaux,2022-09-23 This book discusses in an accessible way how emerging globalizing processes are setting the stage for new forms of social and political struggle in Latin America with increased involvement of multilateral and foreign actors and impacts of global political populism and populist social media These are opening up new strategies and opportunities for activists and offer new arenas of contestation for international organizations The book analyzes the struggles of select marginalized groups specifically the urban poor indigenous groups women s and LGBTQ groups and the vulnerable middle classes Each case is examined in the context of a distinct struggle for citizenship identity inclusion and or the rule of law The study offers a broad historical analysis of the region through the context of these struggles It tackles some of the most pressing issues surrounding the current politics of Latin America including identity politics cultural appropriation social mobilization and protest neoliberal reform reproductive rights and sexual autonomy corruption the influence of religion and patriarchy crime and social justice inequality and poverty the informal economy and urban exclusion In doing so it details not only how these are not new struggles but also how they have evolved over time In the contemporary period the book explores how the actors as well as character of their struggle are changing through a globalized interchange of ideas and processes The book covers a wide geographical area in Latin America with a particular focus on countries with Spanish or Portuguese colonial backgrounds and is for researchers students and laypersons interested in new globalizing forces affecting Latin American society and polity      **Becoming Black Political Subjects** Tianna Paschel,2018-04-03 After decades of denying racism and underplaying cultural diversity Latin American states began adopting transformative ethno racial legislation in the late 1980s In addition to symbolic recognition of indigenous peoples and black populations governments in the region created a more pluralistic model of citizenship and made significant reforms in the areas of land health education and development policy Becoming Black Political Subjects explores this shift from color blindness to ethno racial legislation in two of the most important cases in the region Colombia and Brazil Drawing on archival and ethnographic research Tianna Paschel shows how over a short period black movements and their claims went from being marginalized to become institutionalized into the law state bureaucracies and mainstream politics The strategic actions of a small group of black activists working in the context of domestic unrest and the international community s growing interest in ethno racial issues successfully brought about change Paschel also examines the consequences of these reforms including the institutionalization of certain ideas of blackness the reconfiguration of black movement organizations and the unmaking of

black rights in the face of reactionary movements **Becoming Black Political Subjects** offers important insights into the changing landscape of race and Latin American politics and provokes readers to adopt a more transnational and flexible understanding of social movements **Pakistan's Political Parties** Mariam Mufti, Sahar Shafqat, Niloufer

Siddiqui, 2020-05-01 Pakistan's 2018 general elections marked the second successful transfer of power from one elected civilian government to another a remarkable achievement considering the country's history of dictatorial rule **Pakistan's Political Parties** examines how the civilian side of the state's current regime has survived the transition to democracy providing critical insight into the evolution of political parties in Pakistan and their role in developing democracies in general Pakistan's numerous political parties span the ideological spectrum as well as represent diverse regional ethnic and religious constituencies The essays in this volume explore the way in which these parties both contend and work with Pakistan's military bureaucratic establishment to assert and expand their power Researchers use interviews surveys data and ethnography to illuminate the internal dynamics and motivations of these groups and the mechanisms through which they create policy and influence state and society **Pakistan's Political Parties** is a one of a kind resource for diplomats policymakers journalists and scholars searching for a comprehensive overview of Pakistan's party system and its unlikely survival against an interventionist military with insights that extend far beyond the region **American Higher Education**

**in a Global Context** Cristina González, 2022-02-14 **American Higher Education in a Global Context** Historical Perspectives describes the current state of universities on each continent providing a comprehensive analysis of the numerous factors that have affected higher education systems around the world This book studies higher education from its emergence in antiquity to the establishment of the American research university model and its adoption around the globe through the current Covid 19 pandemic and concomitant economic and political crisis The author pays special attention to the shortcomings of the neoliberal trend of the last four decades which increased social stratification at institutions of higher learning Calling for an expansion of access to tertiary education and in particular to research universities this book examines the competition between China and the United States in the field of higher education stressing the importance of academic freedom without which there can be no true academic excellence **Women and Political Inequality in Japan** Mikiko Eto, 2020-12-17 Why

are there so few Japanese women involved in the political system In 2019 Japanese women made up 10% of the national Lower House 21% of the Upper House and 14% of local assemblies According to the Inter Parliamentary Union this places Japan 164th out of 193 countries when it comes to women's representation in the legislature The percentage of women in the Lower House has only increased by fewer than two percentage points since women gained full suffrage and the right to stand for election in Japan in 1946 Eto analyses the various factors that have led to women's low presence in the Japanese legislature She evaluates ways in which it might be possible for Japan to catch up and in doing so examines how Japanese society continues to perpetuate gender rigid expectations of people This text is a valuable study for scholars of Japanese

politics and society and for readers with an interest in the broader issue of the representation of women in politics      **The Prism of Race** David Lehmann, 2018-07-12 How race quotas and their public perception reflect Brazil's complicated history with racial injustice      **Women and Power in Africa** Leonardo Rafael Arriola, Martha Johnson, Melanie L. Phillips, 2021 Women and Power in Africa examines women's experiences in African politics as aspirants to public office as candidates in election campaigns and as elected representatives      **Seeking Rights from the Left** Elisabeth Jay Friedman, 2018-12-31 Seeking Rights from the Left offers a unique comparative assessment of left-leaning Latin American governments by examining their engagement with feminist women's and LGBT movements and issues Focusing on the Pink Tide in eight national cases Argentina Bolivia Brazil Chile Ecuador Nicaragua Uruguay and Venezuela the contributors evaluate how the Left addressed gender and sexuality-based rights through the state Most of these governments improved the basic conditions of poor women and their families Many significantly advanced women's representation in national legislatures Some legalized same-sex relationships and enabled their citizens to claim their own gender identity They also opened opportunities for feminist and LGBT movements to press forward their demands But at the same time these governments have largely relied on heteropatriarchal relations of power ignoring or rejecting the more challenging elements of a social agenda and engaging in strategic trade-offs among gender and sexual rights Moreover the comparative examination of such rights arenas reveals that the Left's more general political and economic projects have been profoundly if at times unintentionally informed by traditional understandings of gender and sexuality Contributors Sonia E Alvarez Mar a Constanza Diaz Rachel Elfenbein Elisabeth Jay Friedman Niki Johnson Victoria Keller Edurne Larracochea Bohigas Amy Lind Marlise Matos Shawanna Mullenax Ana Laura Rodriguez Gust Diego Sempol Constanza Tabbush Gwynn Thomas Catalina Trebisacce Annie Wilkinson

*Forging the Franchise* Dawn Langan Teele, 2018-09-18 The important political motivations behind why women finally won the right to vote In the 1880s women were barred from voting in all national-level elections but by 1920 they were going to the polls in nearly thirty countries What caused this massive change Why did male politicians agree to extend voting rights to women Contrary to conventional wisdom it was not because of progressive ideas about women or suffragists pluck In most countries elected politicians fiercely resisted enfranchising women preferring to extend such rights only when it seemed electorally prudent and in fact necessary to do so Through a careful examination of the tumultuous path to women's political inclusion in the United States France and the United Kingdom *Forging the Franchise* demonstrates that the formation of a broad movement across social divides and strategic alliances with political parties in competitive electoral conditions provided the leverage that ultimately transformed women into voters As Dawn Teele shows in competitive environments politicians had incentives to seek out new sources of electoral influence A broad-based suffrage movement could reinforce those incentives by providing information about women's preferences and an infrastructure with which to mobilize future female voters At the same time that politicians wanted to enfranchise women who were likely to support their party

suffragists also wanted to enfranchise women whose political preferences were similar to theirs In contexts where political rifts were too deep suffragists who were in favor of the vote in principle mobilized against their own political emancipation Exploring tensions between elected leaders and suffragists and the uncertainty surrounding women as an electoral group Forging the Franchise sheds new light on the strategic reasons behind women s enfranchisement *Has Democracy Failed Women?* Drude Dahlerup, 2017-11-10 Why are women still under represented in politics Can we speak of democracy when women are not fully included in political decision making Some argue that we are on the right track to full gender equality in politics while others talk about women hitting the glass ceiling or being included in institutions with shrinking power not least as a result of neo liberalism In this powerful essay internationally renowned scholar of gender and politics Drude Dahlerup explains how democracy has failed women and what can be done to tackle it Political institutions including political parties she argues are the real gatekeepers to elected positions all over the world but they need to be much more inclusive By reforming these institutions and carefully implementing gender quotas we can move towards improved gender equality and greater democratization

**Foundations of Comparative Politics** William Roberts Clark, Matt Golder, Sona Nadenichek Golder, 2024-07-26 Adapted from the groundbreaking bestseller *Principles of Comparative Politics* Fourth Edition *Foundations of Comparative Politics* Second Edition presents a scientific approach to the rich world of comparative inquiry research and scholarship providing a guide to cross national comparison and why it matters This condensed more accessible format introduces students to the key questions in comparative politics using brief insights from tools such as decision social choice and game theory to help them understand clearly why some explanations for political phenomena are stronger than others William Roberts Clark Matt Golder and Sona Nadenichek Golder concentrate on describing the core features of regimes and institutions and on analyzing how these fundamental attributes drive variation in the economic and political outcomes we care about most This approach constructing and testing theories on political phenomena over basic memorization of country specific facts more closely replicates what comparative scholars do to explain rather than describe Current examples that show the application of theory help students develop invaluable real world skills in critical thinking and empirical analysis that they will carry with them long after the course is over Included with this title LMS Cartridge Import this title s instructor resources into your school s learning management system LMS and save time Don t use an LMS You can still access all of the same online resources for this title via the password protected Instructor Resource Site Select the Resources tab on this page to learn more

*Gender and LGBTQ Issues in Election Processes* Paulina Barczyszyn-Madziarz, Przemyslaw Żukiewicz, 2022-04-19 This book looks at issues on Gender and LGBTQ matters in political elections in both institutional and communication contexts Examining wins and losses in elections and assessing accountabilities in those results this broad and international collection analyses how the issue of gender and LGBTQ identity is both factored into and determines electoral success not only in consolidated democracies such as the United States New

Zealand and Norway but also in a country facing an undemocratic turn such as Poland Does raising the subject of gender and LGBTQ issues affect electoral processes Are there countries where gender and LGBTQ issues are more likely to be instrumentalised in the electoral process Can common patterns between countries be detected This book seeks to answer these questions and center gendered issues through a range of topics including party loyalty voter participation gendered media coverage and discourses on electoral defeat and leadership This book is suitable for students and scholars in LGBTQ Studies Politics Social Sciences and Gender Studies

**Manipulating Political Decentralisation** Lovise Aalen, Ragnhild L. Muriaas, 2017-10-12 Can autocrats establish representative subnational governments And which strategies of manipulation are available if they would like to reduce the uncertainty caused by introducing political decentralisation In the wake of local government reforms several states across the world have introduced legislation that provides for subnational elections This does not mean that representative subnational governments in these countries are all of a certain standard Political decentralisation should not be confused with democratisation as the process is likely to be manipulated in ways that do not produce meaningful avenues for political participation and contestation locally Using examples from Africa Lovise Aalen and Ragnhild L. Muriaas propose five requirements for representative subnational governments and four strategies that national governments might use to manipulate the outcome of political decentralisation The case studies of Ethiopia Malawi South Africa and Uganda illustrate why autocrats sometimes are more open to competition at the subnational level than democrats Manipulating Political Decentralisation provides a new conceptual tool to assess representative subnational governments quality aiding us in building theories on the consequences of political decentralisation on democratisation

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