

# German Jewry *and the Allure of the* Sephardic

John M. Efron



# Nice Book German Jewry Allure Sephardic Efron

**Sina Rauschenbach**



### **Nice Book German Jewry Allure Sephardic Efron:**

*German Jewry and the Allure of the Sephardic* John M. Efron, 2019-05-28 In the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries as German Jews struggled for legal emancipation and social acceptance they also embarked on a program of cultural renewal two key dimensions of which were distancing themselves from their fellow Ashkenazim in Poland and giving a special place to the Sephardim of medieval Spain Where they saw Ashkenazic Jewry as insular and backward a result of Christian persecution they depicted the Sephardim as worldly morally and intellectually superior and beautiful products of the tolerant Muslim environment in which they lived In this elegantly written book John Efron looks in depth at the special allure Sephardic aesthetics held for German Jewry Efron examines how German Jews idealized the sound of Sephardic Hebrew and the Sephardim's physical and moral beauty and shows how the allure of the Sephardic found expression in neo Moorish synagogue architecture historical novels and romanticized depictions of Sephardic history He argues that the shapers of German Jewish culture imagined medieval Iberian Jewry as an exemplary Jewish community bound by tradition yet fully at home in the dominant culture of Muslim Spain Efron argues that the myth of Sephardic superiority was actually an expression of withering self critique by German Jews who by seeking to transform Ashkenazic culture and win the acceptance of German society hoped to enter their own golden age Stimulating and provocative this book demonstrates how the goal of this aesthetic self refashioning was not assimilation but rather the creation of a new form of German Jewish identity inspired by Sephardic beauty

**The Jewish Reformation** Michah Gottlieb, 2021 In the century and a half beginning with Moses Mendelssohn's pioneering translation and the final one by Martin Buber and Franz Rosenzweig German Jews produced sixteen different translations of at least the Pentateuch Exploring translations by Moses Mendelssohn Leopold Zunz and Samson Raphael Hirsch Michah Gottlieb argues that each articulated a middle class Judaism that was aligned with bourgeois Protestantism seeing middle class values as the best means to serve God and the authentic actualization of Jewish tradition

**Passing Illusions** Kerry Wallach, 2017-08-22 Weimar Germany 1919-33 was an era of equal rights for women and minorities but also of growing antisemitism and hostility toward the Jewish population This led some Jews to want to pass or be perceived as non Jews yet there were still occasions when it was beneficial to be openly Jewish Being visible as a Jew often involved appearing simultaneously non Jewish and Jewish Passing Illusions examines the constructs of German Jewish visibility during the Weimar Republic and explores the controversial aspects of this identity and the complex reasons many decided to conceal or reveal themselves as Jewish Focusing on racial stereotypes Kerry Wallach outlines the key elements of visibility invisibility and the ways Jewishness was detected and presented through a broad selection of historical sources including periodicals personal memoirs and archival documents as well as cultural texts including works of fiction anecdotes images advertisements performances and films Twenty black and white illustrations photographs works of art cartoons advertisements film stills complement the book's analysis of visual culture

Judaism for Christians Sina

Rauschenbach,2019-10-16 Menasseh ben Israel 1604 1657 was one of the best known rabbis in early modern Europe In the course of his life he became an important Jewish interlocutor for Christian scholars interested in Hebrew studies and negotiated with Oliver Cromwell and Parliament the return of the Jews to England Born to a family of former conversos Menasseh was versed in Christian theology and astutely used this knowledge to adapt the content and tone of his publications to the interests and needs of his Christian readers Judaism for Christians Menasseh ben Israel 1604 1657 is the first extensive study to systematically focus on key titles in Menasseh s Latin works and discuss the success and failure of his strategies of translation in the larger context of early modern Christian Hebraism Rauschenbach also examines the mistranslation of his books by Christian scholars who were not yet ready to share Menasseh s vision of an Abrahamic theology and of a republic of letters whose members were not divided by denomination Ultimately Menasseh s plans to use Jewish knowledge as an entr e billet for Jews into Christian societies proved to be illusory as Christian readers understood him instead as a Jewish witness for Christian truths Menasseh s Jewish coreligionists disapproved of what they perceived to be his dangerous involvement in Christian debates providing non Jews with delicate information It was only a century after his death that Menasseh became a model for new generations of Jewish scholars *Sephardim and Ashkenazim* Sina Rauschenbach,2020-11-09 Sephardic and Ashkenazic Judaism have long been studied separately Yet scholars are becoming ever more aware of the need to merge them into a single field of Jewish Studies This volume opens new perspectives and bridges traditional gaps The authors are not simply contributing to their respective fields of Sephardic or Ashkenazic Studies Rather they all include both Sephardic and Ashkenazic perspectives as they reflect on different aspects of encounters and reconsider traditional narratives Subjects range from medieval and early modern Sephardic and Ashkenazic constructions of identities influences and entanglements in the fields of religious art halakhah kabbalah messianism and charity to modern Ashkenazic Sephardism and Sephardic admiration for Ashkenazic culture For reasons of coherency the contributions all focus on European contexts between the fourteenth and the nineteenth centuries Wissenschaft des Judentums Beyond Tradition Dorothea M. Salzer,Chanan Gafni,Hanan Harif,2019-01-14 The scholarly study of the texts traditionally regarded as sacred in Judaism Christianity and Islam has been an important aspect of Wissenschaft des Judentums and was often conceptualized as part of Jewish theology Featuring studies on Isaak Markus Jost s Jewish children s Bible Samson Raphael Hirsch s complex position on the question whether or not the Hebrew Bible is to be understood within the context of the Ancient Orient Isaac Mayer Wise s The Origin of Christianity Ignaz Goldziher s Scholarship on the Qur an modern translators of the Qur an into Hebrew and the German translation of the Talmud the volume attempts to shed light on some aspects of this phenomenon which as a whole seems to have received few scholarly attention and to contextualize it within the contemporary intellectual currents **German Jews and the Persistence of Jewish Identity in Conversion** Angela Kuttner Botelho,2021-08-23 This book explores the fraught aftermath of the German Jewish conversionary experience

through the story of one family as it grapples with the meaning of its Jewish origins in a post Holocaust post conversionary milieu Utilizing archival family texts and multiple interviews spanning three generations beginning with the author s German Jewish parents 1940s refugees and engaging the insights of contemporary scholars the book traces the impact of a contested Jewish identity on the deconstruction and reconstruction of the Jewish self The Holocaust as post memory and the impact of the German Jewish culture personified by the author s parents leads to a retrieval of a lost Jewish identity postmodern in its implications reinforcing the concept of Judaism as ultimately a family affair Focusing on the personal to illuminate a complex historical phenomenon this book proposes a new cultural history that challenges conventional boundaries of what is Jewish and what is not

*The Jews in the Modern Age* John Efron, 2025-06-23 Providing a broad as well as a pointillist overview of modern Jewish history on a global scale from the eighteenth century to the present day this book analyzes how the Jewish people have been dramatically transformed by the forces of social economic political technological and demographic change Now in a new edition as a split volume this second volume of a comprehensive history of the Jews includes topics such as the impact on Jewish society of the Enlightenment as well as its Jewish equivalent the Haskalah religious innovations in eastern and central Europe the processes of emancipation and Jewish acculturation the modern economic history of the Jewish people which includes their embourgeoisement in central and western Europe and the growth of a giant Jewish proletariat in eastern Europe the emergence of an antisemitic politics that sought to roll back Jewish gains and the variety of Jewish responses to those illiberal forces especially in the form of vibrant Jewish political cultures among them Zionism socialism and mass migration Middle Eastern Jewish communities were likewise impacted by the forces of modernity in ways particular to them and that history is addressed as is the emergence and consolidation of the state of Israel in the wake of the Holocaust and the dissolution of Jewish communities across the Muslim world Currently illiberal forces are again on the march from both the right and the left helping to foster a global upsurge of antisemitic violence and online hate The book is useful not just for those interested in the Jews themselves but also for readers open to learning about global history from the vantage point of an ethnic minority deeply impacted by modernity both its blessings as well as its horrors

**The Jews** John Efron, Steven Weitzman, Matthias Lehmann, 2018-09-03 The Jews A History is a comprehensive and accessible text that explores the religious cultural social and economic diversity of the Jewish people and their faith Placing Jewish history within its wider cultural context the book covers a broad time span stretching from ancient Israel to the modern day It examines Jewish history across a range of settings including the ancient Near East the age of Greek and Roman rule the medieval realms of Christianity and Islam modern Europe including the World Wars and the Holocaust and contemporary America and Israel covering a variety of topics such as legal emancipation acculturation and religious innovation The third edition is fully updated to include more case studies and to encompass recent events in Jewish history as well as religion social life economics culture and gender Supported by case studies online references further reading maps and illustrations The Jews A

History provides students with a comprehensive and wide ranging grounding in Jewish history      *Historical Turns* Nicholas Baer, 2024-07-30 *Historical Turns* reassesses Weimar cinema in light of the crisis of historicism widely diagnosed by German philosophers in the early twentieth century Through bold new analyses of five legendary works of German silent cinema *The Cabinet of Dr Caligari* *Destiny* *Rhythm 21* *The Holy Mountain* and *Metropolis* Nicholas Baer argues that films of the Weimar Republic lent vivid expression to the crisis of historical thinking With their experiments in cinematic form and style these modernist films revealed the capacity of the medium to engage with fundamental questions about the philosophy of history Reconstructing the debates over historicism that unfolded during the initial decades of moving image culture *Historical Turns* proposes a more reflexive mode of historiography and expands the field of film and media philosophy The book excavates a rich archive of ideas that illuminate our own moment of rapid media transformation and political economic and environmental crises around the globe      **The Posen Library of Jewish Culture and Civilization, Volume 6** Elisheva Carlebach, Deborah Dash Moore, 2019-11-26 A landmark project to collect translate and transmit primary material from a momentous period in Jewish culture and civilization this volume covers what Elisheva Carlebach describes as a period in which every aspect of Jewish life underwent the most profound changes to have occurred since antiquity Organized by genre this extensive yet accessible volume surveys Jewish cultural production and intellectual innovation during these dramatic years particularly in literature the visual and performing arts and intellectual culture The wide ranging collection includes a diverse selection of sources created by Jews around the world translated from a dozen languages Representing a tumultuous time of changing borders demographic shifts and significant Jewish migration this anthology explores the range of approaches of Jews from welcoming to resistant to the intertwining ideals of enlightenment and emancipation the very foundation of the Jewish experience in this period      **The Promise and Peril of Credit** Francesca Trivellato, 2021-06-08 How an antisemitic legend gave voice to widespread fears surrounding the expansion of private credit in Western capitalism *The Promise and Peril of Credit* takes an incisive look at pivotal episodes in the West's centuries long struggle to define the place of private finance in the social and political order It does so through the lens of a persistent legend about Jews and money that reflected the anxieties surrounding the rise of impersonal credit markets By the close of the Middle Ages new and sophisticated credit instruments made it easier for European merchants to move funds across the globe Bills of exchange were by far the most arcane of these financial innovations Intangible and written in a cryptic language they fueled world trade but also lured naive investors into risky businesses Francesca Trivellato recounts how the invention of these abstruse credit contracts was falsely attributed to Jews and how this story gave voice to deep seated fears about the unseen perils of the new paper economy She locates the legend's earliest version in a seventeenth century handbook on maritime law and traces its legacy all the way to the work of the founders of modern social theory from Marx to Weber and Sombart Deftly weaving together economic legal social cultural and intellectual history Trivellato vividly describes how Christian writers

drew on the story to define and redefine what constituted the proper boundaries of credit in a modern world increasingly dominated by finance

### **Modern Jewish Worldmaking Through Yiddish Children's Literature** Miriam

Udel,2025-10-14 How modern Yiddish children's literature gave expression to emerging forms of Jewish identity As migration carried Yiddish to several continents during the long twentieth century an increasingly global community of speakers and readers clung to Jewish heritage while striving to help their children make sense of their lives as Jews in the modern world Miriam Udel traces how the stories and poems written for these Yiddish speaking children underpinned new formulations of secular Jewishness Udel provides the most comprehensive study to date of this corpus of nearly a thousand picture books chapter books story and poetry collections and anthologies Moving geographically from Europe to the Americas and chronologically through the twentieth century she considers this emerging canon in relation to the deep Jewish past and imagined Jewish futures before reckoning with the tragedy of the Holocaust Udel discusses how Yiddish children's literature espoused political ideologies ranging from socialism to Zionism and constituted a project of Jewish cultural nationalism one shaped equally by the utopianism of the Jewish left and important shifts in the Western understanding of children childhood and family life Modern Jewish Worldmaking Through Yiddish Children's Literature shows how Yiddish authors educators and cultural leaders confronting practical limits on their ability to forge a fully realized nation of their own focused instead on making a symbolic and conceptual world for Jewish children to inhabit with dignity justice and joy

### **The Last**

**Anglo-Jewish Gentleman** Todd M. Endelman,2022-09-06 Redcliffe Salaman 1874 1955 was an English Jew of many facets a country gentleman a physician a biologist who pioneered the breeding of blight free strains of potatoes a Jewish nationalist and a race scientist A well known figure in his own time The Last Anglo Jewish Gentleman restores him to his place in the history of British science and the British Jewish community Redcliffe Salaman was also a leading figure in the Anglo Jewish community in the 20th century At the same time he was also an incisive critic of the changing character of that community His groundbreaking book The History and Social Influence of the Potato first published in 1949 and in print ever since is a classic in social history His wife Nina was a feminist poet essayist and translator of medieval Hebrew poetry She was the first and to this day only woman to deliver a sermon in an Orthodox synagogue in Britain The Last Anglo Jewish Gentleman offers a compelling biography of a unique individual It also provides insights into the life of English Jews during the late 19th and early 20th centuries and brings to light largely unknown controversies and tensions in Jewish life

### **Beguiling Guidance**

Adena Tanenbaum,2025-09-22 The only Hebrew picaresque maq'ama from Yemen Sefer hamusar captivates its readers with trickster tales of wandering and adventure while offering moral guidance and a spiritual ascent via kabbalistic study In Beguiling Guidance Adena Tanenbaum explores these tensions along with the literary social historical philosophical and kabbalistic aspects of Sefer hamusar and situates the work in its broader 16th century framework Applying a fresh reading she analyzes Al-hir's maq'ama as a rich repository of intellectual history treats his travel narratives as composites of fiction

and fact and uncovers the cultural assumptions and self definitions underlying his representations of Muslims which she shows to be far more variegated and nuanced than previously acknowledged Beguiling Guidance should appeal to readers interested in transregional cultural exchange and the diffusion of texts pre modern fiction and travel writing and Muslim Jewish power relations in the late medieval early modern Middle East It also serves as an introduction to the vibrant culture of a Jewish community that traced its presence in South Arabia back to antiquity *Cities of Splendour in the Shaping of Sephardi History* Jane S. Gerber, 2020-05-20 Sephardi identity has meant different things at different times but has always entailed a connection with Spain from which the Jews were expelled in 1492 While Sephardi Jews have lived in numerous cities and towns throughout history certain cities had a greater impact in the shaping of their culture This book focuses on those that may be considered most important from Cordoba in the tenth century to Toledo Venice Safed Istanbul Salonica and Amsterdam at the dawn of the seventeenth century Each served as a venue in which a particular dimension of Sephardi Jewry either took shape or was expressed in especially intense form Significantly these cities were mostly heterogeneous in their population and culture half of them under Christian rule and half under Muslim rule and this too shaped the Sephardi world view and attitude While Sephardim cultivated a distinctive identity they felt at home in the cultures of their adopted lands Drawing upon a variety of both primary and secondary sources Jane Gerber demonstrates that Sephardi history and culture have always been multifaceted Her interdisciplinary approach captures the many contexts in which the life of the Jews from Iberia unfolded without either romanticizing the past or diluting its reality **Belonging and Betrayal** Charles Dellheim, 2021-09-21 The old masters new masters Was modernism Jewish In the middle To have and have not *Jewish Antifascism and the False Promise of Settler Colonialism* Max Kaiser, 2022-10-29 This book takes a timely look at histories of radical Jewish movements their modes of Holocaust memorialisation and their relationships with broader anti colonial and anti racist struggles Its primary focus is Australia where Jewish antifascism was a major political and cultural force in Jewish communities in the 1940s and early 1950s This cultural and intellectual history of Jewish antifascism utilises a transnational lens to provide an exploration of a Jewish antifascist ideology that took hold in the middle of the twentieth century across Jewish communities worldwide It argues that Jewish antifascism offered an alternate path for Jewish politics that was foreclosed by mutually reinforcing ideologies of settler colonialism both in Palestine and Australia **German as a Jewish Problem** Marc Volovici, 2020-07-14 The German language holds an ambivalent and controversial place in the modern history of European Jews representing different often conflicting historical currents It was the language of the German classics of German Jewish writers and scientists of Central European Jewish culture and of Herzl and the Zionist movement But it was also the language of Hitler Goebbels and the German guards in Nazi concentration camps The crucial role of German in the formation of Jewish national culture and politics in the late nineteenth century has been largely overshadowed by the catastrophic events that befell Jews under Nazi rule German as a Jewish Problem tells the Jewish history of the German

language focusing on Jewish national movements in Central and Eastern Europe and Palestine Israel Marc Volovici considers key writers and activists whose work reflected the multilingual nature of the Jewish national sphere and the centrality of the German language within it and argues that it is impossible to understand the histories of modern Hebrew and Yiddish without situating them in relation to German This book offers a new understanding of the language problem in modern Jewish history turning to German to illuminate the questions and dilemmas that largely defined the experience of European Jews in the age of nationalism Jews and the Mediterranean Matthias B. Lehmann, Jessica M. Marglin, 2020-06-02 A selection of essays examining the significance of what Jewish history and Mediterranean studies contribute to our knowledge of the other Jews and the Mediterranean considers the historical potency and uniqueness of what happens when Sephardi Mizrahi and Ashkenazi Jews meet in the Mediterranean region By focusing on the specificity of the Jewish experience the essays gathered in this volume emphasize human agency and culture over the length of Mediterranean history This collection draws attention to what made Jewish people distinctive and warns against facile notions of Mediterranean connectivity diversity fluidity and hybridity presenting a new assessment of the Jewish experience in the Mediterranean

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