

Party Transformations in European Democracies

**PARTY
TRANSFORMATIONS
IN EUROPEAN
DEMOCRACIES**

André Krouwel

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Piero Ignazi



Party Transformations In European Democracies:

Party Transformations in European Democracies André Krouwel, 2012-12-01 Political parties regularly change and adapt in response to ever changing circumstances Until now these changes have frequently prompted both scholars and the media to suggest a whole new type of political party and over time the number of models and types has proliferated to the point of confusion contradiction and a loss of explanatory power In this sophisticated yet accessible study Andr Krouwel rejects this m lange of models as inadequate He utilizes a wide range of data sources to analyze the ideological organizational and electoral change undergone by more than one hundred European parties in fifteen different countries from Scandinavia to the Iberian Peninsula between 1945 and 2010 The result is one of the most comprehensive empirically grounded studies to date of the genesis development and transformation of political parties in advanced democratic states

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Technocratic Ministers and Political Leadership in European Democracies António Costa Pinto, Maurizio Cotta, Pedro Tavares de Almeida, 2017-09-12 This book provides an in depth analysis of the technocratic shift in ministerial recruitment measuring its extent and variations over time in fourteen European countries It addresses the question who governs in European democratic regimes Just a few decades ago the answer would have been straightforward party men and fewer party women More recently however and in varying degrees across Europe a greater proportion of non politicians or experts have been recruited to government as exemplified by the 2017 election of Emmanuel Macron to the French Presidency These experts frequently labelled technocrats increasingly occupy key executive positions and have emerged as powerful actors in the decision making process This edited collection explores the contemporary debates surrounding the relationship between technocracy democracy and political leadership and will appeal to scholars and advanced students interested in these fields

Understanding the Transformation of Germany's CDU Simon Green, Ed Turner, 2016-02-05 This book analyses the Christian Democratic Union of Germany CDU one of Europe s most successful and influential political parties The CDU might have been expected to struggle in the circumstances of a more diverse secular reunified Germany yet it has prospered to an extent almost unparalleled in western Europe Chapters consider the CDU s policies the factors driving them their variation across Germany

the relationship to women and the welfare state its organisational development and change and its position within the party system Contributors particularly emphasise the diversity of the CDU and the way it varies across Germany's regions The CDU is compared to other Christian Democratic parties and special consideration is given to the CDU's Bavarian sister party the Christian Social Union CSU This book was published as a special issue of German Politics *Welfare Democracies and Party Politics* Philip Manow, Bruno Palier, Hanna Schwander, 2018 This volume provides an analytical framework that links welfare states to party systems combining recent contributions to the comparative political economy of the welfare state and insights from party and electoral politics It states three phenomena

Comparative European Party Systems Alan Siaroff, 2018-12-12 Comparative European Party Systems Second Edition provides a comprehensive analysis across 48 party systems of party competition electoral systems and their effects and the classification of party systems and governments from 1945 through late 2018 The book consists of three parts Part I provides a comparative and quantitative overview of party systems according to party families patterns of party competition electoral systems and their effects and classification of party systems and governments Part II consists of 38 detailed country profiles of longstanding democracies and of the European Union plus nine profiles on regions such as in Spain and the UK providing essential detail on the electoral systems parties party patterns and systems dimensions of political competition and governments Part III provides an analysis of 10 additional country profiles of oscillating regimes such as Russia Ukraine and Balkan and Transcaucasus states Comparative European Party Systems provides an excellent overview of topical issues in comparative election and party system research and presents a wealth of information and quantitative data It is a crucial reference for scholars and students of European and comparative politics elections electoral systems and parties and party systems

Comparative European Politics Rory Costello, Neil Robinson, 2024 This essential guide to comparative European politics provides the broadest range of coverage on Europe illustrated via the widest range of examples applied to contemporary events In Comparative European Politics the team of expert authors explore the politics of a range of European countries providing insight into everything you need to know on the subject from the fundamentals of democratic politics institutions and practices of government to key contemporary challenges Key Features A broad introduction to contemporary European politics providing an accessible introduction to the fundamental elements of European democracies institutions and practices of government A unique emphasis on contemporary political issues sees a whole part dedicated to common challenges which explores issues such as immigration European integration the financial crisis and the COVID 19 pandemic Includes up to date examples such as growing instability in Europe Brexit recent migration policies the threat of international terrorism and the rise of anti establishment parties to help students understand the real world context of European politics Developed with engaging learning features such as end of chapter discussion questions thinking comparatively sections and over to you boxes to help students understand why and how to compare European countries and their political systems Provides comprehensive

coverage of the 27 member states of the European Union additionally drawing on examples from the UK Switzerland Norway Iceland Serbia and Bosnia Herzegovina Written by leading scholars in the field who provide clear analysis on complex subjects intricate relationships and controversial issues Also available as an e book with functionality navigation features and links that offer extra learning support New to this Edition Three new chapters cover topics around climate politics and policy national governments in the European Union s political system and populism and its challenges to democracy A reorganized table of contents adds clarity Updated tables and figures and the addition of photos offer an engaging learning experience Digital formats and resources Comparative European Politics is available for students and institutions to purchase in a variety of formats and is supported by online resources The e book offers a mobile experience and convenient access along with self test multiple choice questions functionality tools navigation features and links that offer extra learning support www.oxfordtextbooks.co.uk/ebooks <https://global.oup.com/ukhe/ebooks> The digital version available on Politics Trove is also accompanied by online resources These include For students Over thirty European country profiles from Austria to the UK with useful data for comparison including population size gender equality political parties and electoral systems Helpful links to relevant online tools with instructions for use including voting advice applications from European countries For lecturers Save time preparing for seminars with activities created to help engage students PowerPoint slides with a deck for each chapter to help build lecture materials

Party and Democracy Piero Ignazi, 2018-01-26 Party and Democracy questions why political parties today are held in such low estimation in advanced democracies The first part of the volume reviews theoretical motivations behind the growing disdain for the political party In surveying the parties lengthy attempt to gain legitimacy particular attention is devoted to the cultural and political conditions which led to their emergence on the ground and then to their political and theoretical acceptance as the sole master in the chain of delegation The second part traces the evolution of the party s organization and public confidence against the backdrop of the transition from industrial to post industrial societies The book suggests that in the post war period parties shifted from a golden age of organizational development and positive reception by public opinion towards a more difficult relationship with society as it moved into post industrialism Parties were unable to master societal change and thus moved towards the state to recover resources they were no longer able to extract from their constituencies Parties have become richer and more powerful thanks to their interpenetration into the state but they have paid for their pervasive presence in society and the state with a declining legitimacy Even if some changes have been introduced recently in party organizations to counteract their decline they seem to have become ineffective even worse they have dampened democratic standing inside and outside parties favouring plebiscitary tendencies The party today is caught in a dramatic contradiction It has become a sort of Leviathan with clay feet very powerful thanks to the resources it gets from the state and to its control of the societal and state spheres but very weak in terms of legitimacy and confidence in the eyes of the mass public However it is argued that there is still no alternative to

the party Democracy is still inextricably linked to the party system Party Leaders and their Selection Rules in Western Europe Bruno Marino, 2021-09-23 This book analyses the determinants behind the openings in party leader selection rules leaders selectorate in 10 Western European countries and more than 55 parties between the mid 1980s and the mid 2010s Presenting a novel and revealing theoretical and empirical framework it tackles the impact of party change and the personalisation of politics specifically using data coming from the first expert survey on the personalisation of politics in Western Europe the PoPES A quantitative analysis is paired with more in depth explorations of two Italian parties the Italian Communist Party Democratic Party of the Left the Northern League and the missed opening of their leader selectorate This book highlights the critical importance of studying party leader selection rules against the backdrop of allegedly declining parties and rising party leaders and concludes by placing its findings in a broader discussion about the future of Western European party leaders This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of political parties and party systems leadership political elites elections democracy and more widely of Western European politics and comparative politics

European Politics Tim Bale, 2017-04-28 A fully revised fourth edition of a popular introduction to the comparative politics of Europe written by a highly respected authority on the subject This lively and thematically organised text provides an accessible guide to the institutions and the issues that matter in a continent where the boundaries between East and West and between domestic and European affairs are increasingly breaking down Covering a wide array of countries it is a concise yet comprehensive overview of one of the world's most important and fascinating regions Written in an approachable style and packed with up to date real world examples and information this is the ideal place for students to begin and to deepen their understanding of Europe's politics It can be adapted as a standalone text on modules on Comparative European Politics and will be of use as a key reading on undergraduate courses on Comparative Politics more broadly as well as European Union Politics New to this Edition Updated throughout to provide coverage of developments such as the Eurozone crisis the growth of left and right wing populism the rise of nationalism and Europe's on going immigration challenge Includes a short concluding chapter rounding up and considering the future of the book's core themes of Europeanization and multilevel governance Additional country profiles on Croatia and Greece to ensure representative treatment of the key countries in Europe today

The New Party Challenge Tim Haughton, Kevin Deegan-Krause, 2020-12-15 Why do some parties live fast and die young but others endure And why are some party systems more stable than others Based on a blend of data derived from both qualitative and quantitative sources The New Party Challenge develops new tools for mapping and measuring party systems and develops conceptual frameworks to analyse the dynamics of party politics particularly the birth and death of parties In addition to highlighting the importance of agency and choice in explaining the fate of parties the book underlines the salience of the clean versus corrupt dimension of politics charts the flow of voters in the new party subsystem and emphasizes the dimension of time and its role in shaping developments The New Party Challenge not only provides the

first systematic book length study of political parties across Central Europe in the three decades since the 1989 revolutions charting and explaining the patterns of politics in that region it also highlights that similar processes are at play on a far wider geographical canvas The book concludes by reflecting on what the dynamics of party politics especially the emergence of so many new parties means for the health and quality of democracy and what could and should be done *The Routledge Handbook of Political Parties* Neil Carter, Daniel Keith, Gyda M. Sindre, Sofia Vasilopoulou, 2023-04-25 The Routledge Handbook of Political Parties provides a systematic and comprehensive overview of the study of political parties provided by leading experts in the field In an era of widespread political disillusionment political parties are often the main targets of citizen dissatisfaction yet they are the key institutions that make democracy work Analysing political parties in unrivalled depth and breadth with comparative thematic chapters throughout as well as a dedicated section on political parties and party politics in specific country and regional settings this handbook examines and illuminates the key questions around how parties organise how their ideologies have evolved over time their relationship with society how they differentiate themselves and how they respond to new social economic and political developments The Routledge Handbook of Political Parties is essential reading and an authoritative reference for scholars students researchers and practitioners involved in and actively concerned about research in the study of political parties party systems and party politics **Party Realignment in**

Western Europe Hagevi, Magnus, Blombäck, Sofie, Demker, Marie, Hinnfors, Jonas, Loxbo, Karl, 2022-07-21 Identifying a crisis for representative democracy in Western European party systems this essential book studies the widening gap between political parties ideological economic Left Right rhetoric Combining in depth theoretical analysis with empirical research it addresses whether political party ideologies are converging or diverging and whether these changes are initiated by the parties themselves aligned with voter demand or forced by economic globalization **The Selection of Politicians in**

Times of Crisis Xavier Coller, Guillermo Cordero, Antonio M. Jaime-Castillo, 2018-04-27 Selecting candidates for elections is a major goal of political parties and a major function of political regimes in democratic systems With the negative effects of the economic crisis being seen to translate into changes in voting patterns and citizens using elections to punish parties in government for their roles in economic mismanagement or lack of response to the global economic crisis a broad examination is required This book is presented as the first comparative study of the effects of the political crisis on candidate selection covering a large number of countries Using an integrated framework and unified strategy it examines how new relevant political actors are really implementing participative ways of candidate selection whether they are being innovative in their political environments and the extent to which traditionally mainstream parties are changing selection procedures to have more open and inclusive mechanisms as part of internal or intra party democracy The book illuminates these issues through empirically driven chapters explaining changes in the way candidates for parliaments are selected in countries where new parties have emerged and consolidated or where traditional mainstream parties have adopted new mechanisms of

selection affecting if not challenging traditional politics Additionally therefore this work will serve as a response to some current debates in the discipline on the consequences of the democratization of party life relating political participation and representation This text will be of key interest to scholars and students of political parties organizational change social and political elites and more broadly to comparative politics and sociology *Rule of Law vs Majoritarian Democracy* Giuliano Amato, Benedetta Barbisan, Cesare Pinelli, 2021-08-26 What is more paradoxically democratic than a people exercising their vote against the harbingers of the rule of law and democracy What happens when the will of the people and the rule of law are at odds Some commentators note that the presence of illiberal political movements in the public arena of many Western countries demonstrates that their democracy is so inclusive and alive that it comprehends and countenances even undemocratic forces and political agendas But what if on the contrary these were the signs of the deconsolidation of democracy instead of its good health What if democratically elected regimes were to ignore constitutional principles representing the rule of law and the limits of their power With contributions from judges and scholars from different backgrounds and nationalities this book explores the framework in which this tension currently takes place in several Western countries by focusing on four key themes The Rule of Law presenting a historical and theoretical reconstruction of the evolution of the Rule of Law The People dealing with a set of problems around the notion of people and the forces claiming to represent their voice Democracy and its enemies tackling a variety of phenomena impacting on the traditional democratic balance of powers and institutional order Elected and Non Elected focusing on the juxtaposition between judges and more generally non representative bodies and the people's representation **Political Leaders Beyond Party Politics** Fortunato Musella, 2017-07-31 This book studies party leaders from selection to post presidency Based on data covering a large set of Western countries and focusing on the trends of personalisation of politics the volume is one of the first empirical investigations into how party leaders are elected how long they stay in office and whether they enter and guide democratic governments It also provides novel data on how leaders end their career in a broad and diverse range of business activities Topics covered include political leaders increasing autonomy their reinforcement of popular legitimation often through the introduction of direct election by party rank and file and their grip on party organization The book will appeal to students and scholars interested in political parties political leadership the transformation of democracy and comparative politics

Social Democratic Party Policies in Contemporary Europe Giuliano Bonoli, Martin Powell, 2004-07-31 The end of the twentieth century saw an unprecedented coincidence of electoral success for social democratic parties in western Europe leading to intensive discussion on the future of this new European left The debates often centred on the notion of a Third way and generated major expectations for policy change among social democratic politicians and voters The authors collected here examine the recent social and employment policies of these progressive parties looking for change in the guiding principles of policy and on actual policy decisions They show how the maxims of demand management and egalitarianism

have been replaced by social investment and equality of opportunity and demonstrate the full extent of convergence on policies such as employment maximization the containment of social expenditure and a shift towards a social investment welfare state

Political Representation Marc Bühlmann, Jan Fivaz, 2016-04-14 In an ideal democracy representatives would entirely reflect citizens views preferences and wishes in their legislative work However real life democracies do not meet this ideal and citizens policy preferences and priorities are mirrored only inadequately This book provides new insights on political representation It is guided by three questions what roles should representatives play Who is actually or should be represented How are the representatives or how should they be connected with the represented Containing contributions from the perspectives of political theory and philosophy as well as quantitative empirical studies the volume demonstrates the need to adapt these established questions to new political realities This text will be of key interest to scholars and students of political representation and parties political theory democratic theory political philosophy and comparative politics

The Oxford Handbook of Norwegian Politics, 2025-09-15 The Oxford Handbook of Norwegian Politics provides a comprehensive examination of Norway s political institutions politics public policy making and international relations As the introductory chapter highlights Norway has traditionally been characterized as a stable homogeneous corporatist and consensus oriented democracy At the same time it is well established that many of the country s distinctive features have been challenged and have perhaps declined in recent decades Norway has evolved in the face of rapid economic growth significant government access to massive oil revenues deindustrialization public sector expansion increasing cultural pluralism and economic inequality as well as growing party system fragmentation and the decline of the once dominant social democratic party This Handbook gives readers an updated account of major political developments and what characterizes Norway s politics compared to other countries in Scandinavia and beyond The diverse set of authors selected for their in depth knowledge and extensive expertise offer valuable insights into the different aspects of Norwegian politics Each chapter offers foundational knowledge about the present Norwegian system while presenting state of the art overviews of key issues and findings drawn from the most relevant research in the respective fields The authors also provide original analyses of more specialized topics or trace historical developments and overarching trends With over seventy contributors and written in an accessible manner this Handbook is an indispensable resource for understanding Norwegian politics

Party Members and Activists Emilie van Haute, Anika Gauja, 2015-04-24 Membership of political parties is diverse Not everyone participates and those who do do not participate in the same way This book engages with the debate over the significance and future of political parties as membership organisations and presents the first broad comparative analysis of party membership and activism It is based on membership surveys which have been administered gathered and collated by a group of prominent party scholars from across Europe Canada and Israel Utilizing this rich data source together with the insights of party scholars the book investigates what party membership means in advanced industrial democracies In doing so it

provides a clearer picture of who joins political parties why they do it the character of their political activism how they engage with their parties and what opinions they hold This text will be of interest to scholars and students of comparative politics particularly to those interested in representation participation political parties and elections

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