

PATRONAGE AND POWER

LOCAL STATE
NETWORKS AND
PARTY-STATE
RESILIENCE
IN RURAL CHINA

BEN HILLMAN

Patronage And Power Local State Networks And Party State Resilience In Rural China

J Dewey



Patronage And Power Local State Networks And Party State Resilience In Rural China:

Patronage and Power Ben Hillman, 2014-05-14 *Power and Patronage* examines the unwritten rules and inner workings of contemporary China's local politics and government. It exposes how these rules have helped to keep the one Party state together during decades of tumultuous political, social, and economic change. While many observers of Chinese politics have recognized the importance of informal institutions, this book explains how informal local groups actually operate, paying special attention to the role of patronage networks in political decision making, political competition, and official corruption. While patronage networks are often seen as a parasite on the formal institutions of state, Hillman shows that patronage politics actually help China's political system function. In a system characterized by fragmented authority, personal power relations, and bureaucratic indiscipline, patronage networks play a critical role in facilitating policy coordination and bureaucratic bargaining. They also help to regulate political competition within the state, which reduces the potential for open conflict. Understanding patronage networks is essential for understanding the resilience of the Chinese state through decades of change. *Power and Patronage* is filled with rich and fascinating accounts of the machinations of patronage networks and their role in the ruthless and sometimes violent competition for political power. **The Palgrave Handbook of Local**

Governance in Contemporary China Jianxing Yu, Sujian Guo, 2019-01-07 This Handbook provides a comprehensive overview of local governance in China and offers original analysis of key factors underpinning trends in this field, drawing on the expertise of scholars both inside and outside China. It explores and analyzes the dynamic interaction and collaboration among multiple governmental and non-governmental actors and social sectors with an interest in the conduct of public affairs to address horizontal challenges faced by the local government, society, economy, and civil community, and considers key issues such as governance in urban and rural areas, the impact of technology on governance, and related issues of education, healthcare, environment, and energy. As the result of a global and interdisciplinary collaboration of leading experts, this Handbook offers a cutting edge insight into the characteristics, challenges, and trends of local governance and emphasizes the promotion of good governance and democratic development in China. **Power** Jane Golley, Linda Jaivin, Paul J.

Farrelly, Sharon Strange, 2019-04-11 In 2018, the People's Republic of China (PRC) was by most measures more powerful than at any other time in its history and had become one of the most powerful countries in the world. Its economy faced serious challenges, including from the ongoing trade war with the US, but still ranked as the world's second largest. Its Belt and Road Initiative meanwhile continued to carve paths of influence and economic integration across several continents. A deft combination of policy, investment, and entrepreneurship has also turned the PRC into a global techno power. It aims with a good chance of success at becoming a global science and technology leader by 2049, one hundred years from the founding of the PRC. In surveying the various ways in which the Party state wields its hard, soft, and sharp power, the *China Story Yearbook of Power* offers readers a sense of the diversity of power at work both in China and abroad. Citizens of the PRC have

long negotiated the state's influence increasingly diaspora communities and other actors are now being subject to its might. As with previous editions in the series we place important developments in historical context and adopt a cross disciplinary approach it is our view that economy and politics cannot be divorced from culture history and society. The Yearbook provides accessible analysis of the main events and trends of the year and is an essential tool for understanding China's growing power and influence around the world.

China Dreams Jane Golley, Linda Jaivin, Ben Hillman, Sharon Strange, 2020-04-16

The year 2019 marked a number of significant anniversaries for the People's Republic of China (PRC) each representing different Chinese dreams. There was the centennial of the May Fourth Movement a dream of patriotism and cultural renewal. The PRC celebrated its seventieth anniversary a dream of revolution and national strength. It was also thirty years since the student led Protest Movement of 1989 dreams of democracy and free expression crushed by government dreams of unity and stability. Many of these dreams recurred in new guises in 2019. President Xi Jinping tightened his grip on power at home while calling for all citizens to defend China's honour abroad. Escalating violence in Hong Kong the ongoing suppression of Uyghurs in Xinjiang and deteriorating Sino US relations dominated the headlines. Alongside stories about China's advances in artificial intelligence and genetically modified babies and its ambitions in the Antarctic and outer space these issues fuelled discussion about what Xi's own China Dream of national rejuvenation means for Chinese citizens and the rest of the world. The China Story Yearbook China Dreams reflects on these issues and more. It surveys the dreams illusions aspirations and nightmares that coexisted and clashed in 2019 in China and beyond. As ever we take a cross disciplinary perspective that recognises the inextricable links between economy politics culture history language and society. The Yearbook with its accessible analysis of the main events and trends of the year is an essential tool for understanding China's growing power and influence around the world.

Dams, Migration and Authoritarianism in China Sabrina Habich, 2015-12-22

Past studies on the Chinese state point towards the inherent adaptability effectiveness and overall stability of authoritarian rule in China. The key question addressed here is how this adaptive capacity plays out at the local level in China clarifying the extent to which local state actors are able to shape local processes of policy implementation. This book studies the evolution of dam induced resettlement policy in China based on extensive fieldwork conducted in Yunnan province. It shows that local governments at the lowest administrative levels are caught in a double bind facing strong top down pressures in the important policy field of hydropower development while simultaneously having to handle growing social pressure from local communities affected by resettlement policies. In doing so the book questions the widespread assumption that the observed longevity and resilience of China's authoritarian regime is to a large extent due to the high degree of flexibility that has been granted to local governments in the course of the reform period. The research extends beyond previous analyses of policy implementation by focusing on the state on society and the ways in which they interact as well as by examining what happens when policy implementation is interrupted. Analysing the application of resettlement policies in contemporary China with a

focus on the multiple constraints that Chinese local states face this book will be of interest to students and scholars of Political Science Chinese Studies and Sociology **Critical Issues in Contemporary China** Czeslaw

Tubilewicz,2016-12-12 Critical Issues in Contemporary China Unity Stability and Development comprehensively examines key problems crucial to understanding modern day China Organized around three interrelated themes of unity stability and development each chapter explores distinct issues and debate their significance for China domestically and for Beijing s engagement with the wider world While presenting contending explanatory approaches contributors advance arguments to further critical discussion on selected topics Main issues analysed include political change military transformation legal reforms economic development energy security environmental degradation food security and safety demographic trends migration and urbanization labour unrest health and education social inequalities ethnic conflicts Hong Kong s integration cross Strait relations Given its thorough and up to date assessment of major political social and economic challenges facing China this fully revised and substantially expanded new edition is an essential read for any student of Chinese Studies

Political and Social Control in China Ben Hillman,Chien-wen Kou,2024-03-26 During the past decade Xi Jinping has reasserted the Chinese Communist Party s dominance of state and society tightening political and social controls to consolidate the Party s monopoly on political power in China This volume brings leading China experts together to examine the changing mechanics of authoritarian rule in China and the Party s systematic efforts to neutralise potential threats The book examines critical but little understood changes to the architecture of state which enables more effective top down rule and the efficient operation of an increasingly professional bureaucracy It also explores the policies and mechanisms the Party has used to squash dissent and prevent criticisms This volume will be of interest to anyone who wants to understand how the CCP has consolidated its rule at home and how it relates to the Party s global ambitions for China s great national rejuvenation

Ethnic Conflict and Protest in Tibet and Xinjiang Ben Hillman,Gray Tuttle,2016-04-05 Despite more than a decade of rapid economic development rising living standards and large scale improvements in infrastructure and services China s western borderlands are awash in a wave of ethnic unrest not seen since the 1950s Through on the ground interviews and firsthand observations the international experts in this volume create an invaluable record of the conflicts and protests as they have unfolded the most extensive chronicle of events to date The authors examine the factors driving the unrest in Tibet and Xinjiang and the political strategies used to suppress them They also explain why certain areas have seen higher concentrations of ethnic based violence than others Essential reading for anyone struggling to understand the origins of unrest in contemporary Tibet and Xinjiang this volume considers the role of propaganda and education as generators and sources of conflict It links interethnic strife to economic growth and connects environmental degradation to increased instability It captures the subtle difference between violence in urban Xinjiang and conflict in rural Tibet with detailed portraits of everyday individuals caught among the pressures of politics history personal interest and global movements with

local resonance Redeveloping China's Villages in the Twenty-First Century Lior Rosenberg, 2024-01-16 Implementing national policies is a crucial function of the local Chinese bureaucracy and an indispensable part of Beijing's overall state capacity. Yet the specifics of how and why local officials interpret and implement such policies have so far escaped detailed attention. In *Redeveloping China's Villages in the Twenty-First Century* Lior Rosenberg fills this gap by examining the national Village Redevelopment Program, one of China's most significant policies of recent decades to promote rural change. Based on Rosenberg's on-site research, *Redeveloping China's Villages in the Twenty-First Century* investigates the Village Redevelopment Program's implementation in both the industrialised county of Chenggu in Shandong province and the predominantly agricultural county of Beian in Anhui province. At the book's heart is a puzzle: the program was supposed to prioritise poorer villages, but in both Chenggu and Beian, despite being carried out in surprisingly divergent ways, it has subsidised improved infrastructure and services in already industrialised and prosperous villages while leaving behind poorer ones. In explaining this outcome, Rosenberg elaborates on the larger economic, political, and social environment in which Chinese local officials operate, as well as the pressures they face from above. He analyses the dual role played by higher-level authorities as both policy enablers and thwarts in a system that sanctifies commandism but where the distinction between principals and agents is blurred.

Rural Built Heritage Preservation and Development in Chinese Ethnic Areas Qi Mu, 2025-03-13 This book discusses how rural built heritage preservation and development in the Chinese ethnic area in Tongren, China, has been strongly addressed by the labeling planning project making follow-up management characterized by different patterns of stakeholders. Moreover, the rural built heritage preservation and development is an instrument of power that has been incorporated into the municipal, county, and lower-level planning settings, portraying an overall top-down government-led feature. An intentional ladder development for the government's overall strategy of resource allocation and spatial reorganization has been identified. Different patterns of stakeholders are identified. This book discusses how different roles played by stakeholders tend to be inseparable and often overlapped, thus forming ambiguous and difficultly controllable dynamics in shaping the rural built environment. In conclusion, insights have been provided based on the debates of AHD and positioning rural built heritage preservation within the public governance.

The SAGE Handbook of Asian Foreign Policy Takashi Inoguchi, 2021-08-04 Comprising 60.3 percent of the world's 7.2 billion population, Asia is an enigma to many in the West. Hugely dynamic in its demographic, economic, technological, and financial development, its changes are as rapid as they are diverse. The *SAGE Handbook of Asian Foreign Policy* provides the reader with a clear, balanced, and comprehensive overview on Asia's foreign policy and accompanying theoretical trends. Placing the diverse and dynamic substance of Asia's international relations first and bringing together an authoritative assembly of contributors from across the world, this is a reliable introduction to non-Western intellectual traditions in Asia. VOLUME 1 PART 1 Theories PART 2 Themes PART 3 Transnational Politics PART 4 Domestic Politics PART 5 Transnational Economics VOLUME 2 PART 6 Foreign Policies of

Asian States Part 6a East Asia Part 6b Southeast Asia Part 6c South Central Asia Part 7 Offshore Actors Part 8 Bilateral Issues Part 9 Comparison of Asian Sub Regions

Zouping Revisited Jean C. Oi, Steven Goldstein, 2018-02-20 China has undergone dramatic change in its economic institutions in recent years but surprisingly little change politically. Somehow the political institutions seem capable of governing a vastly more complex market economy and a rapidly changing labor force. One possible explanation examined in *Zouping Revisited* is that within the old organizational molds there have been subtle but profound changes to the ways these governing bodies actually work. The authors take as a case study the local government of Zouping County and find that it has been able to evolve significantly through ad hoc bureaucratic adaptations and accommodations that drastically change the operation of government institutions. Zouping has long served as a window into local level Chinese politics, economy and culture. In this volume, top scholars analyze the most important changes in the county over the last two decades. The picture that emerges is one of institutional agility and creativity as a new form of resilience within an authoritarian regime.

Federalism in China and Russia Alexander Libman, Michael Rochlitz, 2019 The book offers a comparative analysis of center region relations in Russia and in China. The authors focus in particular on fiscal ties and incentives, bureaucratic and local government practices, flows of information and the determinants of divergence between both countries. The book is based on a synthesis of a large body of empirical and theoretical evidence and will appeal to scholars in public economics, political economy and comparative politics as well as to students and policy analysts.

Governance Innovation and Policy Change Nele Noesselt, 2018-10-15 This edited volume assesses governance innovation and institutional change under the fifth generation of China's political leaders headed by Xi Jinping. The configuration of long term policy innovation without regime change requires skilled political actors who secure strategic majorities and set up coalitions to design and launch new policies. Recalibrations or reconfigurations of the governance model respond to domestic reform pressures or external shocks in order to secure regime survival. Given that most structural constraints and reform pressures do not arise out of a sudden, the thrilling question is why the political elites sometimes decide not to engage in institutional reforms despite of widespread societal support for major restructuring and why they suddenly launch institutional changes in times of relative stability. The authors address these issues by focusing on basic patterns and paradigms of governance and institutional change in China, the actors and drivers of governance innovation as well as the impact of norms, values and socio cognitive orientations. This is added by some reflections on the interplay between abstract ideas, reform debates and the making of concrete decisions as outlined by the Third Plenum on socio economic reforms in 2013 and the Fourth Plenum on rule based governance (*fazhi*) in 2014.

China's Gilded Age Yuen Yuen Ang, 2020-05-28 Unbundles corruption into different types, examining corruption as access money in China through a comparative historical lens.

[Routledge Handbook of Race and Ethnicity in Asia](#) Michael Weiner, 2021-09-30 The Routledge Handbook of Race and Ethnicity in Asia introduces theoretical approaches to the study of race, ethnicity and indigeneity in

Asia beyond those commonly grounded in the Western experience The volume s twenty eight chapters consider not only the relationship between ethnic or racial minorities and the state but social relations within and between individual and transnational communities These shape not only the contours of governance but also the means by which knowledge of national identity self and other have been constructed and reconstructed over time Divided into four sections it provides holistic and comparative coverage of South South East and East Asia as well as Australasia and Oceania an area that extends from Pakistan in the West to Hawai i in the East Contributors to this handbook offer a variety of disciplinary and interdisciplinary perspectives opening a domain of scholarship wherein the relationship between phenotype and racism is less pronounced than European and North American approaches which have often privileged the so called colour stigmata leading to further exclusions of particular ethnic racial and indigenous communities This volume seeks to overcome racism and white ideologies embedded in theories of race and ethnicity in Asia proving a valuable resource to both students and scholars of comparative racial and ethnic studies international relations and human rights

Greening China's Urban Governance Jørgen Delman, Yuan Ren, Outi Luova, Mattias Burell, Oscar Almén, 2018-10-24 This volume examines how urban stakeholders in China particularly city governments and social actors tackle China s urban environmental crisis The volume s case studies speak to important interdisciplinary themes such as new tools and instruments of urban green governance climate change and urban carbon consumption green justice digital governance public participation social media social movements and popular protest It lays out a unique theoretical framework for examining and discussing urban green governance The case studies are based on extensive fieldwork that examines governance failures challenges and innovations from across China including the largest cities They show that numerous policies experiments and reforms have been put in place in China mostly on a pragmatic basis but also as a result of both strategic policy design civil participation and protest The book highlights how China s urban governments bring together diverse programmatic building blocks and instruments from China and elsewhere Written by experts and researchers from different disciplines at leading universities in China and the Nordic countries in Europe this volume will be of interest to researchers and students who are interested in Chinese politics especially urban politics governance issues and social movements Both students and teachers will find the theoretical perspectives and case studies useful in their coursework The unique green governance perspective makes this a work that is empirically and theoretically interesting for those working with urban political and environmental studies and urbanization worldwide

Religion, Ethnicity, and Gender in Western Hunan during the Modern Era Paul R. Katz, 2021-08-20 This book explores how beliefs and practices have shaped the interactions between different ethnic groups in Western Hunan as well as considering how religious life has adapted to the challenges of modern Chinese history Combining historical and ethnographic methodologies chapters in this book are structured around changes that occurred during the interaction between Miao ritual traditions and religions such as Daoism with particular focus on the commonalities and differences seen

between Western Hunan and other areas of Southwest China In addition investigation is made into how gender and ethnicity have shaped such processes and what these phenomena can teach about larger questions of modern Chinese history As such this study transcends existing scholarship on Western Hunan which has stressed the impact of state policies and elite agendas by focusing instead on the roles played by ritual specialists Such findings call into question conventional wisdom about the standardization of Chinese culture as well as the integration of local society into the state by means of written texts Religion Ethnicity and Gender in Western Hunan during the Modern Era will prove valuable to students and scholars of history ethnography anthropology ethnic studies and Asian studies more broadly

Modern China Bruce A. Elleman, S. C. M. Paine, 2019-02-18 Now in a fully updated edition this accessible text provides a balanced history of modern China in a global context Through years of living and research in China Taiwan Japan and Russia the authors are deeply qualified to understand China's internal dynamics as well as its foreign relations over centuries Arguing that modern Chinese history cannot be understood without a deep appreciation of the outside factors that have influenced the country the authors focus on China's near neighbors especially Japan and Russia They also emphasize the tragic role of almost endless warfare throughout Chinese history Providing a unique comparative approach the authors bridge the cultural divide separating Chinese history from Western readers trying to understand it Specifically geared to the teaching requirements of the semester system the book is divided into four parts and a total of twenty eight chapters corresponding either to two chapters per week in a fourteen week semester or one chapter per week in a two semester course

Playing by the Informal Rules Yao Li, 2019 Sheds new light on social protest and its implications on power rules legitimacy and resistance in modern societies

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