



# PARTY-SYSTEM COLLAPSE

*The Roots of Crisis in Peru and Venezuela*

JASON SEAWRIGHT



# Party System Collapse The Roots Of Crisis In Peru And Venezuela

**Omar Sanchez-Sibony**



## **Party System Collapse The Roots Of Crisis In Peru And Venezuela:**

Party-System Collapse Jason Seawright, 2012-10-24 Most party systems are relatively stable over time Yet in the 1980s and 1990s established party systems in Peru and Venezuela broke down leading to the elections of outsider Alberto Fujimori and anti party populist Hugo Chavez Focusing on these two cases this book explores the causes of systemic collapse To date scholars have pointed to economic crises the rise of the informal economy and the charisma and political brilliance of Fujimori and Chavez to explain the changes in Peru and Venezuela This book uses economic data surveys and experiments to show that these explanations are incomplete Political scientist Jason Seawright argues that party system collapse is motivated fundamentally by voter anger at the traditional political parties which is produced by corruption scandals and failures of representation Integrating economic organizational and individual considerations Seawright provides a new explanation and compelling new evidence to present a fuller picture of voters decisions and actions in bringing about party system collapse and the rise of important outsider political leaders in South America

**Populism and Patronage** Paul D. Kenny, 2017-09-15 Populist rule is bad for democracy yet in country after country populists are being voted into office Populism and Patronage shows that the populists such as Indira Gandhi and Narendra Modi win elections when the institutionalized ties between non populist parties and voters decay Yet the explanations for this decay differ across different types of party system Populism and Patronage focuses on the particular vulnerability of patronage based party systems to populism Patronage based systems are ones in which parties depend on the distribution of patronage through a network of brokers to mobilize voters Drawing on principal agent theory and social network theory this book argues that an increase in broker autonomy weakens the ties between patronage parties and voters making latter available for direct mobilization by populists Decentralization is thus a major factor behind populist success in patronage democracies The volume argues that populists exploit the breakdown in national patronage networks by connecting directly with the people through the media and mass rallies avoiding or minimizing the use of deeply institutionalized party structures This book not only reinterprets the recurrent appeal of populism in India but also offers a more general theory of populist electoral support that is tested using qualitative and quantitative data on cases from across Asia and around the world including Indonesia Japan Venezuela and Peru

*How Parties Win* Sean D. McGraw, 2015-03-10 Studies Irish party politics chiefly from the 1970s onward within a comparative framework

*Why Regional Parties?* Adam Ziegfeld, 2016-02-19 The first major study of India s regional parties which discusses why when and where they are electorally successful

*How Party Activism Survives* Verónica Pérez Bentancur, Rafael Piñeiro, Rafael Piñeiro Rodríguez, Fernando Rosenblatt, 2020 Explores the value of an organization centered approach to understanding parties and their role in democratic representation

**Electoral Rules and Democracy in Latin America** Cynthia McClintock, 2018 During Latin America s third democratic wave a majority of countries adopted a runoff rule for the election of the president effectively dampening plurality voting opening the political arena to new parties

and assuring the public that the president will never have anything less than majority support In a region in which undemocratic political parties were common and have often been dominated by caudillos cautious naysayers have voiced concerns about the runoff process arguing that a proliferation of new political parties vying for power is a sign of inferior democracy This book is the first rigorous assessment of the implications of runoff versus plurality rules throughout Latin America and demonstrates that in contrast to early scholarly skepticism about runoff it has been positive for democracy in the region Primarily through qualitative analysis for each country the author argues that indeed an important advantage of runoff is the greater openness of the political arena to new parties at the same time that measures can be taken to inhibit party proliferation In this context it is also the first volume to address whether or not a runoff rule with a reduced threshold for example 40% with a 10 point lead is a felicitous compromise between majority runoff and plurality The book considers the potential for the superiority of runoff to travel beyond Latin America in particular and rather provocatively to the United States

**The Post-Partisans** Carlos Meléndez, 2022-09-08 Where party identification is in decay or in flux alternative political identifications have gained centrality In this Element the author develops a typology of post partisan political identities alternative ways in which rejection of or the absence of partisan politics are defining political identifiers or non identifiers Based on original evidence collected through opinion polls in different Latin American countries as well as applying an innovative measurement the author shows the respective magnitudes and ideological composition of anti partisans individuals who hold negative partisanships strong identities based on predispositions against a specific political party or movement anti establishment identifiers individuals who hold many negative partisanships simultaneously and apartisans individuals who lack any positive or negative partisanships This Element demonstrates the usefulness of employing these categories in order to better understand different levels of party system institutionalization party building and partisan polarization in the region

*The Social Outburst and Political Representation in Chile* Bernardo Navarrete, Victor Tricot, 2021-07-16 This is the first book in English to present a comprehensive analysis of the October 2019 social outbreak in Chile and its consequences for the country's political system For almost 30 years 1990-2019 Chile was recognized as a model of political and economic stability in Latin America but the 2019 protests put into question the whole structure of representation based on programmatic political parties This contributed volume analyzes the causes of the social outbreak by examining the interaction between political parties and social movements in Chile since 2000 establishing bridges between the sociology of social movements and the political science of parties and forms of traditional political representation The book is organized in three parts The first part analyzes the collapse of the political party system in Chile The second part shows how social movements introduced innovative forms of political mobilization that challenged the traditional forms of political representation Finally the third part presents case studies focusing on specific social movements and their contributions to the renewal of political representation in Chile

Chile will be a valuable resource for sociologists political scientists and other social scientists interested in understanding the challenges posed to political parties and institutions by social movements formed by citizens who no longer see themselves represented by the traditional forms political participation

**Democracies and Dictatorships in Latin America** Scott Mainwaring, Aníbal Pérez-Liñán, 2014-01-31 This book presents a new theory for why political regimes emerge and why they subsequently survive or break down It then analyzes the emergence survival and fall of democracies and dictatorships in Latin America since 1900 Scott Mainwaring and An bal P rez Li n argue for a theoretical approach situated between long term structural and cultural explanations and short term explanations that look at the decisions of specific leaders They focus on the political preferences of powerful actors the degree to which they embrace democracy as an intrinsically desirable end and their policy radicalism to explain regime outcomes They also demonstrate that transnational forces and influences are crucial to understand regional waves of democratization Based on extensive research into the political histories of all twenty Latin American countries this book offers the first extended analysis of regime emergence survival and failure for all of Latin America over a long period of time

**The Oxford Handbook of Education and Globalization** Paola Mattei, Xavier Dumay, Eric Mangez, Jacqueline Behrend, 2023 The Oxford Handbook on Education and Globalization brings together in a unique way leading authors in social theory and in political science and reflects on how these two disciplines deal with the relation between globalization and education The handbook develops a firmer and tighter dialogue between social theory and education research and analyzes the political and institutional factors that shape the adoption of global reforms in education at multiple levels of governance It is a must read for anyone looking for a comprehensive overview of how globalization and education interact to result in distinct and varying outcomes across world regions

**When Democracies Collapse** Luca Tomini, 2017-10-24 While the process of democratization is nowadays an established scholarship the reverse process of de democratization has generated less attention even when the regression or even breakdown of democracy occurred on a regular basis over past decades This book investigates both the different combination of explanatory factors triggering the transition from democratic rule as well as the role of the actors involved in the process It aims to integrate different levels of analysis and explanatory factors through a comparative analysis of the phenomenon since the beginning of the third wave of democratization As such it addresses the existing divide between the approaches focused on the conditions and those focused on the processes of change using a mixed method research design This text will be of key interest to scholars and students of comparative politics democracy democratization and de democratization political theory and comparative political institutions

***Democracy without Parties in Peru*** Omar Sanchez-Sibony, 2022-06-06 This book provides an in depth look into key political dynamics that obtain in a democracy without parties offering a window into political undercurrents increasingly in evidence throughout the Latin American region where political parties are withering For the past three decades Peru has showcased a political universe populated by amateur politicians and the dominance of personalism as the main party voter

linkage form The study peruses the post 2000 evolution of some of the key Peruvian electoral vehicles and classifies the partisan universe as a party non system There are several elements endogenous to personalist electoral vehicles that perpetuate partylessness contributing to the absence of party building The book also examines electoral dynamics in partyless settings centrally shaped by effective electoral supply personal brands contingency and iterated rounds of strategic voting calculi Given the scarcity of information electoral vehicles provide as well as the enormously complex political environment Peruvian citizens inhabit personal brands provide readymade informational shortcuts that simplify the political world The concept of negative legitimacy environments is furnished to capture political settings comprised of supermajorities of floating voters pervasive negative political identities and a generic citizen preference for newcomers and political outsiders Such environments increasingly present throughout Latin America produce several deleterious effects including high political uncertainty incumbency disadvantage and political time compression Peru's democracy without parties fails to deliver essential democratic functions including governability responsiveness horizontal and vertical accountability or democratic representation among others

Popular Dictatorships Aleksandar Matovski, 2021-11-25 Electoral autocracies regimes that adopt democratic institutions but subvert them to rule as dictatorships have become the most widespread resilient and malignant non democracies today They have consistently ruled over a third of the countries in the world including geopolitically significant states like Russia Turkey Venezuela Egypt Indonesia Nigeria and Pakistan Challenging conventional wisdom Popular Dictators shows that the success of electoral authoritarianism is not due to these regimes superior capacity to repress bribe brainwash and manipulate their societies into submission but is actually a product of their genuine popular appeal in countries experiencing deep political economic and security crises Promising efficient strong armed rule tempered by popular accountability elected strongmen attract mass support in societies traumatized by turmoil dysfunction and injustice allowing them to rule through the ballot box Popular Dictators argues that this crisis legitimization strategy makes electoral authoritarianism the most significant threat to global peace and democracy

**Campaigns and Voters in Developing Democracies** Noam Lupu, Virginia Oliveros, Luis Schiumerini, 2019-02-26 Voting behavior is informed by the experience of advanced democracies yet the electoral context in developing democracies is significantly different Civil society is often weak poverty and inequality high political parties ephemeral and attachments to them weak corruption rampant and clientelism widespread Voting decisions in developing democracies follow similar logics to those in advanced democracies in that voters base their choices on group affiliation issue positions valence considerations and campaign persuasion Yet developing democracies differ in the weight citizens assign to these considerations Where few social identity groups are politically salient and partisan attachments are sparse voters may place more weight on issue voting Where issues are largely absent from political discourse valence considerations and campaign effects play a larger role Campaigns and Voters in Developing Democracies develops a theoretical framework to specify why voter behavior differs across contexts

*Multi-Method Social Science* Jason Seawright,2016-09-08 This book provides the first systematic guide to designing multi method research considering a wide range of statistical and qualitative tools

**The Emergence and Revival of Charismatic Movements** Caitlin Andrews-Lee,2021-07-29 Andrews Lee offers a novel explanation for the persistence of charismatic movements and highlights the resulting challenges for democracy

Parties under Pressure Matthias Dilling,2024-08-07 An illuminating investigation into why some parties evolve with their times while others fall behind Around the world established political parties face mounting pressures insurgents on the Left and Right altered media environments new policy challenges and the erosion of traditional strongholds to name just a few Yet parties have differed enormously in their ability to move with the times and update their offers to voters This variation matters While adaptation does not guarantee a party s electoral success the failure to modernize can spell its decline even collapse and create openings for radical and populist parties that may threaten the future of liberal democracy Parties under Pressure examines why some parties adapt meaningfully to social economic and political transformations while others flounder focusing especially on the fate of Western Europe s Christian democratic parties Matthias Dilling reveals the under appreciated importance of party factions While very high levels of factionalism are counter productive and create paralysis more moderate levels of factionalism help parties to adapt by giving visibility to fresh groups and ideas Dilling draws on extensive archival research in Germany Italy and Austria as well as evidence from France Japan and beyond Taking a comparative historical approach Parties under Pressure sheds new light on parties varying records of adaptive reforms over more than seventy five years

Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America Steven Levitsky,James Loxton,Brandon Van Dyck,Jorge I. Domínguez,2016-10-13 Nearly four decades since the onset of the third wave political parties remain weak in Latin America parties have collapsed in much of the region and most new party building efforts have failed Why do some new parties succeed while most fail This book challenges the widespread belief that democracy and elections naturally give rise to strong parties and argues that successful party building is more likely to occur under conditions of intense conflict than under routine democracy Periods of revolution civil war populist mobilization or authoritarian repression crystallize partisan attachments create incentives for organization building and generate a higher cause that attracts committed activists Empirically rich chapters cover diverse cases from across Latin America including both successful and failed cases

**Modern Peru** Paulo Drinot,Alberto Vergara,2025-09-12 Modern Peru offers a sweeping account of Peru s history from the wars of independence to the present day

Historical Dictionary of Peru Peter F. Klarén,2017-09-22 With 10 000 years of history Peru with its formidable Inca and pre Inca civilizations and its rich colonial and post colonial past formed the very foundations of multi ethnic South American history and society It is a country rich in natural and human resources but has been largely confined to a state of underdevelopment for much of its history However since 2000 Peru has shown significant signs of economic and political progress as its economy grew rapidly and it polity democratized The Historical Dictionary of

Peru packages in a unique way the course of Peru's evolution and recent trajectory with substantial sections devoted to describing and analyzing the country's history politics and social order combined with shorter entries on the important people and events that have contributed to its current state of affairs It also includes a comprehensive profile of the country based on an array of data tables and statistics In short PERU will be an indispensable introduction and source for high school college and graduate students travelers and tourists and American government and business personnel with Peru as a destination The Historical Dictionary of Peru contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 700 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture

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