# MECHANIZED TUNNELLING IN URBAN AREAS

design methodology and construction control

Vittorio Guglielmetti, Piergiorgio Grasso, Ashraf Mahtab & Shulin Xu EDITORS



# Mechanized Tunnelling In Urban Areas Design Methodology And Construction Control

Verya Nasri, David Klug, Brian Fulcher, James A. Morrison

#### Mechanized Tunnelling In Urban Areas Design Methodology And Construction Control:

Mechanized Tunnelling in Urban Areas Vittorio Guglielmetti, Piergiorgio Grasso, Ashraf Mahtab, Shulin Xu, 2008-01-07 Internationally the mechanized excavation of tunnels has intensified in the last two decades as the number of tunnels being constructed for subways and railway underpasses increases The subject of mechanized tunnelling in urban areas has not previously received the attention that it deserves despite there being specific hazards associated with the construction of tunnels in metropolitan areas including poor ground conditions water tables higher than the level of tunnels and subsidence leading to damage to the existing structures on the surface The application of technologies for achieving the stability of the tunnel and for minimizing surface settlement is described in this book Accurate characterization of the ground rigorous assessment and management of risk from design to maintenance the correct choice of a tunnel boring machine and a plan for the advancement of the tunnel specific excavation procedures and real time monitoring of excavation parameters are all discussed in this thorough work Mechanized Tunnelling in Urban Areas, 2nd edition Vittorio Guglielmetti, Piergiorgio Grasso, Ashraf Mahtab, Shulin Xu, 2015-09-01 Specific hazards associated with the construction of tunnels in metropolitan areas exist including poor ground conditions water tables higher than the level of tunnels and subsidence leading to damage to the existing structures on the surface This book describes the application of technologies for achieving the stability of tunnels and for minimizing surface settlement Important topics discussed include accurate characterization of the ground rigorous assessment and management of risk from design to maintenance the correct choice of a tunnel boring machine a plan for the advancement of the tunnel specific excavation procedures and real time monitoring of excavation parameters This wholly revised and expanded 2nd edition includes various important updates particularly with respect to aspects of mechanized technology updated by the industry and to experience gained from some new case histories It also includes new sections on contingency plans and on the methodology for implementing a geological hydrogeological and geotechnical model which lies at the basis of every tunnelling design The work will be of interest to practising engineers designers consultants and students in mining underground tunnelling transportation and construction engineering as well as to foundation and geological engineers urban planners developers and architects Mechanized Tunnelling in Urban Areas Vittorio Guglielmetti, Piergiorgio Grasso, Ashraf Mahtab, Shulin Xu, 2008-01-07 Internationally the mechanized excavation of tunnels has intensified in the last two decades as the number of tunnels being constructed for subways and railway underpasses increases The subject of mechanized tunnelling in urban areas has not previously received the attention that it deserves despite there being specific hazards associated with the construction of tunnels in metropolitan areas including poor ground conditions water tables higher than the level of tunnels and subsidence leading to damage to the existing structures on the surface The application of technologies for achieving the stability of the tunnel and for minimizing surface settlement is described in this book Accurate characterization of the ground rigorous assessment and management of risk from design to maintenance the correct choice of a tunnel boring machine and a plan for the advancement of the tunnel specific excavation procedures and real time monitoring of excavation parameters are all discussed in this thorough work

Soft Ground Tunnel Design Benoit Jones, 2021-11-10 Soft Ground Tunnel Design is a textbook that teaches the principles of tunnel and underground space design in soft ground Soft ground refers to soil in contrast to rock The book focuses on stability prediction of ground movements and structural design of the lining It shows that the choice of excavation and support methods depends on ground stability limitation of damage to the existing built environment and health safety and environmental considerations. Beno t Jones builds on the basic principles of soil structure interaction the three dimensional effects of construction sequence and the effects of construction on other surface or subsurface structures in steps of gradually increasing complexity The use of worked examples throughout and example problems at the end of each chapter give the reader confidence to apply their knowledge Engineers and graduate students will be able to understand the basis for choosing an underground construction method and or ground improvement method calculate heading stability predict ground movements understand the complex soil structure interaction around an advancing tunnel design tunnel linings in soft ground using a variety of methods predict the effects of construction on the built environment and assess potential damage Beno t Jones has worked in tunnelling as a designer contractor and academic for more than 20 years He set up and ran the MSc Tunnelling and Underground Space course at the University of Warwick He is now managing director of his own company Inbye Engineering **Rock Mechanics and Engineering Volume 4** Xia-Ting Feng, 2017-05-18 Excavation Support and Monitoring is the fourth volume of the five volume set Rock Mechanics and Engineering and contains twenty three chapters from key experts in the following fields Excavation Methods Support Technology Monitoring Technology Integrated Engineering Monitoring and Analysis The five volume set Comprehensive Rock Engineering which was published in 1993 has had an important influence on the development of rock mechanics and rock engineering Significant and extensive advances and achievements in these fields over the last 20 years now justify the publishing of a comparable new compilation Rock Mechanics and Engineering represents a highly prestigious multi volume work edited by Professor Xia Ting Feng with the editorial advice of Professor John A Hudson This new compilation offers an extremely wide ranging and comprehensive overview of the state of the art in rock mechanics and rock engineering and is composed of peer reviewed dedicated contributions by all the key experts worldwide Key features of this set are that it provides a systematic global summary of new developments in rock mechanics and rock engineering practices as well as looking ahead to future developments in the fields Contributors are world renowned experts in the fields of rock mechanics and rock engineering though younger talented researchers have also been included The individual volumes cover an extremely wide array of topics grouped under five overarching themes Principles Vol 1 Laboratory and Field Testing Vol 2 Analysis Modelling and Design Vol 3 Excavation Support and Monitoring Vol 4 and Surface and Underground Projects Vol 5 This multi volume work sets a

new standard for rock mechanics and engineering compendia and will be the go to resource for all engineering professionals and academics involved in rock mechanics and engineering for years to come **Handbook on Tunnels and** Underground Works Emilio Bilotta, Renato Casale, Claudio Giulio di Prisco, Salvatore Miliziano, Daniele Peila, Andrea Pigorini, Enrico Maria Pizzarotti, 2022-02-22 The book provides a new global updated thorough clear and practical risk based approach to tunnelling design and construction methods and discusses detailed examples of solutions applied to relevant case histories It is organized in three sequential and integrated volumes Volume 1 Concept Basic Principles of Design Volume 2 Construction Methods Equipment Tools and Materials Volume 3 Case Histories and Best Practices The book covers all aspects of tunnelling giving useful and practical information about design Volume 1 construction Volume 2 and best practices Volume 3 It provides the following features and benefits updated vision on tunnelling design tools materials and construction balanced mix of theory technology and applied experience different and harmonized points of view from academics professionals and contractors easy consultation in the form of a handbook risk oriented approach to tunnelling problems The tunnelling industry is amazingly widespread and increasingly important all over the world particularly in developing countries The possible audience of the book are engineers geologists designers constructors providers contractors public and private customers and in general technicians involved in the tunnelling and underground works industry It is also a suitable source of information for industry professionals senior undergraduate and graduate students researchers and academics

Engineering Challenges for Sustainable Underground Use Sherif Agaiby, Piergiorgio Grasso, 2017-07-11 This volume comprises a set of high quality refereed papers that address the different aspects related to the geotechnical and structural design and construction of deep excavations tunnels and underground space facilities as well as the effect of their construction on the surroundings The papers cover planning design modeling monitoring and construction aspects of these essential structures This volume is part of the proceedings of the 1st GeoMEast International Congress and Exhibition on Sustainable Civil Infrastructures Egypt 2017 Practical Management of Tunneling with Tunnel Boring Machines Nuh Bilgin, Sinan Acun, 2024-02-12 This book covers the management of mechanized tunneling with examples from global projects It starts with an introduction to mechanized tunneling including management of job organization planning job sites portals or launching boxes in mountains open fields and urban areas The management of the transport with belt conveyors locomotives and multi service vehicles is explained with numerical examples Cost management and basic parameters governing tunneling costs in different countries are discussed Risk management in mechanized tunneling projects is also explained Features Offers the practical issues with setting up a job site the cost and logistic issues related to tunneling Reviews cost management and basic parameters governing tunneling costs in different countries Covers treatment of spoil management plan and the management of contaminated ground Explores key points on the logistics and the management of the consumables Provides the latest international case studies of specific companies This book is aimed at professionals and

researchers in tunneling civil and mining engineering and geology Tunnels and Underground Cities. Engineering and Innovation Meet Archaeology, Architecture and Art Daniele Peila, Giulia Viggiani, Tarcisio Celestino, 2019-04-17 Tunnels and Underground Cities Engineering and Innovation meet Archaeology Architecture and Art contains the contributions presented at the World Tunnel Congress 2019 Naples Italy 3 9 May 2019 The use of underground space is continuing to grow due to global urbanization public demand for efficient transportation and energy saving production and distribution The growing need for space at ground level along with its continuous value increase and the challenges of energy saving and achieving sustainable development objectives demand greater and better use of the underground space to ensure that it supports sustainable resilient and more liveable cities. This vision was the source of inspiration for the design of the logos of both the International ITA and Italian SIG Tunnelling Association By placing key infrastructures underground the black circle in the logos it will be possible to preserve and enhance the quality of the space at ground level the green line In order to consider and value underground space usage together with human and social needs engineers architects and artists will have to learn to collaborate and develop an interdisciplinary design approach that addresses functionality safety aesthetics and quality of life and adaptability to future and varied functions. The 700 contributions cover a wide range of topics from more traditional subjects connected to technical challenges of design and construction of underground works with emphasis on innovation in tunneling engineering to less conventional and archetypically Italian themes such as archaeology architecture and art The book has the following main themes Archaeology Architecture and Art in underground construction Environment sustainability in underground construction Geological and geotechnical knowledge and requirements for project implementation Ground improvement in underground constructions Innovation in underground engineering materials and equipment Long and deep tunnels Public communication and awareness Risk management contracts and financial aspects Safety in underground construction Strategic use of underground space for resilient cities Urban tunnels Tunnels and Underground Cities Engineering and Innovation meet Archaeology Architecture and Art is a valuable reference text for tunneling specialists owners engineers architects and others involved in underground planning design and building around the world and for academics who are interested in underground constructions and geotechnics

Tunnelling into a Sustainable Future - Methods and Technologies Fredrik Johansson, Anders Ansell, Daniel Johansson, Johan Funehag, Jenny Norrman, 2025-05-12 Tunnelling into a Sustainable Future Methods and Technologies contains the contributions presented at the ITA AITES World Tunnel Congress 2025 Stockholm Sweden 9 15 May 2025 The contributions cover a wide range of topics in the fields of tunnelling and underground engineering including 1 Innovating tunneling 2 Safety Underground 3 Use of underground space 4 Investigations and ground characterisation 5 Planning and design of underground space 6 Conventional tunnelling 7 Mechanised tunnelling 8 Complex geometries including shafts and ramps 9 Grouting and groundwater control 10 Instrumentation and monitoring 11 Operation inspection and maintenance 12

Contractual aspects financing and risk management 13 Impact from climate change Tunnelling into a Sustainable Future Methods and Technologies will serve as a valuable reference to all concerned with tunnelling and underground engineering including students researchers and engineers Tunnelling for a Better Life Jinxiu Yan, Tarcisio Celestino, Markus Thewes, Erik Eberhardt, 2024-05-29 Tunnelling for a Better Life contain the contributions presented at the ITA AITES World Tunnel Congress 2024 which was held from 19 25 April 2024 in Shenzhen China As urbanization accelerates the pivotal role of tunnels and underground spaces in fostering environmental sustainability and improving quality of life becomes ever more pronounced These underground structures serve as sustainable solutions to the challenges posed by rapid urban growth By seamlessly integrating into urban landscapes they alleviate congestion reduce pollution and enhance overall mobility thus contributing to a greener and more sustainable urban environment Moreover tunnels and underground works provide vital support for various urban functions such as accommodating economic activities providing safe shelters during emergencies or disasters and facilitating efficient utility management They address immediate urban needs and lay the foundation for a better and more resilient future By focusing on the latest trends in tunnelling and underground engineering and looking ahead to the era of low carbon and intelligent technology the papers in this book illustrate the transformative potential of tunnels and underground works in shaping a better life for present and future generations. The contributions cover a comprehensive range of topics on tunnel engineering showcasing the latest advancements insights and innovations across the following areas 1 Planning and General Aspects 2 Design and Methodology 3 Geotechnics Geology and Geophysical Prospecting 4 Ground Stability and Consolidation 5 Support and Lining 6 Conventional Tunnelling 7 Mechanized Tunneling TBM shield 8 Immersed Tunnels 9 Waterproofing and Drainage 10 Instrumentation and Monitoring Testing and Inspection 11 Digital and Information Technology 12 Machine Learning 13 Underground Caverns Underground Space Use 14 Operational Safety Maintenance and Repair 15 Contractual Practices and Risk Management Tunnelling for a Better Life is a must read for professionals engineers owners and other stakeholders worldwide in tunnelling and underground engineering

Geotechnical Synergy in Buenos Aires 2015 A.O. Sfriso,D. Manzanal,R.J. Rocca,2015-12-10 In November 2015 Buenos Aires Argentina became the location of several important events for geo professionals with the simultaneous holding of the 15th Pan American Conference on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering XV PCSMGE the 8th South American Congress on Rock Mechanics SCRM and the 6th International Symposium on Deformation Characteristics of Geomaterials as well as the 22nd Argentinean Congress of Geotechnical Engineering CAMSIGXXII This synergy brought together international experts researchers academics professionals and geo engineering companies in a unique opportunity to exchange ideas and discuss current and future practices in the areas of soil mechanics and rock mechanics and their applications in civil energy environmental and mining engineering This book presents the invited lectures of the 15th Pan American Conference on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering XV PCSMGE and the 8th South American Congress

on Rock Mechanics SCRM It includes the Casagrande Lecture delivered by Luis Valenzuela and 21 Plenary Keynote and Panelist Lectures from these two Buenos Aires conferences Expanding Underground - Knowledge and Passion to Make a Positive Impact on the World Georgios Anagnostou, Andreas Benardos, Vassilis P. Marinos, 2023-04-12 Expanding Underground Knowledge and Passion to Make a Positive Impact on the World contains the contributions presented at the ITA AITES World Tunnel Congress 2023 Athens Greece 12 18 May 2023 Tunnels and underground space are a predominant engineering practice that can provide sustainable cost efficient and environmentally friendly solutions to the ever growing needs of modern societies. This underground expansion in more diverse and challenging infrastructure types or to novel underground uses can foster the changes needed At the same time the tunneling and underground space community needs to be better prepared and equipped with knowledge tools and experience to deal with the prevailing conditions to successfully challenge and overcome adversities on this path The papers in this book aim at contributing to the analysis of challenging conditions the presentation and dissemination good practices the introduction of new concepts new tools and innovative elements that can help engineers and all stakeholders to reach their end goals Expanding Underground Knowledge and Passion to Make a Positive Impact on the World covers a wide range of aspects and topics related to the whole chain of the construction and operation of underground structures Knowledge and Passion to Expand Underground for Sustainability and Resilience Geological Geotechnical Site Investigation and Ground Characterization Planning and Designing of Tunnels and Underground Structures Mechanised Tunnelling and Microtunnelling Conventional Tunnelling Drill and Blast Applications Tunnelling in Challenging Conditions Case Histories and Lessons Learned Innovation Robotics and Automation BIM Big Data and Machine Learning Applications in Tunnelling Safety Risk and Operation of Underground Infrastructure and Contractual Practices Insurance and Project Management The book is a must have reference for all professionals and stakeholders involved in tunneling and underground space development projects **Mechanical Excavation in Mining and Civil Industries** Nuh Bilgin, Hanifi Copur, Cemal Balci, 2013-12-05 The secret to streamlined scheduling of mining and civil engineering projects is a solid understanding of the basic concepts of rock cutting mechanics Comparing theoretical values with experimental and real world results Mechanical Excavation in Mining and Civil Industries thoroughly explains various rock cutting theories developed for chisel conical disc and button cutters The authors provide numerical examples on the effect of independent variables on dependent variables as well as numerical and solved examples from real life mining and civil engineering projects using equipment such as Hard and soft ground tunnel boring machines TBMs Roadheaders Shearers Ploughs Chain saws Raise borers Impact hammers Large diameter drill rigs Microtunnel boring machines This book assists students and practicing engineers in selecting the most appropriate machinery for a specific job and predicting machine performance to ensure efficient extraction and offers background information on rock cutting mechanics and different mechanical miners From Fundamentals to Applications in Geotechnics D. Manzanal, A.O. Sfriso, 2015-12-11 The

work of geotechnical engineers contributes to the creation of safe economic and pleasant spaces to live work and relax all over the world Advances are constantly being made and the expertise of the profession becomes ever more important with the increased pressure on space and resources This book presents the proceedings of the 15th Pan American Conference on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering XV PCSMGE held in Buenos Aires Argentina in November 2015 This conference held every four years is an important opportunity for international experts researchers academics professionals and geo engineering companies to meet and exchange ideas and research findings in the areas of soil mechanics rock mechanics and their applications in civil mining and environmental engineering The articles are divided into nine sections transportation geotechnics in situ testing geo engineering for energy and sustainability numerical modeling in geotechnics foundations and ground improvement unsaturated soil behavior embankments dams and tailings excavations and tunnels and geo risks and cover a wide spectrum of issues from fundamentals to applications in geotechnics This book will undoubtedly represent an essential reference for academics researchers and practitioners in the field of soil mechanics and geotechnical engineering In this proceedings approximately 65% of the contributions are in English and 35% of the contributions are in Handbook of Precast Segmental Tunnel Lining Systems Verya Nasri, David Klug, Brian Spanish or Portuguese Fulcher, James A. Morrison, 2024-07-31 This comprehensive handbook covers all aspects of design production and construction of precast concrete tunnel segmental lining with the best practices in the field included in one book for the first time New and current design methods and quantitative analyses are considered in line with ACI and ASTM codes as well as a full selection of global standards for the reliable design of the product and all components Also incorporated are new applications of science and technology such as new admixtures and the latest manufacturing processes and precisions such as tight dimensional controls and high repeatability cycles With detailed guidance from world leading practitioners this is the definitive international technical and practical manual on these linings forming a one stop reference for tunnel engineers and an invaluable resource for advanced students in civil mechanical and mining engineering Geotechnical Aspects of Underground Construction in Soft Ground Mohammed Elshafie, Giulia Viggiani, Robert Mair, 2021-05-10 Geotechnical Aspects of Underground Construction in Soft Ground comprises a collection of 112 papers the Fujita Lecture three Special Lectures and the Bright Spark Lecture presented at the Tenth International Symposium on Geotechnical Aspects of Underground Construction in Soft Ground held in Cambridge United Kingdom 27 29 June 2022 This second edition includes four general reports on the symposium themes The symposium is the latest in a series which began in New Delhi in 1994 and was followed by symposia in London 1996 Tokyo 1999 Toulouse 2002 Amsterdam 2005 Shanghai 2008 Rome 2011 Seoul 2014 and Sao Paulo 2017 This was organised by the Geotechnical Research Group at the University of Cambridge under the auspices of the Technical Committee TC204 of the International Society for Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering ISSMGE Geotechnical Aspects of Underground Construction in Soft Ground includes contributions from more than 25

countries on research design and construction of underground works in soft ground The contributions cover Field case studies Sensing technologies and monitoring for underground construction in soft ground Physical and numerical modelling of tunnels and deep excavations in soft ground Seismic response of underground infrastructure in soft ground Design and application of ground improvement for underground construction Ground movements interaction with existing structures and mitigation measures The general reports give an overview of the papers submitted to the symposium covered in four technical sessions The proceedings include the written version of the five invited lectures covering topics ranging from developments in geotechnical aspects of underground construction tunnelling and groundwater interaction short and long term effects the influence of earth pressure balance shield tunnelling on pre convergence and segmental liner loading field observations modelling and implications on design Similar to previous editions Geotechnical Aspects of Underground Construction in Soft Ground represents a valuable source of reference on the current practice of analysis design and construction of tunnels and deep excavations in soft ground The book is particularly aimed at academics and professionals interested in geotechnical and underground engineering **Geotechnical Aspects of Underground Construction in** Soft Ground. 2nd Edition Mohammed Elshafie, Giulia Viggiani, Robert Mair, 2022-12-26 GEOTECHNICAL ASPECTS OF UNDERGROUND CONSTRUCTION IN SOFT GROUND comprises a collection of 112 contributions presented at the Tenth International Symposium on Geotechnical Aspects of Underground Construction in Soft Ground held in Cambridge United Kingdom 27 29th June 2022 This 2nd edition also includes four general reports on the symposium themes which give an overview of the papers submitted to the symposium covered in four technical sessions. The symposium is the latest in a series which began in New Delhi in 1994 and was followed by symposia in London 1996 Tokyo 1999 Toulouse 2002 Amsterdam 2005 Shanghai 2008 Rome 2011 Seoul 2014 and Sao Paulo 2017 This symposium was organised by the Geotechnical Research Group at the University of Cambridge under the auspices of the Technical Committee TC204 of the International Society for Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering ISSMGE Geotechnical Aspects of Underground Construction in Soft Ground includes contributions from more than 25 countries on the research design and construction of underground works in soft ground The contributions cover the following themes Field case studies Sensing technologies and monitoring for underground construction in soft ground Physical and numerical modelling of tunnels and deep excavations in soft ground Seismic response of underground infrastructure in soft ground Design and application of ground improvement for underground construction Ground movements interaction with existing structures and mitigation measures Similar to previous editions GEOTECHNICAL ASPECTS OF UNDERGROUND CONSTRUCTION IN SOFT GROUND represents a valuable source of reference on the current practice of analysis design and construction of tunnels and deep excavations in soft ground The book is particularly aimed at academics and professionals interested in geotechnical and underground engineering Physical Modelling in Geotechnics, Volume 2 Andrew McNamara, Sam Divall, Richard Goodey, Neil

Taylor, Sarah Stallebrass, Jignasha Panchal, 2018-07-11 Physical Modelling in Geotechnics collects more than 1500 pages of peer reviewed papers written by researchers from over 30 countries and presented at the 9th International Conference on Physical Modelling in Geotechnics 2018 City University of London UK 17 20 July 2018 The ICPMG series has grown such that two volumes of proceedings were required to publish all contributions The books represent a substantial body of work in four years Physical Modelling in Geotechnics contains 230 papers including eight keynote and themed lectures representing the state of the art in physical modelling research in aspects as diverse as fundamental modelling including sensors imaging modelling techniques and scaling onshore and offshore foundations dams and embankments retaining walls and deep excavations ground improvement and environmental engineering tunnels and geohazards including significant contributions in the area of seismic engineering ISSMGE TC104 have identified areas for special attention including education in physical modelling and the promotion of physical modelling to industry With this in mind there is a special themed paper on education focusing on both undergraduate and postgraduate teaching as well as practicing geotechnical engineers Physical modelling has entered a new era with the advent of exciting work on real time interfaces between physical and numerical modelling and the growth of facilities and expertise that enable development of so called megafuges of 1000gtonne capacity or more capable of modelling the largest and most complex of geotechnical challenges Physical Modelling in Geotechnics will be of interest to professionals engineers and academics interested or involved in geotechnics geotechnical engineering and related areas The 9th International Conference on Physical Modelling in Geotechnics was organised by the Multi Scale Geotechnical Engineering Research Centre at City University of London under the auspices of Technical Committee 104 of the International Society for Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering ISSMGE City University of London are pleased to host the prestigious international conference for the first time having initiated and hosted the first regional conference Eurofuge ten years ago in 2008 Quadrennial regional conferences in both Europe and Asia are now well established events giving doctoral researchers in particular the opportunity to attend an international conference in this rapidly evolving specialist Deep Foundations for Infrastructure Development in India, Volume 2 Purnanand area This is volume 2 of a 2 volume set Savoikar, Sunil S. Basarkar, Jaykumar Shukla, Boominathan Adimoolam, 2025-09-10 This book presents select proceedings of the DFI India 2024 Conference showcasing cutting edge research and advancements in deep foundation technologies and sustainable infrastructure development It covers a wide array of topics including innovative foundation solutions ground improvement techniques deep excavation practices and seismic resilience in geotechnical design Special emphasis is placed on sustainability efficiency and durability in foundation engineering integrating emerging materials advanced construction methodologies and digital technologies such as AI and automation in geotechnical applications. The book serves as a valuable reference for researchers engineers and professionals engaged in deep foundations geotechnical engineering and related disciplines

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