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MARK W. GRAHAM

# News And Frontier Consciousness In The Late Roman Empire

**Mark William Graham**



## **News And Frontier Consciousness In The Late Roman Empire:**

News and Frontier Consciousness in the Late Roman Empire Mark W. Graham, 2006      **News and Frontier**

**Consciousness in the Late Roman Empire** Mark W. Graham, 2006 A novel interpretation of Roman frontier policy

**"World with Limits"** Mark William Graham, 2001      War and Warfare in Late Antiquity (2 vols.), 2013-08-19 This two volume publication explores the key factors determining the course and outcome of war in Late Antiquity Volume 8 1 includes a detailed review of strategic and tactical issues and eight comprehensive bibliographic essays which provide an overview of the literature In Volume 8 2 thematic papers examine strategy and intelligence fortifications and siege warfare weaponry and equipment literary sources and topography and civil war while papers focused on particular geographic regions home in on war and warfare in the West Roman Empire in the 4th and 5th centuries and the Balkans and the Eastern frontier in the 4th to 7th centuries AD Contributors are Susannah Belcher Neil Christie Ian Colvin John Conyard Jon Coulston Jim Crow Florin Curta Hugh Elton James Howard Johnston Jordi Galbany Jordi Gu rdia John Haldon Michel Kazanski Maria Kouroumali Michael Kulikowski Christopher Lillington Martin Marta Maragall Oriol Mercadal Jordi Nadal Oriol Olesi Alexander Sarantis Conor Whately Michael Whitby and John Wilkes      *Cultural Encounters on Byzantium's Northern Frontier, c. AD 500-700* Andrei Gandila, 2018-10-25 In the sixth century Byzantine emperors secured the provinces of the Balkans by engineering a frontier system of unprecedented complexity Drawing on literary archaeological anthropological and numismatic sources Andrei Gandila argues that cultural attraction was a crucial component of the political frontier of exclusion in the northern Balkans If left unattended the entire edifice could easily collapse under its own weight Through a detailed analysis of the archaeological evidence the author demonstrates that communities living beyond the frontier competed for access to Byzantine goods and reshaped their identity as a result of continual negotiation reinvention and hybridization In the hands of barbarians Byzantine objects such as coins jewelry and terracotta lamps possessed more than functional or economic value bringing social prestige conveying religious symbolism embedded in the iconography and offering a general sense of sharing in the Early Byzantine provincial lifestyle      *Roman Military Architecture on the Frontiers* Rob Collins, Matt Symonds, Meike Weber, 2015-11-30 The Roman army was one of the most astounding organizations in the ancient world and much of the success of the Roman empire can be attributed to its soldiers Archaeological remains and ancient texts provide detailed testimonies that have allowed scholars to understand and reconstruct the army's organization and activities This interest has traditionally worked in tandem with the study of Roman frontiers Historically the early imperial period and in particular the emergence of the frontiers has been the focus of research During those investigations however the remains of the later Roman army were also frequently encountered if not always understood Recent decades have brought a burgeoning interest in not only the later Roman army but also late antiquity more widely It is the aim of this volume to demonstrate that while scholars grappling with the late Roman army may want for a rich

corpus of inscriptions and easily identifiable military installations research is revealing a dynamic less predictable force that was adapting to a changing world in terms of both external threats and its own internal structures The dynamism and ingenuity of the late Roman army provides a breath of fresh air after the suffocating uniformity of its forbears The late Roman army was a vital and influential element in the late antique empire Having evolved through the 3rd century and been formally reorganized under Diocletian and Constantine the *limitanei* guarded the frontiers while the *comitatenses* provided mobile armies that were fielded against external enemies and internal threats The transformation of the early imperial army to the late antique army is documented in the rich array of texts from the period supplemented by a perhaps surprisingly rich archaeological record

**Ancient Empires** Eric H. Cline, Mark W. Graham, 2011-06-27 Introduction to the ancient Near East Mediterranean and Europe including the Greco Roman world Late Antiquity and the early Muslim period

*World Order in Late Antiquity* Kevin Blachford, 2024-11-07 The East Romans of Byzantium and the Sasanian Persians competed as geopolitical rivals for over four centuries between 224 to 628 AD Through a series of intractable conflicts these two great empires would develop a dual hierarchy that sought to divide the known world between them Despite competing claims to universal rule mutual spheres of interest arose as both empires sought to create rules norms and standard practices of diplomatic behaviour to regulate their inter imperial rivalry Defined by contemporaries as the Two Eyes of the Earth this suzerain order aimed to hierarchically organize those considered as barbarians This period of late antiquity is rarely considered within the discipline of International Relations IR but through an English School approach Blachford examines the diverse suzerain order of late antiquity as barbarous nomadic tribes challenged the hierarchical ambitions of two rival empires who both claimed a unique role in the maintenance of world order

**Roman Identity from the Arab Conquests to the Triumph of Orthodoxy** Douglas Whalin, 2021-01-22 This book asks how the inhabitants and neighbours of the Eastern Roman Empire understand their identity as Romans in the centuries following the emergence of Islam as a world religion Its answers lie in exploring the nature of change and continuity of social structures self representation and boundaries as markers of belonging to the Roman group in the period from circa AD 650 to 850 Early medieval Romanness was integral to the Roman imperial project its local utility as an identifier was shaped by a given community's relationship with Constantinople the capital of the Roman state This volume argues that there was fundamental continuity of Roman identity from Late Antiquity through these centuries into later periods Many transformations which are ascribed to the Romans of this era have been subjectively assigned by outsiders separated by time or space and are not born out by the sources This finding dovetails with other recent historical works re evaluating the early medieval Eastern Roman polity and its ideology

**The Routledge Handbook of the History of Settler Colonialism** Edward Cavanagh, Lorenzo Veracini, 2016-08-12 The Routledge Handbook of the History of Settler Colonialism examines the global history of settler colonialism as a distinct mode of domination from ancient times to the present day It explores the ways in which new polities

were established in freshly discovered New Worlds and covers the history of many countries including Australia New Zealand Israel Japan South Africa Liberia Algeria Canada and the USA Chronologically as well as geographically wide reaching this volume focuses on an extensive array of topics and regions ranging from settler colonialism in the Neo Assyrian and Roman empires to relationships between indigenes and newcomers in New Spain and the early Mexican republic to the settler dominated polities of Africa during the twentieth century Its twenty nine inter disciplinary chapters focus on single colonies or on regional developments that straddle the borders of present day states on successful settlements that would go on to become powerful settler nations on failed settler colonies and on the historiographies of these experiences Taking a fundamentally international approach to the topic this book analyses the varied experiences of settler colonialism in countries around the world With a synthesizing yet original introduction this is a landmark contribution to the emerging field of settler colonial studies and will be a valuable resource for anyone interested in the global history of imperialism and colonialism

*Frontiers in the Roman World* Impact of Empire (Organization). Workshop, 2011-05-10 This volume presents the proceedings of the ninth workshop of the international network Impact of Empire which concentrates on the history of the Roman Empire It focuses on different ways in which Rome created changed and influenced perceptions of frontiers

Hadrian's Wall and the End of Empire Rob Collins, 2012 There is no synthetic or comprehensive treatment of any late Roman frontier in the English language to date despite the political and economic significance of the frontiers in the late antique period Examining Hadrian's Wall and the Roman frontier of northern England from the fourth century into the Early Medieval period this book investigates a late frontier in transition from an imperial border zone to incorporation into Anglo Saxon kingdoms using both archaeological and documentary evidence With an emphasis on the late Roman occupation and Roman military it places the frontier in the broader imperial context In contrast to other works Hadrian's Wall and the End of Empire challenges existing ideas of decline collapse and transformation in the Roman period as well as its impact on local frontier communities Author Rob Collins analyzes in detail the limitanei the frontier soldiers of the late empire essential for the successful maintenance of the frontiers and the relationship between imperial authorities and local frontier dynamics Finally the impact of the end of the Roman period in Britain is assessed as well as the influence that the frontier had on the development of the Anglian kingdom of Northumbria

Alaric the Goth: An Outsider's History of the Fall of Rome Douglas Boin, 2020-06-09 Denied citizenship by the Roman Empire a soldier named Alaric changed history by unleashing a surprise attack on the capital city of an unjust empire Stigmatized and relegated to the margins of Roman society the Goths were violent barbarians who destroyed civilization at least in the conventional story of Rome's collapse But a slight shift of perspective brings their history and ours shockingly alive Alaric grew up near the river border that separated Gothic territory from Roman He survived a border policy that separated migrant children from their parents and he was denied benefits he likely expected from military service Romans were deeply conflicted over who should enjoy the privileges of citizenship They

wanted to buttress their global power but were insecure about Roman identity they depended on foreign goods but scoffed at and denied foreigners their own voices and humanity In stark contrast to the rising bigotry intolerance and zealotry among Romans during Alaric's lifetime the Goths as practicing Christians valued religious pluralism and tolerance The marginalized Goths marked by history as frightening harbingers of destruction and of the Dark Ages preserved virtues of the ancient world that we take for granted The three nights of riots Alaric and the Goths brought to the capital struck fear into the hearts of the powerful but the riots were not without cause Combining vivid storytelling and historical analysis Douglas Boin reveals the Goths complex and fascinating legacy in shaping our world **The Last of the Romans** Jeroen W. P.

Wijnendaele, 2014-12-18 Despite his critical role in the western Roman Empire during the early fifth century AD Bonifatius remains a neglected figure in the history of the late Empire The Last of the Romans presents a new political and military biography of Bonifatius analysing his rise through the higher echelons of imperial power and examining themes such as the role of the buccellarii as contemporary semi private armies The volume offers a reassessment of the usurpation of Ioannes and Bonifatius indispensable role in the restoration of the Theodosian dynasty in the West The Vandal invasion of North Africa is re examined together with Bonifatius's putative role as the traitor who invited them in The relationship between Bonifatius and Augustine of Hippo is assessed bringing new light to the important yet largely unstudied influence of Christianity in Bonifatius's life A further discussion revisits the rivalry between Boniface and Aetius Although Procopius termed Bonifatius and Aetius the last of the Romans this volume argues that they were the first of Rome's late imperial warlords The volume closes with a reconstruction of the Odyssey of Sebastian Bonifatius son in law **Late Antiquity in Contemporary Debate** Rita Lizzi Testa, 2017-03-07 Late Antiquity once known only as the period of protracted decline in the ancient world Late Antiquity has now become a major research area In recent years a wide ranging historiographic debate on Late Antiquity has also begun Replacing Gibbon's categories of decline and decadence with those of continuity and transformation has not only brought to the fore the concept of the Late Roman period but has made the alleged hiatus between the Roman Byzantine and Mediaeval ages less important while also driving to the margins the question of the end of the Roman Empire This has broadened the scope of research on Late Antiquity enormously and made the issue of periodization of crucial significance The resulting debate has escaped the confines of Europe and now embraces almost all historiographic cultures around the world This book sheds new light on this debate collecting papers given at the 22nd International Congress of Historical Sciences CISH ICHS in Jinan China They recall key moments of the discovery of the world of Late Antiquity and show how it is possible to reach a definition of an age analysing different sectors of history using disparate sources and with the guidance of very varied interpretative models *Who Were the First Christians?* Thomas Arthur Robinson, 2017 Challenges the consensus view of the urban character of early Christianity Demonstrates that almost every scenario in reconstructing early Christian growth is mathematically improbable and in many cases impossible unless a

rural dimension of the Christian movement is factored in Points to the likelihood that the marginal and the rustic made up a larger part of its membership than is generally recognized

**Making Mesopotamia: Geography and Empire in a Romano-Iranian Borderland** Hamish Cameron, 2018-12-24 In Making Mesopotamia Geography and Empire in a Romano-Iranian Borderland Hamish Cameron examines the representation of the Mesopotamian Borderland in the geographical writing of Strabo Pliny the Elder Claudius Ptolemy the anonymous Expositio Totius Mundi and Ammianus Marcellinus This inter imperial borderland between the Roman Empire and the Arsacid and Sasanid Empires provided fertile ground for Roman geographical writers to articulate their ideas about space boundaries and imperial power By examining these geographical descriptions Hamish Cameron shows how each author constructed an image of Mesopotamia in keeping with the goals and context of their own work while collectively creating a vision of Mesopotamia as a borderland space of movement inter imperial tension and global engagement

**Empire and Political Cultures in the Roman World , A Companion to the Archaeology of the Roman Empire, 2 Volume Set** Barbara Burrell, 2024-03-13 A one of a kind exploration of archaeological evidence from the Roman Empire between 44 BCE and 337 CE In A Companion to the Archaeology of the Roman Empire distinguished scholar and archaeologist Professor Barbara Burrell delivers an illuminating and wide ranging discussion of peoples institutions and their material remains across the Roman Empire Divided into two parts the book begins by focusing on the unifying factors institutions and processes that affected the entire empire This ends with a chapter by Professor Greg Woolf Ronald J Mellor Professor of Ancient History at UCLA which summarizes and enlarges upon the themes and contributions of the volume Meanwhile the second part brings out local patterns and peculiarities within the archaeological remains of the City of Rome as well as almost every province of its empire Each chapter is written by a noted scholar whose career has focused on the subject Chronological coverage for each chapter is formally 44 BCE to 337 CE but since material remains are not always so closely datable most chapters center on the first three centuries of the Common Era plus or minus 50 years In addition the book is amply illustrated and includes new and little known finds from oft ignored provinces Readers will also find A thorough introduction to the peoples and operations of the Roman Empire including not just how the center affected the periphery Romanization but how peripheral provinces operated on their own and among their neighbors Comprehensive explorations of local patterns within individual provinces Contributions from a diverse panel of leading scholars in the field A unique form of organization that brings out systems across the empire such as transport across sea rivers and roads monetary systems pottery and foodways the military construction and technology Perfect for graduate and advanced undergraduate students of archaeology and the history of the Roman Empire A Companion to the Archaeology of the Roman Empire will also earn a place in the libraries of professional archaeologists in other fields including Mayanists medievalists and Far Eastern scholars seeking comparanda and bibliography on other imperial structures

**Empires and Exchanges in Eurasian Late Antiquity** Nicola Di

Cosmo, Michael Maas, 2018-04-26 *Empires and Exchanges in Eurasian Late Antiquity* offers an integrated picture of Rome China Iran and the Steppes during a formative period of world history In the half millennium between 250 and 750 CE settled empires underwent deep structural changes while various nomadic peoples of the steppes Huns Avars Turks and others experienced significant interactions and movements that changed their societies cultures and economies This was a transformational era a time when Roman Persian and Chinese monarchs were mutually aware of court practices and when Christians and Buddhists criss crossed the Eurasian lands together with merchants and armies It was a time of greater circulation of ideas as well as material goods This volume provides a conceptual frame for locating these developments in the same space and time Without arguing for uniformity it illuminates the interconnections and networks that tied countless local cultural expressions to far reaching inter regional ones



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