






## Article

# CO<sub>2</sub> Methanation: Solvent-Free Synthesis of Nickel-Containing Catalysts from Complexes with Ethylenediamine

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**Abstract:** CO<sub>2</sub> methanation was studied in the presence of nickel catalysts obtained by the solid-state combustion method. Complexes with a varying number of ethylenediamine molecules in the coordination sphere of nickel were chosen as the precursors of the active component of the catalysts. Their synthesis was carried out without the use of solvents, which made it possible to avoid the stages of their separation from the solution and the utilization of waste liquids. The composition and structure of the synthesized complexes were confirmed by elemental analysis, IR spectroscopy, powder XRD and XPS methods. It was determined that their thermal decomposition in the combustion wave proceeds in multiple stages with the formation of NiO and Ni(OH)<sub>2</sub>, which are reduced to Ni<sup>0</sup>. Higher ethylenediamine content in the complex leads to a higher content of metal in the solid products of combustion. However, different ratios of oxidized and reduced forms of nickel do not affect the initial activation temperature of nickel catalysts in the presence of CO<sub>2</sub>. It was noted that, after activation, the sample obtained from [Ni(C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>N<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>](NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> exhibited the highest activity in CO<sub>2</sub> methanation. Thus, this complex is a promising precursor for CO<sub>2</sub> methanation catalysts, and its synthesis requires only a small amount of ethylenediamine.

**Keywords:** CO<sub>2</sub> methanation; nickel; ethylenediamine; complex; solvent-free synthesis; solid-state combustion



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## 1. Introduction

In order to decrease the effect on the environment, new solvent-free methods need to be developed for the synthesis of catalysts, including CO<sub>2</sub> methanation (or CO<sub>2</sub> hydrogenation) catalysts. Currently, interest in this reaction is growing, since it allows a reduction in the carbon footprint of industry and energy while also solving the problem of the chemical storage of hydrogen by producing synthetic natural gas [1–3].



Traditionally, for this process, nickel catalysts are prepared using solvents. In this case, it is necessary to separate the catalyst from the solution and calcinate it at a high temperature to remove the solvent and form the active phase. These stages are common to most methods of CO<sub>2</sub> methanation catalyst synthesis: co-precipitation [4,5], the sol-gel method [6] and incipient wetness impregnation [7,8]. In the method of solid-state combustion (SSC), the use of solvents and the heat treatment of catalysts can be avoided. For this reason, stable nickel complexes containing high-energy ligands and oxidizing anions were used as precursors of active components [9,10]. It is preferable to use nitrogen-rich organic compounds as ligands since their thermal decomposition is accompanied by

# Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes

**N Colangelo**



## **Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes:**

## Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Report on "**Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes**"

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### **Table of Contents Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes**

1. Understanding the eBook Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes User Reviews and Ratings
  - Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes Free and Paid eBooks
  - Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes Public Domain eBooks
  - Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes eBook Subscription Services
  - Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes Compatibility with Devices
  - Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
  - Interactive Elements Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
8. Staying Engaged with Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
  - Setting Reading Goals Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Nickel Ethylenediamine Complexes
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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