



# NATO in Afghanistan: A Test of the Transatlantic Alliance

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April 27, 2009

Congressional Research Service

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# Nato In Afghanistan A Test Of The Transatlantic Alliance

**WJ Hussar**



## **Nato In Afghanistan A Test Of The Transatlantic Alliance:**

NATO in Afghanistan Vincent Morelli, 2009-12 Contents of this report 1 Intro A Test of U S Leadership New U S Strategy Toward Afghanistan and Pakistan NATO Summit 2 Evolution of NATO in Afghanistan Purpose of the Mission Principal Issues Confronting the ISAF Mission National Caveats Provincial Reconstruction Teams Counter Narcotics Mission Statement Difficulties in Raising Troops Disagreements over Treatment of Prisoners 3 Command Structure Coordinating ISAF and OEF Operations Allied Viewpoints Germany Reconstruction as the Priority The Netherlands Security and Reconstruction Britain and Canada A Broad Mandate France Combat and Stabilization 4 The EU in Afghanistan 5 Congressional Action 6 Assessments 7 Prospects Map

NATO in Afghanistan, 2008 The mission of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization NATO in Afghanistan is a test of the alliance s political will and military capabilities The allies wish to create a new NATO able to go beyond the European theater and combat new threats such as terrorism and the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction Afghanistan is NATO s first out of area mission beyond Europe The purpose of the mission is the stabilization and reconstruction of Afghanistan The mission is a difficult one because it must take place while combat operations against Taliban insurgents continue U N Security Council resolutions govern NATO s responsibilities The NATO led International Security Assistance Force ISAF faces formidable obstacles shoring up a weak government in Kabul using military capabilities in a distant country with rugged terrain and rebuilding a country devastated by war and troubled by a resilient narcotics trade NATO s mission statement lays out the essential elements of the task of stabilizing and rebuilding the country train the Afghan army police and judiciary support the government in counter narcotics efforts develop a market infrastructure and suppress the Taliban

*NATO in Afghanistan: A Test of the Transatlantic Alliance* Paul Gallis, 2008 The mission of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization NATO in Afghanistan is a test of the alliance s political will and military capabilities The allies wish to create a new NATO able to go beyond the European theater and combat new threats such as terrorism and the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction Afghanistan is NATO s first out of area mission beyond Europe The purpose of the mission is the stabilization and reconstruction of Afghanistan The mission is a difficult one because it must take place while combat operations against Taliban insurgents continue U N Security Council resolutions govern NATO s responsibilities The NATO led International Security Assistance Force ISAF faces formidable obstacles shoring up a weak government in Kabul using military capabilities in a distant country with rugged terrain and rebuilding a country devastated by war and troubled by a resilient narcotics trade NATO s mission statement lays out the essential elements of the task of stabilizing and rebuilding the country train the Afghan army police and judiciary support the government in counter narcotics efforts develop a market infrastructure and suppress the Taliban

NATO in Afghanistan Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service, 2006 Reviews evolution of NATO led International Security Assistance Force ISAF operations in Afghanistan Covers initial two stages of the ISAF mission analyzes key issues in the mission and examines

political and military issues surrounding debate to develop a refined mission statement and new organizational structure for stage three operations Discusses viewpoints of several key allies concerning stage three of ISAF operations describes stage four operations and assesses ISAF progress to date and future prospects      **The Oxford Handbook of NATO** James Sperling, Mark Webber, 2025-01-21 The North Atlantic Treaty Organization NATO has since its foundation in 1949 been the principal body of the Western security order and remains as important in the 2020s as it was in the 1950s This Handbook offers the most extensive treatment of the Alliance published in the last two decades providing detailed coverage of NATO allies policies and organizational structures It brings together internationally renowned scholars who interrogate NATO s actions from historical theoretical and empirical perspectives The Handbook is divided into nine parts Following an introductory part offering a thematic overview of NATO framed by different approaches to domestic politics and global order the second part explores three broad questions what is NATO for who is NATO for and whither NATO Part Three is more expressly theoretical providing multi perspectival analyses of the Alliance Part Four then turns to how NATO works as a political military alliance Parts Five and Six are concerned with what NATO does in practical terms how it addresses a wide range of security threats and what operations it has mounted in response Part Seven looks at some of NATO s most significant allies including France Germany Italy Poland Turkey the United Kingdom and the United States Part Eight meanwhile is concerned with partnerships and key relationships beyond NATO s membership looking at Australia Georgia Ukraine Russia China the European Union and the European neutrals as well as ties to states in the Gulf the Middle East and North Africa The final part of the volume offers reflections on NATO s recent past and possible lines of future development

**The US Role in NATO's Survival After the Cold War** Julie Garey, 2019-06-14 This book takes a new approach to answering the question of how NATO survived after the Cold War by examining its complex relationship with the United States A closer look at major NATO engagements in the post Cold War era including in the Balkans Afghanistan Iraq and Libya reveals how the US helped comprehensively reshape the alliance In every conflict there was tension between the United States and its allies over mission leadership political support legal precedents military capabilities and financial contributions The author explores why allied actions resulted in both praise and criticism of NATO s contributions from American policymakers and why despite all of this and the growing concern over the alliance s perceived shortcomings the United States continued to support the alliance In addition to demonstrating the American influence on the alliance this work demonstrates why NATO s survival is beneficial to US interests      U.S. Strategy Against Global Terrorism A. Tan, 2009-11-09 This book examines the various strategies including Global Counterinsurgency GCOIN which have been put forward as alternatives to the Global War On Terror GWOT concluding that while a consensus can be found on the key elements of a grand strategy based on failures in the GWOT it is far from clear if any GCOIN strategy could work

*International Security and the United States* Paul Bellamy, Karl DeRouen Jr., 2007-12-30 Shaped by often very dramatic

events international security and the international system have changed significantly in recent years The conclusion of the Cold War the emergence of new political systems the growth of significant threats such as terrorism and the development of new security doctrines have driven global transformation These volumes provide detailed information on countries from every geographic region and continent on the globe evaluating their relationship with the United States and measuring the potential security threats posed by each The contributors consider factors such as geography and history the political systems of each state their human rights records the ability to maintain law and order and provide security within their own borders the impact of current administrations rulers or regimes on a nation s foreign policy and the regional factors that often dictate local politics in order to make their assessments All of the entries in this set follow a standardized outline and present a concise but detailed assessment of each country Each entry begins with a discussion of geography through which the contributors identify the state s natural resources environmental issues and the extent of its territorial jurisdiction The focus then shifts to social and political organizations Populations are broken down by not only numbers but by ethnic and religious affiliations access to health care education housing and income All of those aspects are often a reflection of the system of government in place Like the United States those governments are comprised of different parties or leaders with various interests The contributors assess those entities and interests within each country They measure the ways in which factors of religion nationalism and globalism impact and shape not only domestic policies but also foreign policy and ultimately the country s relationship to the United States Other areas such as military organizations and activities records on human rights and justice recognition of and adherence to international conventions and national attitudes towards security are also considered Every entry also includes an assessment of current and potential security issues and an analysis of current terrorist threats that may already be in place or that are beginning to develop in various nations Each entry concludes with a summary of current relationships with the United States Those relationships are defined by the identification and brief analysis of formal trade aid or military treaties in place between the United States and other nations the general attitude of a nation s citizenry and its government towards the U S and finally identifying any social and cultural links between nations and the U S migration patterns language economies Finally possible changes and trends that will impact security issues are identified by the contributors Taken in their entirety these encyclopedias contain a wealth of information in a concise format that will serve as a valuable reference guide not only for specialists but general readers as well

**NATO** Brian J. Collins, 2011-02-01 This superb introduction to NATO is written for the national security novice yet is full of insights for the more seasoned hand interested in how and why NATO reached its current state In the more than half century since NATO was founded there has been endless debate about its purpose about whether it is meeting that purpose and about the strategies it employs to that end Speculation has also been rife about the organization s imminent demise Those questions and more are the subject of NATO A Guide to the Issues Covering the organization from its founding in 1949

through the present the guide examines aspects of NATO that have undergone tremendous change over the years including its purpose military mission geographic concept of operations and membership At the same time it explores key aspects of NATO s organization that have remained constant These include the ability of members to participate in operations as much or as little as they desire decision making by consensus and a general belief that people from different countries working together on a daily basis promotes cooperation understanding and friendship

**Hubris, Self-Interest, and America's Failed War in Afghanistan** Thomas P. Cavanna,2015-07-22 This book describes the conduct of the US led post 9 11 war in Afghanistan Adopting a long term perspective it argues that even though Washington initially had an opportunity to achieve its security goals and give Afghanistan a chance to enter a new era it compromised any possibility of success from the very moment it let bin Laden escape to Pakistan in December 2001 and found itself locked in a strategic overreach Given the bureaucratic and rhetorical momentum triggered by the war on terror in America the Bush Administration was bound to deploy more resources in Afghanistan sooner or later despite its focus on Iraq The need to satisfy unfulfilled counter terrorism objectives made the US dependent on Afghanistan s warlords which compromised the country s stability and tarnished its new political system The extension of the US military presence made Washington lose its leverage on the Pakistan army leaders who aware of America s logistical dependency on Islamabad supported the Afghan insurgents their historical proxies more and more openly The extension of the war also contributed to radicalize segments of the Afghan and Pakistani populations destabilizing the area further In the meantime the need to justify the extension of its military presence influenced the US led coalition into proclaiming its determination to democratize and reconstruct Afghanistan While highly opportunistic the emergence of these policies proved both self defeating and unsustainable due to an inescapable collision between the US led coalition s inherent self interest hubris limited knowledge limited attention span and limited resources and on the other hand Afghanistan s inherent complexity As the critical contradictions at the very heart of the campaign increased with the extension of the latter s duration scale and cost America s leaders entrapped in path dependence lost their strategic flexibility Despite debates on troops resource allocation and more sophisticated doctrines they repeated the same structural mistakes over and over again The strategic overreach became self sustaining until its costs became intolerable leading to a drawdown which has more to do with a pervasive sense of failure than with the accomplishment of any noble purpose or strategic breakthrough

**The Air Force Law Review** ,2015

**Legal Advisers in International Organizations** Jan Wouters,2023-05-09 This unique book presents an in depth analysis of the provision of legal advice at international organizations It elucidates the dual role of legal advisers as representatives of their organization and as international civil servants acting as protectors and promoters of international law

**No Easy Task** Bernd Horn,Emily Spencer,2012-03-10 This collection of essays explores how fighting in the rugged hostile lands of Afghanistan is no easy task Afghanistan has long been considered the graveyard of empires Throughout their history Afghans have endured the ravages

of foreign invaders from marauding hordes and imperial armies to global superpowers while demonstrating a fierce independence and strong resistance to outside occupiers Those who have ventured into Afghanistan with notions of controlling its people have soon discovered that fighting in that rugged hostile land is no easy task Afghans have proven to be tenacious and unrelenting foes No Easy Task examines this legacy of conflict particularly from a Canadian perspective What emerges is the difficulty faced by foreign forces attempting to impose their will over Afghans who for their part have consistently adapted tactics and strategies to stymie and defeat those they perceive as invaders and interlopers It is within this complexity and challenge that the difficult counter insurgency must be fought **Terrorism ,1979 Parameters**

,2007 The Concept of Military Objectives in International Law and Targeting Practice Agnieszka Jachec-Neale,2014-10-24

The concept that certain objects and persons may be legitimately attacked during armed conflicts has been well recognised and developed through the history of warfare This book explores the relationship between international law and targeting practice in determining whether an object is a lawful military target By examining both the interpretation and its post ratification application this book provides a comprehensive analysis of the definition of military objective adopted in 1977 Additional Protocol I to the four 1949 Geneva Conventions and its use in practice Tackling topical issues such as the targeting of TV and radio stations or cyber targets Agnieszka Jachec Neale analyses the concept of military objective within the context of both modern military doctrine and the major coalition operations which have been undertaken since it was formally defined This monograph will be of great interest to students and scholars of international law and the law of armed conflict as well as security studies and international relations New Actors and Issues in the Post-Arab Uprisings Period

Duygu Ersoy,Jülide Karakoç,2016-05-11 The Arab uprisings that emerged in reaction to unemployment high inflation corruption and the lack of liberty under authoritarian rule in the Middle East and North Africa paved the way for social and political transformations in the region As a consequence of these uprisings new actors have gained prominence while regional issues have become more aggravated and complicated challenging existing national borders The involvement of a broad range of regional and external actors in various parts of the region has created new conflicts and alliances New Actors and Issues in the Post Arab Uprisings examines how the post Arab uprisings period with its diversity of issues and actors challenges existing policies and national borders in the Middle East This collection provides readers with a deeper understanding of the political and social changes that are underway through diverse perspectives on various critical issues

No Lack of Courage Bernd Horn,2010-10-04 No Lack of Courage is the story of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization s Operation Medusa the largely Canadian action in Afghanistan from 1 to 17 September 2006 to dislodge a heavily entrenched Taliban force in the Pashmul district of Afghanistans Kandahar Province At stake according to senior Afghan politicians and NATO military commanders was nothing less than the very existence of the reconstituted state of Afghanistan as well as the NATO alliance itself In a bitterly fought conflict that lasted more than two weeks Canadian Afghan and Coalition troops

defeated the dug in enemy forces and chased them from the Pashmul area In the end the brunt of the fighting fell on the Canadians and the operation that saved Afghanistan exacted a great cost However the battle also demonstrated that Canada had shed its peacekeeping mythology and was once more ready to commit troops deliberately to combat Moreover it revealed yet again that Canadian soldiers have no lack of courage

**Canadian Forces in Afghanistan 3-Book Bundle** Bernd Horn, Emily Spencer, 2016-02-27 Canadian Forces including Special Operations Forces have played an outsize role in the conflict in Afghanistan often under a cloak of secrecy For the first time Col Bernd Horn reveals the stories of the troops and operations behind Canada's pivotal involvement in the Afghanistan conflict No Ordinary Men Peels back the cloak of secrecy and reveals four untold special operations that Joint Task Force 2 an elite counterterrorist unit conducted in 2005-06 in which their courage tenacity and impressive capabilities meant the difference between life and death No Lack of Courage The story of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's Operation Medusa the largely Canadian action in Afghanistan from 1 to 17 September 2006 to dislodge a heavily entrenched Taliban force in the Pashmul district of Afghanistan's Kandahar Province No Easy Task Afghanistan has long been considered the graveyard of empires Those who have ventured into Afghanistan with notions of controlling its people have soon discovered that fighting in that rugged hostile land is no easy task This collection of essays examines this legacy of conflict particularly from a Canadian perspective

**NATO's Democratic Retrenchment** Henrik B.L. Larsen, 2019-07-02 Exploring NATO's post Cold War determination to support democracy abroad this book addresses the alliance's adaptation to the new illiberal backlashes in Eastern Europe the Western Balkans and Afghanistan after the alleged return of history The book engages the question of what has driven NATO to pursue democratisation in face of the significant region specific challenges and what can explain policy expansion or retrenchment over time Explaining NATO's adaptation from the perspective of power dynamics that push for international change and historical experience that informs grand strategy allows wider inferences not only about democratisation as a foreign policy strategy but also about the nature of the transatlantic alliance and its relations with a mostly illiberal environment Larsen offers a theoretical conception of NATO as a patchwork of one hegemonic and several great power interests that converge or diverge in the formulation of common policy as opposed to NATO as a community of universal values This volume will appeal to researchers of transatlantic relations NATO's functional and geographical expansion hegemony and great power politics democracy promotion lessons of the past Neoclassical Realism alliance theory and the crisis of the liberal world order



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