

# NEW WARS AND NEW SOLDIERS

Routledge

Military Ethics in the Contemporary World

EDITED BY

PAOLO TRIPODI | JESSICA WOLFENDALE

MILITARY AND DEFENCE ETHICS SERIES

# New Wars And New Soldiers Military And Defence Ethics

**Seth Lazar, Helen Frowe**



## **New Wars And New Soldiers Military And Defence Ethics:**

**New Wars and New Soldiers** Paolo Tripodi, Jessica Wolfendale, 2011 New military technologies the rise of private military companies and the increasing involvement of the military in counterterrorism and humanitarian operations all pose challenges to traditional ideas about the ethics of war the relevance of current international law governing armed conflict and Just War theory This book brings together experts on military ethics to discuss the changing nature of the military's role in the contemporary world New Wars and New Soldiers Asst Prof Jessica Wolfendale, Dr Paolo Tripodi, 2013-03-28 Modern conflicts now bear little relation to traditional wars between states The threat of terrorism the creation of new military technologies the rise of private military companies and the increasing involvement of the military in counterterrorism and humanitarian operations all pose challenges to traditional ideas about the ethics of war the relevance of current international law governing armed conflict and Just War theory How then should military ethics approach these new forms of conflict Modern military ethics now includes work from disciplines as diverse as philosophy history sociology international relations politics and psychology This diversity of approaches suggests that the approach to contemporary military ethics that is best suited to understanding the wars of today is a broad multidisciplinary vision By bringing together contributors from philosophy international relations security studies and strategic studies this volume offers just such an interdisciplinary analysis The chapters in this volume explore the ethical issues posed by recent developments in both the nature and conduct of war as well as focusing on the role and needs of modern military personnel This comprehensive approach allows the reader to see the broad scope of modern military ethics and to understand the numerous questions about modern conflict that require critical scrutiny Aimed at both military and academic audiences this volume will be of significant interest to researchers and students in philosophy sociology military and strategic studies international relations politics and security studies **Routledge Handbook of Ethics and War** Fritz Allhoff, Nicholas G. Evans, Adam Henschke, 2013-06-26 This new Handbook offers a comprehensive overview of contemporary extensions and alternatives to the just war tradition in the field of the ethics of war The modern history of just war has typically assumed the primacy of four particular elements *jus ad bellum* *jus in bello* the state actor and the soldier This book will put these four elements under close scrutiny and will explore how they fare given the following challenges What role do the traditional elements of *jus ad bellum* and *jus in bello* and the constituent principles that follow from this distinction play in modern warfare Do they adequately account for a normative theory of war What is the role of the state in warfare Is it or should it be the primary actor in just war theory Can a just war be understood simply as a response to territorial aggression between state actors or should other actions be accommodated under legitimate recourse to armed conflict Is the idea of combatant *qua* state employed soldier a valid ethical characterization of actors in modern warfare What role does the technological backdrop of modern warfare play in understanding and realizing just war theories Over the course of three key sections the contributors

examine these challenges to the just war tradition in a way that invigorates existing discussions and generates new debate on topical and prospective issues in just war theory This book will be of great interest to students of just war theory war and ethics peace and conflict studies philosophy and security studies     The Oxford Handbook of Ethics of War Seth Lazar,Helen Frowe,2018 Recent years have seen a resurgence of interest among both philosophers legal scholars and military experts on the ethics of war Due in part due to post 9 11 events this resurgence is also due to a growing theoretical sophistication among scholars in this area Recently there has been very influential work published on the justification of killing in self defense and war and the topic of the ethics of war is now more important than ever as a discrete field The 28 commissioned chapters in this Handbook will present a comprehensive overview of the field as well as make significant and novel contributions and collectively they will set the terms of the debate for the next decade Lazar and Frowe will invite the leading scholars in the field to write on topics that are new to them making the volume a compilation of fresh ideas rather than a rehash of earlier work The volume will be divided into five sections Method History Resort Conduct and Aftermath The contributors will be a mix of junior and senior figures and will include well known scholars like Michael Walzer Jeff McMahan and David Rodin     **The Iraq War** B. Romaya,2012-06-04 This book features a critique of key philosophical doctrines that dominate the Iraq war debate just war theory humanitarian intervention democratic realism and preventive war doctrine The author evaluates each and develops a philosophical approach that offers a model for thinking through the philosophical dilemmas introduced by new wars     Military Robots Jai Galliot,2016-04-22 Philosophers have wrestled over the morality and ethics of war for nearly as long as human beings have been waging it The death and destruction that unmanned warfare entails magnifies the moral and ethical challenges we face in conventional warfare and everyday society Intrinsically linked are questions and perennial problems concerning what justifies the initial resort to war who may be legitimately targeted in warfare who should be permitted to serve the military the collateral effects of military weaponry and the methods of determining and dealing with violations of the laws of war This book provides a comprehensive and unifying analysis of the moral political and social questions concerning the rise of drone warfare     **The Morality of Private War** James Pattison,2014 The private military industry has been growing rapidly since the end of the Cold War The Morality of Private War uses normative political theory to assess the leading moral arguments for and against the use of private military and security companies     *Who Should Die?* Ryan C. Jenkins,Ryan Jenkins,Michael Robillard,Bradley Jay Strawser,2018 This volume collects influential and groundbreaking philosophical work on killing in war A who s who of contemporary scholars this volume serves as a convenient and authoritative collection uniquely suited for university level teaching and as a reference for ethicists policymakers stakeholders and any student of the morality of war     *Preventing and Treating the Invisible Wounds of War* Justin T. McDaniel,Evan R. Seamone,Stephen N. Xenakis,2023 This volume provides several perspectives that help practitioners advocates and policymakers understand the impact of historical and recent wars on U S

Military veterans The chapters address newly recognized psychological conditions as risk factors for more serious diagnosable mental health disorders

**Privatizing War** William Feldman, 2016-06-17 This book offers a comprehensive moral theory of privatization in war It examines the kind of wars that private actors might wage separate from the state and the kind of wars that private actors might wage as functionaries of the state The first type of war serves to probe the ad bellum question of whether private actors can justifiably authorize war while the second type of war serves to probe the in bello question of whether private actors can justifiably participate in war The cases that drive the analysis are drawn from the rich and complicated history of private military action stretching back centuries to the Italian city states whose mercenaries were reviled by Machiavelli The book also takes up the hypothetical examples conjured by philosophers the private protective agencies of Robert Nozick's Anarchy State and Utopia for example and the private armies of Thomas More's Utopia The aim of this book is to propose a theory of privatization that retains currency not only in assessing current military engagements but past and future ones as well In doing so it also raises a set of important questions about the very enterprise of war This book will be of much interest to students of ethics political philosophy military studies international relations war and conflict studies and security studies

*Stones and Lives* Helen Frowe, Derek Matravers, 2024-06-18 The fate of heritage in war has attracted considerable attention in recent years due in no small part to ISIS's campaign of destruction across the Middle East and in 2012 the International Criminal Court's first prosecution of heritage destruction as a war crime Regular armed forces have been criticised for both failing to protect and damaging heritage sites In response heritage organisations urge the better implementation of existing international laws on heritage protection in war This book argues that any such law or policy will require combatants to choose between safeguarding heritage and safeguarding other goods including human life It thus challenges the view repeatedly expressed by heritage professionals that the choice between protecting heritage and protecting lives is a false dichotomy Existing international law not only implies such choices but also more worryingly gives no indication of how they should be resolved Drawing on contemporary work on the ethics of war this book develops an account of the permissible protection of heritage in war It argues that heritage is not morally special rather heritage is one of many goods that contribute to individuals' lives going well and that we routinely trade off against each other By drawing on these more familiar dilemmas we can make progress on how to balance the protection of heritage against risks to human life Amongst other things the book considers the different ways in which heritage might contribute to individual flourishing the role of consent in justifying the imposition of risk on combatants and civilians the permissibility of forcefully defending heritage and what if anything could compensate for the loss of heritage in war

*Routledge Handbook of Military Ethics* George Lucas, 2015-05-22 The Routledge Handbook of Military Ethics is a comprehensive reference work that addresses concerns held in common by the military services of many nations It attempts to discern both moral dilemmas and clusters of moral principles held in common by all practitioners of this profession

regardless of nation or culture Comprising essays by contributors drawn from the four service branches Army Navy Air Force and Marine corps as well as civilian academics specializing in this field this handbook discusses the relationship of ethics in the military setting to applied and professional ethics generally Leading scholars and senior military practitioners from countries including the US UK France China Australia and Japan discuss various national cultural views of the moral dimensions of military service With reference to the responsibilities of professional orientation and education as well as the challenges posed by recent technological developments this handbook examines the difficulties underpinning the fundamental framework of military service This book will be of much interest to students of military studies war theory ethics philosophy sociology war and conflict studies and security studies

**Military Necessity and Just War Statecraft** Eric Patterson, Marc LiVecche, 2023-12-19 This book analyzes the concept of military necessity and just war thinking and argues that it should be seen as a vital moral principle for leaders The principle of military necessity is well understood in the manuals of modern militaries and is recognized in the war convention It is the idea that battlefield commanders should make every effort to win on a local battlefield within legal means and using proportionate and discriminating weapons and tactics Every legal textbook on war includes military necessity as a foundational principle within the jus in bello ethics of fighting war alongside principles of proportionality and distinction and it is taught in every Western military academy Even the International Committee of the Red Cross lauds the concept as a cardinal principle of warfare However unlike legal scholarship one can pick up a book by almost any just war thinker in philosophy theology or the social sciences and the concept is missing altogether in their literature This volume returns military necessity to just war thinking and lays out the argument for doing so Each contributor taps into one of the many dimensions of military necessity such as its relationship to jus ad bellum ethics of going to war categories e g right intention its relationship to jus in bello categories or its application in foreign policy and military doctrine Case studies in the book point out the practical moral dimensions of military necessity in cases from the targeted killing of terrorists to battlefield decisions that led to the use of the atomic bomb at Hiroshima This book will be of interest to students of just war theory military ethics statecraft and international relations

**Commercializing Cosmopolitan Security** Andreas Krieg, 2016-09-07 This book analyses two key topics within international politics the responsibility to protect R2P and the commercialization and privatization of security In a world of ungoverned spaces state failure and erupting humanitarian crises the international community is increasingly called upon to exercise its responsibility to protect communities under threat Here Krieg explains the civil military dynamics behind the state's failure to effectively intervene in humanitarian crises overseas using its servicemen The central question that follows is would the private military contractor be a better alternative agent of the state in humanitarian intervention This book demonstrates that given his professional identity and role towards client state and public the contractor can be employed effectively in humanitarian intervention to generate more ethical outcomes This volume is essential reading for researchers

and post graduate students of R2P International Security Studies and privatization as well as Peace and Conflict studies and International Relations more broadly **Twenty-First Century Military Innovation** Marcus Schulzke,2022-09-07

Contemporary war is as much a quest for decisive technological organizational and doctrinal superiority before the fighting starts as it is an effort to destroy enemy militaries during battle Armed forces that are not actively fighting are instead actively reengineering themselves for success in the next fight and imagining what that next fight may look like Twenty First Century Military Innovation outlines the most theoretically important themes in contemporary warfare especially as these appear in distinctive innovations that signal changes in states warfighting capacities and their political goals Marcus Schulzke examines eight case studies that illustrate the overall direction of military innovation and important underlying themes He devotes three chapters to new weapons technologies drones cyberweapons and nonlethal weapons two chapters to changes in the composition of state military forces private military contractors and special operations forces and three chapters to strategic and tactical changes targeted killing population centric counterinsurgency and degradation Each case study includes an accessible introduction to the topic area an overview of the ongoing scholarly debates surrounding that topic and the most important theoretical implications This book can be read as an overview of the themes that run throughout innovations of varying types or it can be used by readers who are interested in particular topic areas The AI

Military Race Denise Garcia,2024-02-20 In The AI Military Race Denise Garcia examines the complexities entailed in creating a global framework to govern the military use of Artificial Intelligence AI by proposing inclusive and humane ways to forge cooperation Three novel humanist conceptions are introduced common good governance transnational networked cooperation and humanity s security This academic volume is the first to survey the threats to peace in the shifting world order by investigating the current patterns and trends in the global use of and investment in militarizing AI and the development of autonomous systems Garcia weaves in an insider participant observer focus on the decade long high level diplomatic attempts to set limits in autonomy in weapons systems known as killer robots and offers a path for the creation of an international treaty on autonomous weapons and ways to create common good governance for the militarization of AI This important study draws on earlier successful cooperation and international law making in several areas including conventional arms nuclear and chemical weapons bans the protection of outer space and the ozone the Arctic Antarctica and the oceans It offers an appraisal of the way that previous successes in global cooperation can inform the formation of common good governance on AI that is respectful of future generations and protective of human dignity and the common good of humanity

*Distributing the Harm of Just Wars* Sara Van Goozen,2021-03-11 This book argues that the risk of harm in armed conflict should be divided equally between combatants and enemy non combatants International law requires that combatants in war take all feasible precautions to minimize damage to civilian objects injury to civilians and incidental loss of civilian life However there is no clear explanation of what feasible precautions means in this context or what would count as sufficiently

minimised incidental harm As a result it is difficult to judge whether a particular war or offensive actually satisfies this requirement Just war theorists often consider it common sense that merely not intending to harm innocent civilians is not sufficient but there is little clarity in the literature regarding what this means One crucial question that is almost always overlooked is that of what the appropriate baseline distribution of risk should be This book defends the Minimal Harm Requirement MHR which states that combatants should make an effort to reduce merely foreseen harm to enemy non combatants to the lowest reasonable level In order to assess which risk impositions are reasonable and which are not an egalitarian baseline should be adopted suggesting that other things being equal risk of harm should be distributed equally between just combatants and unjust non combatants This book will be of much interest to students of just war theory ethics security studies and international relations

*Military Ethics and Emerging Technologies* Timothy J. Demy, George R. Lucas Jr., Bradley J. Strawser, 2016-01-08 This volume looks at current and emerging technologies of war and some of the ethical issues surrounding their use Although the nature and politics of war never change the weapons and technologies used in war do change and are always undergoing development Because of that the arsenal of weapons for twenty first century conflict is different from previous centuries Weapons in today s world include an array of instruments of war that include robotics cyber war capabilities human performance enhancement for warriors and the proliferation of an entire spectrum of unmanned weapons systems and platforms Tactical weapons now have the potential of strategic results and have changed the understanding of the battle space creating ethical legal and political issues unknown in the pre 9 11 world What do these technologies mean for things such as contemporary international relations the just war tradition and civil military relations Directed at readers in the academic scientific military and public policy communities this volume offers current thought on ethics and emerging technologies from internationally recognized scholars addressing the full spectrum of issues in present warfare technology It includes current and ongoing topics of multi discipline and international interest such as ethics law international relations war studies public policy science and technology This book was originally published in various issues and volumes of the Journal of Military Ethics

*Logics of War* Therese Feiler, 2019-12-12 The modern ethics of war is a field of disparate competing voices based on often unexplored theological and metaphysical assumptions Therese Feiler approaches them from the borderline area between systematics philosophical theology and religious studies With reference to G W F Hegel s and like minded thinkers theo logic that negotiates Christ s mediation and immanent dialectics Feiler identifies the logic and problem of mediation as the core concern of political ethics Feiler unites five representative authors from now disparate strands of contemporary just war ethics testing whether they offer a meaningful possibility of mediation and subsequent reconciliation a sovereign realist and a cosmopolitan idealist a rationalist individualist an idealist Christian ethicist and finally an evangelical theologian Opening the just war debate for comparative critical engagement Feiler creates a fascinating study that locates a dynamic point at which faithful free political action can be wrestled from irony tragedy and



melancholic inertia in the face of totalitarian suffocation

*The Morality of Drone Warfare and the Politics of Regulation*

Marcus Schulzke, 2016-10-26 This book discusses the moral and legal issues relating to military drones focusing on how these machines should be judged according to the principles of just war theory The author analyses existing drones like the Predator and Reaper but also evaluates the many types of drones in development The book presents drones as not only morally justifiable but having the potential to improve compliance with the principles of just war and international law Realizing this potential would depend on developing a sound regulatory framework which the book helps to develop by considering what steps governments and military forces should take to promote ethical drone use It also critically evaluates the arguments against drones to show which should be abandoned and which raise valid concerns that can inform regulations

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