

# **OCCUPIED ECONOMIES:**

**AN ECONOMIC HISTORY OF NAZI-  
OCCUPIED EUROPE, 1939-1945**



**Hein A.M. Klemann with Sergei Kudryashov**

# Occupied Economies An Economic History Of Nazi Occupied Europe 1939 1945 Occupation In Europe

**Daniela Niemeyer**



## **Occupied Economies An Economic History Of Nazi Occupied Europe 1939 1945 Occupation In Europe:**

*Occupied Economies* Hein A.M. Klemann, Sergei Kudryashov, 2013-05-09 What were the consequences of the German occupation for the economy of occupied Europe After Germany conquered major parts of the European continent it was faced with a choice between plundering the suppressed countries and using their economies to supply its needs The choices made not only differed from country to country but also changed over the course of the war Individual leaders the economic needs of the Reich the military situation struggles between governors of occupied countries and Berlin officials and finally racism all had an impact on the outcome In some countries the emphasis was placed on production for German warfare which kept these economies functioning New research presented for the first time in this book shows that as a consequence the economic setback in these areas was limited and therefore post war recovery was relatively easy However in other countries plundering was more characteristic resulting in partisan activity a collapse of normal society and a dramatic destruction not only of the economy but in some countries of a substantial proportion of the labour force In these countries post war recovery was almost impossible

Daily Life in Nazi-Occupied Europe Harold J. Goldberg, 2019-10-25 Daily Life in Nazi Occupied Europe provides readers with information about political and military affairs economic life religious life intellectual life and other aspects of daily life in those countries occupied by Nazi Germany during World War II By the end of 1940 the Nazis controlled most of Europe and in 1941 they invaded the Soviet Union to complete their mission of domination The pattern of human resistance to the occupation was equally widespread in every country at least a significant minority of the population fought for human dignity Why did so many risk their lives and refuse to accept defeat This book goes beyond the impact of the occupation on different European countries examining that impact on individuals who regardless of what country they lived in faced a desperate search for food and the constant threat of death This volume is intended to help readers to see the variety of struggles that contributed to the defeat of the oppressive occupation imposed by the Nazis Readers will come away with an appreciation of the fact that there were as many types of daily lives as there were individuals under the occupation and that every person in the war had a unique experience

**Industrial Collaboration in Nazi-Occupied Europe** Hans Otto Frøland, Mats Ingulstad, Jonas Scherner, 2016-09-22 This book brings together leading experts to assess how and whether the Nazis were successful in fostering collaboration to secure the resources they required during World War II These studies of the occupation regimes in Norway and Western Europe reveal that the Nazis developed highly sophisticated instruments of exploitation beyond oppression and looting The authors highlight that in comparison to the heavy manufacturing industries of Western Europe Norway could provide many raw materials that the German war machine desperately needed such as aluminium nickel molybdenum and fish These chapters demonstrate that the Nazis provided incentives to foster economic collaboration hoping that these would make every mine factory and smelter produce at its highest level of capacity All readers will learn about the unique part of Norwegian economic collaboration during this period

and discover the rich context of economic collaboration across Europe during World War II     Occupied Economies Hein A.M. Klemann, Sergei Kudryashov, 2013-05-09 What were the consequences of the German occupation for the economy of occupied Europe After Germany conquered major parts of the European continent it was faced with a choice between plundering the suppressed countries and using their economies to supply its needs The choices made not only differed from country to country but also changed over the course of the war Individual leaders the economic needs of the Reich the military situation struggles between governors of occupied countries and Berlin officials and finally racism all had an impact on the outcome In some countries the emphasis was placed on production for German warfare which kept these economies functioning New research presented for the first time in this book shows that as a consequence the economic setback in these areas was limited and therefore post war recovery was relatively easy However in other countries plundering was more characteristic resulting in partisan activity a collapse of normal society and a dramatic destruction not only of the economy but in some countries of a substantial proportion of the labour force In these countries post war recovery was almost impossible     **Economies under Occupation** Marcel Boldorf, Tetsuji Okazaki, 2015-03-24 Nazi Germany and Japan occupied huge areas at least for some period during World War II and those territories became integral parts of their war economies The book focuses on the policies of World War II aggressors in occupied countries The unbalanced economic and financial relations were defined by administrative control the implementation of institutions and a variety of military exploitation strategies Plundering looting and requisitions were frequent aggressive acts but beyond these interventions by force specific institutions were created to gain control over the occupied economies as a whole An appropriate institutional setting was also crucial to give incentives to the companies in the occupied countries to produce munitions for the aggressors The book explains the main fields of war exploitation organisation and control war financing and workforce recruitment It substantiates these aspects in case studies of occupied countries and gives examples of the business policy of multinational companies under war conditions The book also provides an account of differences and similarities of the two occupation systems Economies under Occupation will interest researchers specialising in the history of economic thought as well as in economic theory and philosophy It will also engage readers concerned with regional European and Japanese studies and imperial histories     German-occupied Europe in the Second World War Raffael Scheck, Fabien Théofilakis, Julia Torrie, 2019-03-04 Inspired by recent works on Nazi empire this book provides a framework to guide occupation research with a broad comparative angle focusing on human interactions Overcoming national compartmentalization it examines Nazi occupations with attention to relations between occupiers and local populations and differences among occupation regimes This is a timely book which engages in historical and current conversations on European nationalisms and the rise of right wing populisms     Hitler's Shadow Empire Pierpaolo Barbieri, 2015-04-14 A revealing look at Nazi involvement in the Spanish Civil War their economic ambitions how it came to be and how they operated Pitting fascists and communists in a

showdown for supremacy the Spanish Civil War has long been seen as a grim dress rehearsal for World War II Francisco Franco's Nationalists prevailed with German and Italian military assistance a clear instance it seemed of like minded regimes joining forces in the fight against global Bolshevism In *Hitler's Shadow Empire* Pierpaolo Barbieri revises this standard account of Axis intervention in the Spanish Civil War arguing that economic ambitions not ideology drove Hitler's Iberian intervention The Nazis hoped to establish an economic empire in Europe and in Spain they tested the tactics intended for future subject territories The Nazis provided Franco's Nationalists with planes armaments and tanks but behind this largesse was a Faustian bargain Through weapons and material support Germany gradually absorbed Spain into an informal empire extending control over key Spanish resources in order to fuel its own burgeoning war industries This plan was only possible and profitable because of Hitler's economic czar Hjalmar Schacht a wizard of international finance His policies fostered the interwar German recovery and consolidated Hitler's dictatorship Though Schacht's economic strategy was eventually abandoned in favor of a very different conception of racial empire Barbieri argues it was in many ways a more effective strategic option for the Third Reich Deepening our understanding of the Spanish Civil War by placing it in the context of Nazi imperial ambitions *Hitler's Shadow Empire* illuminates a fratricidal tragedy that still reverberates in Spanish life as well as the world war it heralded Praise for *Hitler's Shadow Empire* A fascinating beautifully written account of a plan for the German economic domination of Europe that was pushed in the 1930s by the Nazis but above all by non Nazi and more traditionally oriented German economic bureaucrats Barbieri makes us think again about the relationship between economics and racial policies in the making of Nazi aggression Harold James author of *Making the European Monetary Union* *Hitler's Shadow Empire* recasts our understanding of the German and Italian interventions in the Spanish Civil War In this brilliant debut Barbieri shows that informal imperialism played a more important part than fascist ideology in the way that Berlin looked at the conflict Barbieri also has a keen ear for the continuing echoes of the Civil War for Spain and indeed for Europe today Niall Ferguson author of *The Ascent of Money* *The Hunger Winter* Ingrid de Zwart, 2020-07-23 A pioneering study on the causes and consequences of the Dutch famine of 1944-1945 [Beyond the Beach](#) Stephen Bourque, 2018-04-15 An important rethinking of the Normandy war narrative *Beyond the Beach* examines the Allied air war against France in 1944 During this period General Dwight David Eisenhower as Supreme Allied Commander took control of all American British and Canadian air units and employed them for tactical and operational purposes over France rather than as a strategic force to attack targets deep in Germany Using bombers as his long range artillery he directed the destruction of bridges rail centers ports military installations and even French towns with the intent of preventing German reinforcements from interfering with Operation Neptune the Allied landings on the Normandy beaches Ultimately this air offensive resulted in the death of over 60 000 French civilians and an immense amount of damage to towns churches buildings and works of art This intense bombing operation conducted against a friendly occupied state resulted in a swath of

physical and human destruction across northwest France that is rarely discussed as part of the D Day landings This book explores the relationship between ground and air operations and its effects on the French population It examines the three broad groups that the air operations involved the doctrine and equipment used by Allied air force leaders to implement Eisenhower's plans and each of the eight major operations called lines of effort that coordinated the employment of the thousands of fighters medium bombers and heavy bombers that prowled the French skies that spring and summer of 1944 Each of these sections discusses the operation's purpose conduct and effects upon both the military and the civilian targets Finally the book explores the short and long term effects of these operations and argues that this ignored narrative should be part of any history of the D Day landings *Paying for Hitler's War* Jonas Scherner, Eugene N. White, 2016-03-21 Paying for Hitler's War is a comparative economic study of twelve Nazi occupied countries during World War II

**Resistance and Collaboration in Hitler's Empire** Vesna Drapac, Gareth Pritchard, 2017-09-16 This new study provides a concise accessible introduction to occupied Europe It gives a clear overview of the history and historiography of resistance and collaboration It explores how these terms cannot be examined separately but are always entangled Covering Europe from east to west this book aims to explore the evolution of scholarly approaches to resistance and collaboration Not limiting itself to any one area it looks at armed struggle daily life complicity and rescue the Catholic Church and official and public memory since the end of the war *The Politics of Industrial Collaboration during World War II* Martin Horn, Talbot Imlay, 2014-04-17 Did Ford SAF sabotage the German war effort by deliberately manufacturing fewer vehicles than they could have Ford SAF claimed after the war that they did Exploring the nature and limits of industrial collaboration in occupied France Horn and Imlay trace the wartime activities of Ford Motor Company's French affiliate The company began making trucks and engine parts for the French military but from 1940 until Liberation in 1944 was supplying the Wehrmacht This book offers a fascinating account of how the company negotiated the conflicting demands of the French German and American authorities to thrive during the war It sheds important new light on broader issues such as the wartime relationship between private enterprise and state authority Nazi Germany's economic policies and the nature of the German occupation of France collaboration and resistance in Vichy France and the role of American companies in Occupied Europe

*The Construction of a National Socialist Europe during the Second World War* Raimund Bauer, 2019-10-14 Throughout the Second World War the term Europe featured prominently in National Socialist rhetoric This book reconstructs what Europe stood for in National Socialist Germany analyses how the interplay of its defining elements changed dependent on the war and shows that the new European order was neither an empty phrase born out of propaganda nor was it anti European Tying in with long standing traditions of German European völkisch and economic thinking imaginations of a New Order became a central category in contemporary political and economic decision making processes justifying cooperation as well as exploitation violence and murder

**Marché Noir** Kenneth Mouré, 2023-03-23 Explains the extent necessity and importance of black market activity

in France during the Second World War      **War and Semiotics** Frank Jacob,2020-12-28 Wars create their own dynamics especially with regard to images and language The semiotic and semantic codes are redefined according to the need to create an enemy image or in reference to the results of a war that are post event defined as just or reasonable The semiotic systems of wars are central to the discussion of the contributions within this volume which highlight the interrelationship of semiotic systems and their constructions during wars in different periods of history      *Forging Europe: Industrial*

*Organisation in France, 1940-1952* Luc-André Brunet,2017-06-08 This book is a detailed and original look at the radical reorganisation of French heavy industry in the turbulent period between the establishment of the Vichy regime in 1940 and the creation of the European Coal and Steel Community ECSC the forerunner to the European Union in 1952 By studying institutions ranging from Vichy s Organisation Committees to Jean Monnet s Commissariat Général du Plan CGP Luc André Brunet challenges existing narratives and reveals significant continuities from Vichy to post war initiatives such as the Monnet Plan and the ECSC Based on extensive multi archival research this book sheds important new light on economic collaboration and resistance in Vichy the post war revival of the French economy and the origins of European integration

*Multinational Business and Transnational Regions* Marten Boon,2018-03-19 Multinational Enterprise and Transnational Regions offers an innovative approach to the study of the history of transnational economic regions The Rhine valley is such a region comprising the cities and areas along the Rhine river and its tributaries The transition from coal to oil that unfolded between 1945 and 1973 rapidly transformed the region shattering some of the old river based connections and creating new ones with the introduction of large scale cross border oil pipelines Multinational enterprises shaped these new regional connections but divergent national government responses gave rise to differentiated development in different parts of the Rhine valley Multinational Enterprise and Transnational Regions argues that processes of regional change should be understood from transnational interconnections rather than from local or national perspectives This book uses a transnational business history methodology to tease out the region s transformation and to circumvent the national bias in public sources It will be of relevance to academics and researchers with an interest in regional and transnational European history international business environmental history and business history as well as practitioners interested in the oil

industry energy and energy history business history and international business and associated disciplines      Money and Trade Wars in Interwar Europe ALESSANDRO ROSELLI,2014-10-29 This books explains on the basis of archival evidence and a simple economic model why and how the gold standard collapsed in the interwar period It also reveals how bilateralism and dirigisme in international financial relations emerged from the collapse of the universal gold standard and how this poisoned international relations      **The Politics of Famine in European History and Memory** Ingrid de Zwarte,Miguel Ángel del Arco Blanco,2025-05-15 This is the first book to bring together groundbreaking scholarship focusing on the various ways in which famines result from political decision making and how the threat occurrence relief or memory of famine is

instrumentalized as a political and military tool Contributions to this volume reveal the complexities variations and motivations behind the instrumentalization of famine by political actors and regimes and how the politics of perpetrating hunger and the politics of relieving it have often been intertwined They also address how famine legacies have been subsequently politicized in public debates educational practices and popular media and how these socially and politically constructed memories and myths in turn have shaped broader narratives about hunger and humanitarianism both in history and today The Politics of Famine in European History and Memory provides a crucial resource for scholars and students from all disciplines interested in the study of famines as well as those interested in the history of war and troubled pasts more generally

Building Dictatorships under Axis Rule António Costa Pinto, Goffredo Adinolfi, 2025-03-06 This book offers a broad comparative perspective on regime building under Axis rule during the Second World War exploring case studies in Europe and Asia Military occupation represents the highest degree of political social and economic control over an occupied state and its society This collective book analyses how the three poles of Axis rule Nazi Germany Italian Fascism and Authoritarian Japan lead the dynamics of institution building of political regimes of occupation under their direct or indirect control The contributions examine how the ideological political and economic relationship between the occupying forces and different segments of national and local elites were present in the institutional crafting of new regimes Military occupation opened a window of opportunity for the takeover of power by different segments of these authoritarian elites and the tension and forced pacts between different projects of institutionalization of dictatorships were a clear sign of this dynamic process In this context the debates and the praxis of the construction of new dictatorial political systems are analysed looking to identify the design of their institutions the segments of the political elites that hegemonize them the diffusion and promotion models present and the attitudes of the Axis powers before them This volume is ideal for all those interested in the study of War Dictatorships and the global history and politics of Fascism



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