Developments in Plant Pathology

Pathogen and
Microbial
Contamination
Management in
Micropropagation

Edited by A.C. Cassells

Alan C. Cassells

Pathogen and Microbial Contamination Management in Micropropagation Alan C. Cassells, 2013-06-29 This book is based mainly on invited and offered papers presented at the Second International Symposium on Bacterial and Bacteria like Contaminants of Plant Tissue Cultures held at University College Cork Ireland in September 1996 with additional invited papers The First International Symposium on Bacterial and Bacteria like Contaminants of Plant Tissue Cultures was held at the same venue in 1987 and was published as Acta Horticulturae volume 225 1988 In the intervening years there have been considerable advances in both plant disease diagnostics and in the development of structured approaches to the management of disease and microbial contamination in micropropagation These approaches have centred on attempts to separate spatially the problems of disease transmission and laboratory contamination Disease control is best achieved by establishing pathogen free cultures while laboratory contamination is based on subsequent good working practice Control of losses due to pathogens and microbial contamination in vitro addresses arguably the most importance causes of losses in the industry nevertheless losses at and post establishment can also be considerable due to poor quality microplants or micro shoots In this symposium a holistic approach to pathogen and microbial contamination control is evident with the recognition that micropropagators must address pathogen and microbial contamination in vitro and diseases and microplant failure at establishment There is increasing interest in establishing beneficial bacterial and mycorrhizal association with microplants in Plant Tissue Culture, Development, and Biotechnology Robert N. Trigiano, Dennis J. Gray, 2016-03-30 Under the vast umbrella of Plant Sciences resides a plethora of highly specialized fields Botanists agronomists horticulturists geneticists and physiologists each employ a different approach to the study of plants and each for a different end goal Yet all will find themselves in the laboratory engaging in what can broadly be termed biotechnol

Plant Pathogenic Bacteria Solke H. De Boer, 2013-12-18 Plant Pathogenic Bacteria includes symposia and research papers presented at the 10th International Conference on Plant Pathogenic Bacteria The book provides the complete text of 22 symposia papers that summarize the state of the art of the many facets of phytobacteriology including disease control taxonomy genetics of pathogenicity virulence factors as well as detection and diagnosis These topics are also included among research papers presented orally or as posters at the conference and here presented in research paper format conveniently separated in different sections by subject matter This book will be an essential resource for scientists and students with an interest in plant pathogenic bacteria for it provides much new data and summarizes current thinking in almost all areas of the science Nowhere else can one find so much information on plant pathogenic bacteria in a single resource

Microorganisms in Plant Conservation and Biodiversity K. Sivasithamparam, K.W. Dixon, R.L. Barrett, 2007-05-08 Plant conservation is increasingly recognised as an outstanding global priority yet despite considerable efforts over the last few decades the number of threatened species continues to rise The practice of plant conservation has for too long been a

rather hit or miss mixture of methods While microorganisms have been recognised as a crucial and essential element in supporting the lifecycles of plant species there has been limited recognition of the relationships between macro level conservation facilitating ecosystem functioning at the micro level This book addresses the role of microorganisms in conservation both their support functions and deleterious roles in ecosystem processes and species survival Importantly a number of authors highlight how microbial diversity is itself now under threat from the many and pervasive influences of man What is clear from this volume is that like many contemporary treatments of plant and animal conservation the solution to mitigate the erosion of biodiversity is not simple This book represents an attempt to bring to the fore the ecological underwriting provided by microorganisms Micropropagation of Woody Trees and Fruits S.M. Jain, K. Ishii, 2012-12-06 Global warming environmental changes water shortage and sustainable development are the most up to date issues which have challenged mankind Researchers worldwide are engaged in addressing some of these problems including reduction in carbon dioxide accumulation and enrichment of perennial woody species on the terrestrial ecosystem About 12 million hectares of the world's forests disappear every year By 2025 the world population will reach 7.5 billion and the forest area will be reduced to well below 50 % of the current area Reforestation is an important to prevent the loss of forest resources including timber biodiversity and water resources Therefore subsequent volume of reforestation over the deforested land should be followed to safeguard the forests and maintain its size which will require a continuous supply of planting material Similarly fruit trees including tropical and subtropical fruit trees are consumed both as fresh and in the processed form including juices beverages and dried fruits They are an important source of nutrition e g rich in vitamins sugars aromas and flavour compounds and raw material for food processing industries The production cultivation and maintenance of tree species provide highly sustainable production systems that conserve soils microenvironment and biodiversity Fruit trees have longjuvenile periods and large tree size In many fruit trees e g avocado and others controlled crosses are difficult to make Molecular Genetics of Host-Specific Toxins in Plant Disease Keisuke Kohmoto, Olen C. due to massive fruit drop Yoder, 2012-12-06 For investigators engaged in the study of toxins generally and host specific toxins in particular it is a rare treat to attend a meeting in which toxins involved in plant pathogenesis are emphasized A gathering of this type provides opportunity to consider the discovery of new toxins their chemical structures genes encoding enzymes that control their biosyntheses their sites of action and physiological effects on plants and their roles if any in pathological processes Having acknowledged the inspiration fostered by a toxin meeting however it is important to point out that the program of this symposium was generously sprinkled with nontoxin talks These contributions generated cross disciplinary discussion and promoted new ways of thinking about relationships among factors required for plant disease development The point can be illustrated by considering just one example We have in the past often regarded diseases mediated by host specific toxins and diseases involving gene for gene relationships as representing two different classes of fungal plant interaction This is largely

because the key molecular recognition event in so called toxin diseases leads to compatibility whereas the corresponding event in gene for gene diseases leads to incompatibility Yet the race specific elicitors produced by the gene for gene fungi Cladosporium fulvum De Wit Adv Bot Res 21 147 185 1995 and Rhynchosporium secalis Rohe et a1 EMBO J Cumulative Book Index ,1998 A world list of books in the English language Somatic Embryogenesis in Woody Plants S.M. Jain, Pramod P.K. Gupta, R.J. Newton, 2012-12-06 The quality of human life has been maintained and enhanced for generations by the use of trees and their products In recent years ever rising human population growth has put a tremendous pressure on trees and tree products growing awareness of the potential of previously unexploited tree resources and environmental pollution have both accelerated the development of new technologies for tree propagation breeding and improvement Biotechnology of trees may be the answer to solve the problems which can not be solved by conventional breeding methods The combination of biotechnology and conventional methods such as plant propagation and breeding could become a novel approach to improving and multiplying a large number of the trees and woody plants So far plant tissue culture technology has largely been exploited by commercial companies in propagation of ornamentals especially foliage house plants Generally tissue culture of woody plants has been recalcitrant However limited success has been achieved in tissue culture of angiosperm and gymnosperm woody plants A number of recent reports on somatic embryogenesis in woody plants such as Norway spruce Picea abies Loblolly pine Pinus taeda Sandalwood Santalum album Citrus and mango Mangifera indica offer a ray of hope for inexpensive clonal propagation for large scale production of plants or emblings or somatic seedlings protoplast work cryopreservation genetic transformation and synthetic or artificial or manufactured seed production

Plant Cell Culture Protocols Víctor M. Loyola-Vargas, Felipe Vázquez-Flota, 2008-02-04 A comprehensive state of the art collection of the most frequently used techniques for plant cell and tissue culture Readily reproducible and extensively annotated the methods range from general methodologies such as culture induction growth and viability evaluation and contamination control to such highly specialized techniques as chloroplast transformation involving the laborious process of protoplast isolation and culture Most of the protocols are currently used in the research programs of the authors or represent important parts of business projects aimed at the generation of improved plant materials Two new appendices explain the principles for formulating culture media and the composition of the eight most commonly used media formulations and list more than 100 very useful internet sites

Proceedings of the 18th International Symposium on Virus & Virus-like

Diseases of Temperate Fruit Crops Michael F. Clark, Anthony N. Adams, David Llewellyn Davies, 2001

Microbe

Mediated Remediation of Environmental Contaminants Ajay Kumar, Vipin Kumar Singh, Pardeep Singh, Virendra Kumar

Mishra, 2020-10-14 Microbe Mediated Remediation of Environmental Contaminants presents recent scientific progress in applying microbes for environmental management The book explores the current existing practical applications and provides information to help readers develop new practices and applications Edited by recognized leaders in the field this penetrating

assessment of our progress to date in deploying microorganisms to the advantage of environmental management and biotechnology will be widely welcomed by those working in soil contamination management agriculture environment management soil microbiology and waste management The polluting effects on the world around us of soil erosion the unwanted migration of sediments chemical fertilizers and pesticides and the improper treatment of human and animal wastes have resulted in serious environmental and social problems around the world problems which require us to look for solutions elsewhere than established physical and chemical technologies Often the answer lies in hybrid applications in which microbial methods are combined with physical and chemical ones When we remember that these highly effective microorganisms cultured for a variety of applications are but a tiny fraction of those to be found in the world around us we realize the vastness of the untapped and beneficial potential of microorganisms Explores microbial application redressing for soil and water contamination challenges Includes information on microbial synthesized nanomaterials for remediation of contaminated soils Presents a uniquely hybrid approach combining microbial interactions with other chemical and physical Subject Guide to Books in Print ,1991 Fruit Tree Diseases ,1998 Automation and environmental methods control in plant tissue culture Jenny Aitken-Christie, T. Kozai, M.A.L Smith, 1995 Automation in plant tissue culture General introduction and overview Economic analysis of automated micropropagation Economic aspects of somati embryogenesis Systems analysis and engineering Engineering aspects of plant propagation in bioreactors Mechanical engineering approaches to plant biotechnology Image analysis for plant cell culture and micropropagation Image analysis for embryogenesis Automation of the bioreactor process for mass propagation and secondary metabolism Delivery system for tissue culture by encapsulation A delivery system for naked somatic embryos for interior spruce Automated systems for organogenesis Commercialisation of tissue culture and automated systems Environmental control in plant tissue culture General introduction Physical microenvironmental adn its effects Vessels gels liquid media and support systems The chemical mciroenvironment Carbon nutrition in vitro Regulation and manupulation of carbon assimilation in micropropagated systems Ethylene In vitro acclimatization Low temperature storage of plant tissue cultures Environmental measurement and control Agricultural Biotechnology Arie Altman, 1997-11-06 This work integrates basic biotechnological methodologies systems with up to date agricultural practices offering solutions to specific agricultural needs and problems from plant and crop yield to animal husbandry It presents and evaluates the limitations of classical methodologies and the potential of novel and emergent agriculturally related biotechnologies Plant Development and Biotechnology Robert N. Trigiano, Dennis J. Gray, 2004-07-28 Biotechnology revolutionized traditional plant breeding programs This rapid change produced new discussions on techniques and opportunities for commerce as well as a fear of the unknown Plant Development and Biotechnology addresses the major issues of the field with chapters on broad topics written by specialists The book applies an informal style that addresses the major aspects of development and biotechnology with minimal references without

sacrificing information or accuracy Divided into five primary parts this volume explores how the field emerged from its early theoretical base to the technical discipline of today It also covers progress being made with genetically engineered plants providing a snapshot of the field s controversial present Part III discusses methods for preparing media creating solutions and dilutions and accomplishing sterile culture work It investigates common methods for visualizing and documenting studies and quantifying responses of tissue culture in research Part IV delivers the essential foundation of plant tissue culture introducing the three types of commonly used culture regeneration systems Part V integrates propagation techniques with other methodologies for the modification and manipulation of germplasm Part VI concludes with special sections Subjects include in vitro plant pathology recent research into genetic and phenotypic variation the mechanics of commercial plant production and the importance of clean cultures and problems associated with maintaining in vitro cultures The final chapter analyzes entrepreneurship in the field and outlines the do s and don ts to consider when launching an enterprise

American Book Publishing Record ,1997 **Directory of Published Proceedings**, 1998 **Breeding For Ornamentals: Classical and Molecular Approaches** A. Vainstein, 2013-04-17 In this book we bring together the most up to date information on developments both basic and applied that already have or are expected to impact the field of ornamental breeding These include classical and molecular techniques traditional and high throughput approaches and future trends Since not only professional scientists but also thousands of future scientists students as well as amateur breeders around the world contribute heavily to the field of ornamental breeding an introductory section dealing with the basics of molecular and classical genetics and the evolution of floral diversity is included This should enable the reader to bridge the gap between traditional and molecular genetics Classical approaches to the creation selection of genetic variability including mutation and tissue culture aided breeding are presented Processes affecting ornamental and agronomic traits at the molecular level are delineated along with an in depth analysis of developments in the protection of intellectual property rights The thoughts and strategies of molecular and classical geneticists which are not always complementary or even compatible are presented side by side in this book and will serve to spark the imaginations of breeders as well as Advances in Rice Blast Research D. students entering the exciting world of state of the art ornamentals Tharreau, M.H. Lebrun, N.J. Talbot, J.L. Notteghem, 2013-06-29 Advances in Rice Blast Research provides a complete overview of the research undertaken on the rice blast pathosystem This book gathers in one volume the most recent works on rice blast fungus genetics and molecular biology of pathogenicity rice blast fungus population studies and genetics and molecular biology of rice resistance to blast including resistance gene cloning It also presents the latest results on resistance breeding and resistance management strategies epidemiology and disease management This book is a must for plant pathologists and breeders working on rice blast and also to plant pathologists and breeders dealing with fungal diseases in general because the rice blast pathosystem is a model in plant pathology Advances in Rice Blast Research provides a complete overview of the research undertaken on the rice blast pathosystem This book gathers in one volume the most recent works on rice blast fungus genetics and molecular biology of pathogenicity rice blast fungus population studies and genetics and molecular biology of rice resistance to blast including resistance gene cloning It also presents the latest results on resistance breeding and resistance management strategies epidemiology and disease management This book is a must for plant pathologists and breeders working on rice blast and also to plant pathologists and breeders dealing with fungal diseases in general because the rice blast pathosystem is a model in plant pathology

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