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PAGAN CHRISTMAS

The Plants, Spirits, and Rituals at the Origins of Yuletide

CHRISTIAN RATSCH AND CLAUDIA MÜLLER-EBELING

Pagan Christmas The Plants Spirits And Rituals At The Origins Of Yuletide

Philippe Walter



Pagan Christmas The Plants Spirits And Rituals At The Origins Of Yuletide:

Pagan Christmas Christian Rätsch, Claudia Müller-Ebeling, 2006-10-24 An examination of the sacred botany and the pagan origins and rituals of Christmas Analyzes the symbolism of the many plants associated with Christmas Reveals the shamanic rituals that are at the heart of the Christmas celebration The day on which many commemorate the birth of Christ has its origins in pagan rituals that center on tree worship agriculture magic and social exchange But Christmas is no ordinary folk observance It is an evolving feast that over the centuries has absorbed elements from cultures all over the world practices that give plants and plant spirits pride of place In fact the symbolic use of plants at Christmas effectively transforms the modern day living room into a place of shamanic ritual Christian Rätsch and Claudia Müller-Ebeling show how the ancient meaning of the botanical elements of Christmas provides a unique view of the religion that existed in Europe before the introduction of Christianity The fir tree was originally revered as the sacred World Tree in northern Europe When the church was unable to drive the tree cult out of people's consciousness it incorporated the fir tree by dedicating it to the Christ child Father Christmas in his red and white suit who flies through the sky in a sleigh drawn by reindeer has his mythological roots in the shamanic reindeer herding tribes of arctic Europe and Siberia These northern shamans used the hallucinogenic fly agaric mushroom which is red and white to make their soul flights to the other world Apples which figure heavily in Christmas baking are symbols of the sun god Apollo so they find a natural place at winter solstice celebrations of the return of the sun In fact the authors contend that the emphasis of Christmas on green plants and the promise of the return of life in the dead of winter is just an adaptation of the pagan winter solstice celebration [Odin as Santa and the Norse influence Christmas](#) Samantha Luccese, 2012-04-23 Odin as Santa and the Norse influence Christmas explores the myths of the Norse and how those myths influence modern Christmas traditions Myths and the icons such as the gods and goddesses were one way for ancient societies to understand life and the environment around them Odin as Santa and the Norse influence Christmas seeks to reveal the ancient Pre Christian story behind the modern Christian one associated with Christmas traditions and decorations This work looks at the Norse mythology and its gods Christmas symbols and flora and their Nordic backgrounds This work looks at the image of the manger and the birth of the Sacred Child *Pagan Magic of the Northern Tradition* Nigel Pennick, 2015-05-21 A practical guide to the magical history customs and practices of pre Christian Northern Europe Details the everyday magic of the Northern Tradition including household magic protection spells and the significance of the days of the week Explores direct natural magic such as shapeshifting and soul travel and talismanic or sigil magic including runes and rituals to unlock the power of crafted objects Explains how many of these customs continue to the present day In the pre Christian societies of Northern Europe magic was embedded in the practical skills of everyday life Everything in Nature was ensouled with an inner spirit as was anything made by hand People believed in magic because it worked and because it was part of the functionality of their day to day lives Many of these practical

observances and customs continue to the present day as rural traditions folk customs household magic and celebrations of the high and holy days of the calendar Exploring the magical pagan traditions of the people now called Celtic Germanic Scandinavian Slavonic and Baltic Nigel Pennick examines the underlying principle of the Northern Tradition the concept of Wyrd and how it empowers the arts of operative magic such as direct natural magic and talismanic or sigil magic Through direct natural magic individuals can shape shift journey out of the body or send one of their three souls fylgia or fetch ahead of them Sigil magic involves the powers contained in objects which can be channeled after the appropriate ritual Runes are the most powerful sigils in the Northern Tradition and were used to ward off illness danger hostile magic and malevolent spirits Emphasizing the importance of the cycles of Nature to the tradition Pennick explores the eightfold sun dials and the four ways the solar year is defined He looks at the days of the week and their symbolic association with different deities as well as why particular acts are performed on certain days and what the customary lucky and unlucky days are He also examines sacred spaces household magic protection spells and the role of music in the Northern Tradition Explaining all the traditional holidays and activities necessary to honor them Pennick shows how anyone can participate authentically in the magic of the Northern Tradition if they take care to do things properly with respect and on the right day

Interpreting Christmas at Museums and Historic Sites Kenneth C. Turino, Max A. van Balgooy, 2024-08-19 Interpreting Christmas at Museums and Historic Sites offers a wide range of perspectives on Christmas and practical guidance for planning research interpretation and programming by board members staff and volunteers involved in the management research and interpretation at house museums historic sites history museums and historical societies across the United States Packed with fresh ideas and approaches by nearly two dozen scholars and leaders in this specialized topic as well as Hanukkah and Kwanzaa they can easily be adapted for the unique needs of organizations of various budgets and capacities An extensive bibliography of books and articles published in the last twenty years provides additional resources for museum staff

Decking the Halls Janet Melrose, Sheryl Normandeau, 2025-11-25 A beautifully illustrated guide to the plants of Christmas and the holiday season Decking the Halls makes for a perfect gift and is sure to delight the home decorator dedicated gardener and curious plant lover alike Seasoned gardeners with twelve books under their belts Janet Melrose and Sheryl Normandeau bring their passion and expertise to the trees shrubs vines fruits and herbs of the holiday season in this gorgeously illustrated guide Opening with the stories and traditions behind the most iconic Christmas plants indoor and out the delicate illustrations and well researched tales tap into the joy and wonder of Christmas Plants are central to adorning our homes with holiday cheer and filling our kitchens with the scents of the season and Janet and Sheryl walk readers through the many ways you can bring in the greens from Christmas tree selection and care to trying your hand at wreaths garlands and arrangements with helpful how to illustrations to the aromatics that enliven the traditional culinary delights of the holidays A perfect holiday gift or stocking stuffer this luxurious hardcover illustrated book is a pleasure to hold From

seasonal forest plants to kitchen herbs from tiny berries to towering trees Decking the Halls shines a light on the uplifting greenery that helps us weather the darkest months of the year **Plant Power** Wouter Bijdendijk, 2025-09-09 An excellent resource about the natural properties of plants Kirkus Reviews Explores the ethnobotany and practical applications of 30 plants fruits nuts bulbs roots flowers and mushrooms that support the immune system digestion endurance vitality and the brain Examines ritual and mind expanding plants such as fly agaric blue lotus cannabis and peyote cactus Offers 60 delicious vegetarian recipes two for each plant or mushroom by Michelin star chef Joris Bijdendijk WHILE KNOWING that spending time in nature and eating healthy is important we often dismiss the fact that plants have been used as healing medicine for thousands of years In this guide Wouter Bijdendijk highlights thirty mushrooms herbs flowers fruits nuts bulbs and roots that support the immune system digestion endurance vitality and the brain from ginseng and turmeric to chaga and reishi to olive and chamomile He also explores several plants that have played a significant role in rituals and ceremonies such as fly agaric blue lotus cannabis and peyote cactus enabling our ancestors to connect with deeper layers of themselves the spiritual realms and the Divine Michelin star chef Joris Bijdendijk provides two delicious vegetarian recipes for each major plant offering culinary delights to help you easily incorporate the medicinal powers of these plants in your life A journey through the deep and ancient roots of plant knowledge from folk uses to mystical properties to the vital role of plants in human evolution this book shows you how to harness the natural power of plants to revitalize your body integrate your spirit and empower your life *The Hearth Witch's Year* Anna Franklin, 2021-01-08 A Season by Season Guide to an Enchanted Natural Life The world is filled with magic reflected back to us through the cycles of nature if we can just slow down and learn how to channel it This book is a journey through the year exploring its tides seasons and festivals It provides practical advice for celebrating the whole cycle not just the eight sabbats with rituals meditations projects and invocations to help you discover the magical rhythms of the natural world Join Anna Franklin bestselling author of *The Hearth Witch's Compendium* as she shares more than one hundred spells recipes remedies and crafts designed to bring enchantment healing and joy into your life Within these pages you will also discover natural cleaners and time honored projects for the hearth and home to help you celebrate the cycles of the seasons honor the Gods and manifest your deepest spirituality [The Oxford Handbook of Christmas](#) , 2020-10-21 The Oxford Handbook of Christmas provides a comprehensive interdisciplinary account of all aspects of Christmas across the globe from the specifically religious to the purely cultural The contributions are drawn from a distinguished group of international experts from across numerous disciplines including literary scholars theologians historians biblical scholars sociologists anthropologists art historians and legal experts The volume provides authoritative treatments of a range of topics from the origins of Christmas to the present decorating trees to eating plum pudding from the Bible to contemporary worship from carols to cinema from the Nativity Story to Santa Claus from Bethlehem to Japan from Catholics to Baptists from secularism to consumerism Christmas is the biggest celebration on the planet Every year a

significant percentage of the world's population is drawn to this holiday from Cape Cod to Cape Town from South America to South Korea and on and on across the globe The Christmas season takes up a significant part of the entire year For many countries the holiday is a major force in their national economy Moreover Christmas is not just a modern holiday but has been an important feast for most Christians since the fourth century and a dominant event in many cultures and countries for over a millennium The Oxford Handbook of Christmas provides an invaluable reference point for anyone interested in this global phenomenon

Marijuana in America James Hawdon, Bryan Lee Miller, Matthew Costello, 2022-03-29 This A Z encyclopedia provides a broad and evenhanded overview of America's complex relationship with marijuana examining political recreational cultural medical and economic aspects of marijuana use both historically and in the present day Marijuana in America is an accessible and comprehensive exploration of the many changes in medical legal and cultural issues surrounding cannabis in the United States This multidisciplinary volume features contributions from several different fields to explain all facets of marijuana including its chemical composition evolving depictions in popular culture and historical legal and social settings in which marijuana use occurs A mix of coverage provides readers with a full and accurate understanding of the spectrum of issues and controversies swirling around marijuana today including the changing legal landscape pertaining to the sale possession and use of marijuana both at the state and federal levels the factual basis for arguments for and against so called medical marijuana claims that marijuana is a gateway drug to harder drugs changing cultural attitudes about marijuana and potheads economic arguments for and against marijuana legalization and the impact of marijuana on families communities the economy and the criminal justice system

Christmas - Philosophy for Everyone Scott C. Lowe, 2011-01-11 From Santa elves and Ebenezer Scrooge to the culture wars and virgin birth Christmas Philosophy for Everyone explores a host of philosophical issues raised by the practices and beliefs surrounding Christmas Offers thoughtful and humorous philosophical insights into the most widely celebrated holiday in the Western world Contributions come from a wide range of disciplines including philosophy theology religious studies English literature cognitive science and moral psychology The essays cover a wide range of Christmas themes from a defence of the miracle of the virgin birth to the relevance of Christmas to atheists and pagans

Christian Mythology Philippe Walter, 2014-11-20 Reveals how Christian mythology has more to do with long standing pagan traditions than the Bible Explains how the church fathers knowingly incorporated pagan elements into the Christian faith to ease the transition to the new religion Identifies pagan deities that were incorporated into each of the saints Shows how all the major holidays in the Christian calendar are modeled on pagan rituals and myths including Easter and Christmas In this extensive study of the Christian mythology that animated Europe in the Middle Ages author Philippe Walter reveals how these stories and the holiday traditions connected with them are based on long standing pagan rituals and myths and have very little connection to the Bible The author explains how the church fathers knowingly incorporated pagan elements into the Christian faith to ease the transition to the

new religion Rather than tear down the pagan temples in Britain Pope Gregory the Great advised Saint Augustine of Canterbury to add the pagan rituals into the mix of Christian practices and transform the pagan temples into churches Instead of religious conversion it was simply a matter of convincing the populace to include Jesus in their current religious practices Providing extensive documentation Walter shows which major calendar days of the Christian year are founded on pagan rituals and myths including the high holidays of Easter and Christmas Examining hagiographic accounts of the saints he reveals the origin of these symbolic figures in the deities worshipped in pagan Europe for centuries He also explores how the identities of saints and pagan figures became so intermingled that some saints were transformed into pagan incarnations such as Mary Magdalene s conversion into one of the Celtic Ladies of the Lake In revealing the pagan roots of many Christian figures stories and rituals Walter provides a new understanding of the evolution of religious belief

Touch the Earth, Kiss the Sky Diotima Mantinea,2020-03-08 Discover a Powerful Integration of Science Spirit Magic Touch the Earth Kiss the Sky is a fascinating blend of spiritual practice and cutting edge science Follow the eight Stations of the Sun through an astronomical year with Touch the Earth exercises designed to help ground your experience in nature as well as Kiss the Sky exercises that will help you get in contact with the Divine and your own inner sense of the sacred Within these pages you will explore a scientific account of consciousness and its relationship to magical practice spiritual energy and the subtle realms Profound meditations and exercises lead you to a deeper sense of personal meaning and show you how to make magical changes in your life and the larger reality around you

Liber 420 Chris Bennett,2018-04-20 Although little known cannabis and other psychoactive plants held a prominent and important role in the Occult arts of Alchemy and Magic as well as being used in ritual initiations of certain secret societies Find out about the important role cannabis played in helping to develop modern medicines through alchemical works Cannabis played a pivotal role in spagyric alchemy and appears in the works of alchemists such as Zosimos Avicenna Llull Paracelsus Cardano and Rabelais Cannabis also played a pivotal role in medieval and renaissance magic and recipes with instructions for its use appear in a number of influential and important grimoires such as the Picatrix Sepher Raxiel Liber Salomonis and The Book of Oberon Could cannabis be the Holy Grail With detailed historical references the author explores the allegations the Templars were influenced by the hashish ingesting Assassins of medieval Islam and that myths of the Grail are derived from the Persian traditions around the sacred beverage known as haoma which was a preparation of cannabis opium and other drugs Many of the works discussed have never been translated into English or published in centuries The unparalleled research in this volume makes it a potential perennial classic on the subjects of both medieval and renaissance history of cannabis as well as the role of plants in the magical and occult traditions

Telling the Beads Peter Philpott,2020-01-28 Telling the Beads A Spiritual Year Book for Our Times merges devotional poetry to if anyone Anglo Saxon goddesses mainly tied to the Anglo Saxon calendar with avant garde poetic practice Or another way is a version of Brecht s Hauspostille rewritten by a dogmatically polytheist agnostic amateur

antiquarian Yes all sorts of things are here from Tolkien filtered through Tove Jansson's art to the cafes of Bishops Stortford via an attempt to recover the vanished hero Unwin the Un-Friend Bits are prose too And there are illustrations many splendid early Nineteenth century engravings **How Christmas Became Christmas** Nathaniel Parry,2022-10-31 In some respects the contrasts of Christmas are what make it the most delightful time of the year It is a time of generosity kindness and peace on earth with broad permission to indulge in food drink and gifts On the other hand Christmas has become a battleground for raging culture wars marred by debates about how it should be celebrated and acknowledged as a uniquely Christian holiday This text argues that much of the animosity is based on a fundamental misunderstanding of the holiday's core character By tracing Christmas's origins as a pagan celebration of the winter solstice and its development in Europe's Christianization this history explains that the true reason for the season has as much to do with the earth's movement around the sun as with the birth of Christ Chapters chronicle how Christmas's magic and misrule link to the nativity and why the carnival side of the holiday appears so separated from traditional Christian beliefs *A Year in the Enchanted Garden* Monica Crosson,2025-08-05 Step onto the Garden Path with a Year of Spells Stories Soil Dig into your Witchcraft with month by month gardening guidance for flowers herbs vegetables trees and more Featuring dozens of spells charms and activities this hands on book helps you select grow and harvest the best plants for your region and shows you how to use them in your magickal practice Monica Crosson devotes three chapters to each month sharing both practical and magickal tips on timely garden tasks Her inviting collection blooms with stories recipes and crafts as well as correspondences for stones colors animals zodiac signs and more Deepen your connection to Mother Nature with thirteen Celtic tree month full moon rituals Revel in the rich folklore sabbat celebrations and garden based deities Whatever hardiness zone you hail from *A Year in the Enchanted Garden* will nurture your love of plants and guide you through growing your most plentiful garden yet Runic Book of Days S. Kelley Harrell,2018-09-11 A step by step guide to working with the runes throughout the year 2019 Nautilus Silver Award Explains how the 24 runes of the Elder Futhark each rule the calendar for a half month Details the runes most powerful during each runic half month what they portend for personal and spiritual wellbeing and techniques for creating relationships with them Includes structured devotionals for each half month and runic initiation rituals for the 8 pagan Sabbats or holy days such as the Summer Solstice Litha and Lughnassadh the first harvest holy day The Old Norse runes known as the Elder Futhark have long joined forces with the cycles of the seasons to offer powerful initiations guidance and wisdom Aligning the sacred festivals plantings and harvests of ancient runic calendars with our modern 12 month calendar Kelley Harrell reveals how the runes can once again offer initiations as well as instruct us on the holy days and creative rhythms of today Drawing on her more than 25 years of shamanic practice and runic study Harrell offers a step by step primer to work with the runes throughout the year She explains how the 24 runes of the Elder Futhark follow a seasonal progression in which each stave rules the calendar for a half month She explores the meaning of each rune in detail and

presents structured runic devotionals for each half month interwoven with guidance on how to make the best use of the life force available during each season as well as runic initiation rituals for the 8 pagan Sabbats or holy days such as the Summer Solstice Litha and Beltane May Day She details the runes most powerful during each half month what they portend for personal and spiritual wellbeing techniques for creating relationships with them and how to work with them as an oracle The author also explains how the runes leading up to each Sabbat help create the space for properly greeting each calendrical transition and completing its initiation By moving through Nature s cycle with the runes each year becomes a reliable and trackable process of personalized growth and spiritual connection Progressing through the teachings of each stave while honoring the seasons Harrell s year with the runes becomes an initiation into a direct relationship with powers of Nature

The Psychedelic Gospels Jerry B. Brown, Julie M. Brown, 2016-09-15 Reveals evidence of visionary plants in Christianity and the life of Jesus found in medieval art and biblical scripture hidden in plain sight for centuries Follows the authors anthropological adventure discovering sacred mushroom images in European and Middle Eastern churches including Roslyn Chapel and Chartres Provides color photos showing how R Gordon Wasson s psychedelic theory of religion clearly extends to Christianity and reveals why Wasson suppressed this information due to his secret relationship with the Vatican Examines the Bible and the Gnostic Gospels to show that visionary plants were the catalyst for Jesus s awakening to his divinity and immortality Throughout medieval Christianity religious works of art emerged to illustrate the teachings of the Bible for the largely illiterate population What then is the significance of the psychoactive mushrooms hiding in plain sight in the artwork and icons of many European and Middle Eastern churches Does Christianity have a psychedelic history Providing stunning visual evidence from their anthropological journey throughout Europe and the Middle East including visits to Roslyn Chapel and Chartres Cathedral authors Julie and Jerry Brown document the role of visionary plants in Christianity They retrace the pioneering research of R Gordon Wasson the famous sacred mushroom seeker on psychedelics in ancient Greece and India and among the present day reindeer herders of Siberia and the Mazatecs of Mexico Challenging Wasson s legacy the authors reveal his secret relationship with the Vatican that led to Wasson s refusal to pursue his hallucinogen theory into the hallowed halls of Christianity Examining the Bible and the Gnostic Gospels the authors provide scriptural support to show that sacred mushrooms were the inspiration for Jesus revelation of the Kingdom of Heaven and that he was initiated into these mystical practices in Egypt during the Missing Years They contend that the Trees of Knowledge and of Immortality in Eden were sacred mushrooms Uncovering the role played by visionary plants in the origins of Judeo Christianity the authors invite us to rethink what we know about the life of Jesus and to consider a controversial theory that challenges us to explore these sacred pathways to the divine

Psychedelic Mystery Traditions Thomas Hatsis, 2018-09-11 A comprehensive look at the long tradition of psychedelic magic and religion in Western Civilization Explores the use of psychedelics and entheogens from Neolithic times through Antiquity the Middle Ages and the Renaissance to the Victorian era and beyond

Reveals how psychedelics were integrated into pagan and Christian magical practices and demonstrates how one might employ a psychedelic agent for divination sex magic alchemy communication with gods and more Examines the role of entheogens in the Mysteries of Eleusis in Greece the worship of Isis in Egypt the Dionysian mysteries and the magical practices of the Thessalian witches as well as Jewish Roman and Gnostic traditions Unbeknownst or unacknowledged by many there is a long tradition of psychedelic magic and religion in Western civilization As Thomas Hatsis reveals the discovery of the power of psychedelics and entheogens can be traced to the very first prehistoric expressions of human creativity with a continuing lineage of psychedelic mystery traditions from antiquity through the Renaissance to the Victorian era and beyond Describing how when and why different peoples in the Western world utilized sacred psychedelic plants Hatsis examines the full range of magical and spiritual practices that include the ingestion of substances to achieve altered states He discusses how psychedelics facilitated divinatory dream states for our ancient Neolithic ancestors and helped them find shamanic portals to the spirit world Exploring the mystery religions that adopted psychedelics into their occult rites he examines the role of entheogens in the Mysteries of Eleusis in Greece the worship of Isis in Egypt and the psychedelic wines and spirits that accompanied the Dionysian mysteries The author investigates the magical mystery traditions of the Thessalian witches as well as Jewish Roman and Gnostic traditions He reveals how psychedelics were integrated into pagan and Christian magical practices and demonstrates how one might employ a psychedelic agent for divination magic alchemy or god and goddess invocation He explores the use of psychedelics by Middle Eastern and medieval magicians and looks at the magical use of cannabis and opium from the Crusaders to Aleister Crowley From ancient priestesses and Christian gnostics to alchemists wise women and Victorian magicians Hatsis shows how psychedelic practices have been an integral part of the human experience since Neolithic times

Religions of the World J. Gordon Melton, Martin

Baumann, 2010-09-21 This masterful six volume encyclopedia provides comprehensive global coverage of religion emphasizing larger religious communities without neglecting the world's smaller religious outposts Religions of the World Second Edition A Comprehensive Encyclopedia of Beliefs and Practices is an extraordinary work bringing together the scholarship of some 225 experts from around the globe The encyclopedia's six volumes offer entries on every country of the world with particular emphasis on the larger nations as well as Indonesia and the Latin American countries that are traditionally given little attention in English language reference works Entries include profiles on religion in the world's smallest countries the Vatican and San Marino profiles on religion in recently established or disputed countries Kosovo and Nagorno Karabakh as well as profiles on religion in some of the world's most remote places Antarctica and Easter Island Religions of the World is unique in that it is based in religion on the ground tracing the development of each of the 16 major world religious traditions through its institutional expressions in the modern world its major geographical sites and its major celebrations Unlike other works the encyclopedia also covers the world of religious unbelief as expressed in atheism

humanism and other traditions

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