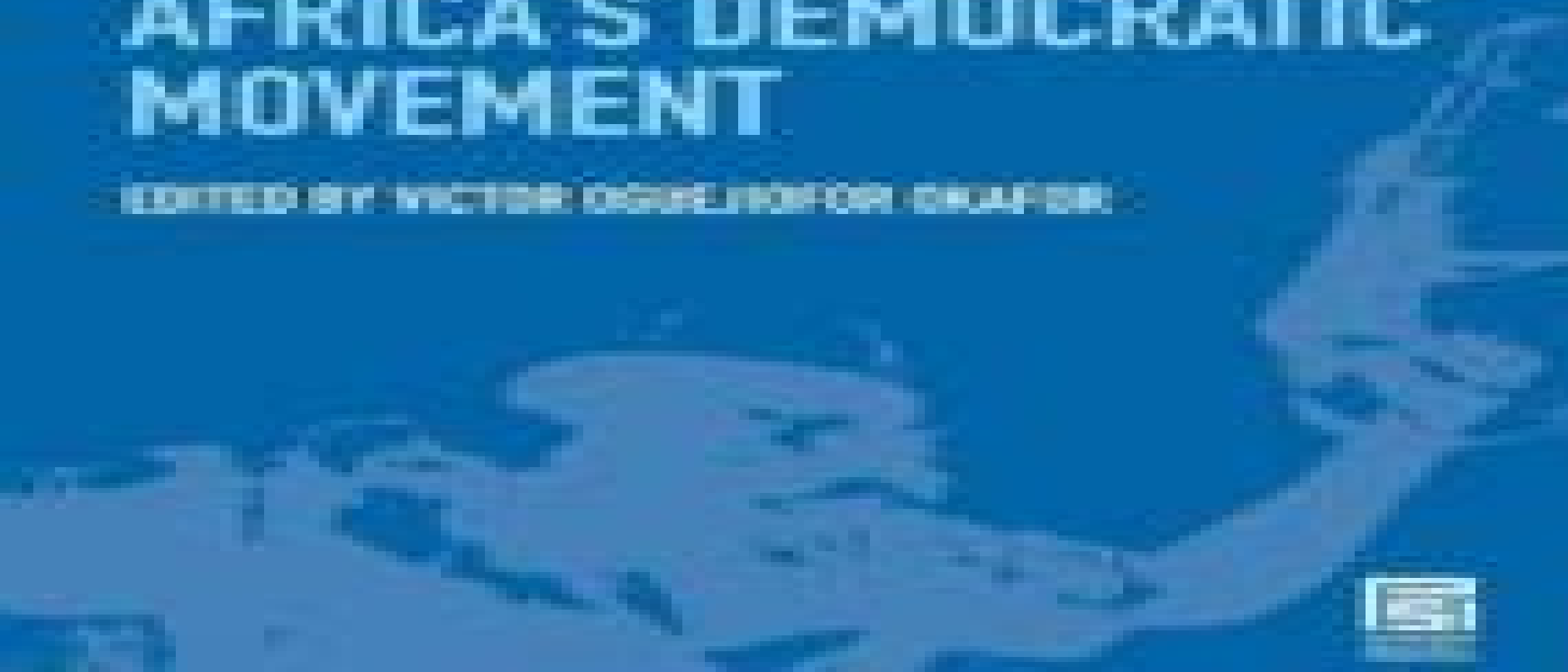




NIGERIA'S STUMBLING DEMOCRACY AND ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR AFRICA'S DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT

EDITED BY VICTOR OGBURN OGBURN



Nigerias Stumbling Democracy And Its Implications For Africas Democratic Movement

Joseph Babatunde Fagoyinbo



Nigerias Stumbling Democracy And Its Implications For Africas Democratic Movement:

Nigeria's Stumbling Democracy and Its Implications for Africa's Democratic Movement Victor Oguejiofor Okafor, 2008-07-30 Nigeria's Stumbling Democracy and its Implications for Africa's Democratic Movement is the first book to recount and analyze Nigeria's controversial general elections of April 2007. Because Nigeria's immense and diverse population of 140 million people and its wealth of natural resources make it a microcosm of Africa, Nigerian politics are an ideal case study and bellwether by which to view and understand African politics and the ongoing democratic experiments on the continent. Ten leading scholars of Nigerian and African politics, variously based in Nigeria, the US, and Europe, contribute original chapters commissioned by Professor Okafor to provide an account at once deep and comprehensive of what went wrong with these disputed presidential, federal, and state elections together with their implications for the future of the democratic movement both in Nigeria and in Africa as a whole. Although the 2007 general elections resulted in the first ever handover of political power from one civilian government to another in the history of Nigeria, by which the two-term Christian president Olusegun Obasanjo was succeeded by a Muslim Alhaji Musa Yar Adua, they were condemned by internal and international watchdogs for pervasive vote rigging, violence, intimidation, and fraud, which were, as this book documents, perpetrated by and with the connivance of the nation's security forces. The disappointment of continental hopes that these elections might finally break with Nigeria's history of tainted elections has grave repercussions for the democracy movement not only in Nigeria but throughout Africa, as seen in the knock-on effect upon the disastrous general elections in Kenya later the same year.

The Role of Civil Society in Africa's Quest for Democratization Abadir M. Ibrahim, 2016-12-08 This book tests many of the assumptions, hypotheses, and conclusions connected with the presumed role of civil society organizations in the democratization of African countries. Taking a comparative approach, it looks at countries that have successfully democratized, those that are stuck between progress and regression, those that have regressed into dictatorship, and those that are currently in transitional flux, and evaluates what role, if any, civil society has played in each instance. The countries discussed—South Africa, Ghana, Nigeria, Ethiopia, Egypt, and Tunisia—represent a diverse set of social and political circumstances and different levels of democratic achievement, providing a rich set of case studies. Each sample state also offers an internal comparison, as each has historically experienced different stages of democratization. Along the course of each case study, the book also considers the effect that other traditionally studied factors, such as culture, colonization, economic development, and foreign aid, may have had on individual attempts at democratization. The first extensive work on civil society and democratization in Africa, the book adds new insights to the applicability of democratization theory in a non-Western context, both filling a gap in and adding to the existing universal scholarship. This book will be useful for scholars of political science, economics, sociology, and African studies, as well as human rights activists and policy makers in the relevant geographical areas.

Leadership and the Problem of Electoral Democracy in Africa E. Ike Udogu, 2016-12-14 This

volume explores the notion that African leaders are fundamentally responsible for electoral malfeasance throughout the continent. The quagmire of fixing elections in order to stay in power ad infinitum has frequently led and will continue to lead to political violence, civil wars, internal displacement of citizens, international refugee crises and economic malaise with its attendant crisis of underdevelopment. This book provides five case studies selected from Anglophone, Francophone and Lusophone Africa that illustrate some variations and similarities in the dilemma of electoral democracy in this epoch of Africa's democratic experiment. It suggests among other factors, Colin Powell's and Abraham Lincoln's theoretical templates as pointers for African political chiefs in their struggle for democratic consolidation, a successful move that could advance national legitimacy and political stability, critical for impressive development in this millennium.

Development and Diffusionism J. Dibua, 2015-12-04 This book deconstructs the neopatrimonial paradigm that has dominated analysis of Nigerian and African development. It shows that by denying agency to Nigerian societies and devaluing indigenous culture and local realities, Eurocentric diffusionism played a significant role in the failure of development planning.

Barbarism to Decadence Abudu Rasheed Oki, 2021-08-06 Since independence in 1960, Nigeria's successor leaderships and the private sector manifestly failed to dispense good governance and corporate social responsibility. Both sectors tacitly aided by foreign institutions and corporations have perverted the ends of government and justice. Ergo, in Barbarism to Decadence, Abudu Rasheed Richard Oki offers an encompassing but cursory evaluation of each successor corrupting maladministration, participatory industry roles and systemic debaucheries along with the vast derivative adverse impacts on the citizenry. Through research, eyewitness accounts, personal experience etc, the book presents an assessment of the devastating decades of adventitious effects of otherworldly corruption on the nation and a look at the overall septic effects of the vice on the rest of other black African nations. Ab initio, it delves into characteristic fractious leaderships, past immiserating military decades, compromised judiciary, law enforcement, fraudulent elections, decrepit power supply and infrastructure, human health and educational fetidness, duplicitous and complicit local and international media, natural resource curse and colossal environmental pollution, modern day religious chicanery and radicalized Islamic terrorism, elites, otherworldly and authoritative brigandage and ever present suffocating misfeasance and malfeasance in the private sector. There are also the overall undermining roles from overseas nations, institutions and corporations and sui generis China's hegemonic role. These are part of vast interrelated factors that hermetically immure and immolate her lumpen masses in the bonds of anomie. That correlative societal demise is portrayed in marasmus and spectral looks along with mass spiritual and mental atrophies. Yet her affluent minority and foreign expropriation of its raw wealth and assets remain at exhilarating boil. The grim hard facts and figures indicate that Nigeria absolutely needs to be set on the right path for the long term needs of her marred population. Meanwhile, the masses intrinsically remain restive with brutish thoughts here and there. To wit, the crystallization of that armed mass revolutionary mettle should never be discounted in her future. So the book provides crosscurrents and

propounds on ways to sustainably adjust her venal course mainstream Pithily it seeks to provide a clarion call to jettison present and block future serially rogue leaderships for the summum bonum *Africa in the Twenty-First Century*

Gashawbeza Bekele,Adebayo Oyeibade,2018-12-04 This book interrogates contemporary debates controversies achievements challenges and future prospects of African development and democratization from varied theoretical perspectives The diverse issues and sub themes addressed in this volume include tenets of democracy such as democratization democratic institutions good governance term limits minority rights and women s political participation and dynamics of development such as economic growth liberalization development strategies and models Millennium Development Goals uneven regional development sustainable development challenges transport development and management and health and development Featuring established and emerging scholars this book is a vital resource for scholars policy makers and students interested in African politics and development **Dependent Independence** C.O Makame,2020-10-07

Everyone knows where they were when the first case of Coronavirus in the country was announced but not everyone knows how a virus like Coronavirus reveals so much about the historical socio economic and political sacred cows humanity has been breeding for more than a 1000 years and how these have created a free range for the pandemic to graze and unleash mayhem on an unprepared world This book shatters the easy arrogance of countries with long held beliefs of how their power and economic prowess insulate them from the plagues often associated with the least developed countries in the world In the run up to the 2020 elections Americans are waking up to the reality that Democracy is very fragile and held together not by its gleaming skyscrapers but a philosophical framework that can easily be destroyed if the citizens do not protect it For poor countries perennially unable to shrug off the shackles of corruption and ineptitude holding them back it lays bare the brutal fact that the knee on their neck today is their own An open mind is a very rare item but that is what this book asks of its reader It brings historical facts carefully hidden through centuries of prejudice and misinformation with the intent to force us to confront ourselves to ask questions we had not dared to imagine and perhaps set us on a path to collective healing redemption and progress

African Democratic Montage E. Ike Udogu,2025-03-10 African Democratic Montage Case Studies on Ghana Zimbabwe Tanzania Ethiopia and Kenya explores the challenges African states face in achieving democratic consolidation The book highlights that these countries have constitutional tools human rights frameworks the African Union s code of leadership and democratic election principles to foster good governance However their varied application of these tools leads to different democratic outcomes Coincidentally the book addresses the resurgence of military coups in some African countries exposing democracy s fragility and calling for solutions to prevent future coups It provides a brief history of each country s pre colonial colonial and post colonial periods showcasing their unique democratic journeys The volume notes that the struggle for democratic consolidation is hindered by issues in electoral contests and human rights violations Nevertheless it suggests that enforcing constitutional human rights and adhering to African Union declarations can promote good governance democratic

consolidation peaceful coexistence and national cohesion *Examining Human Rights Issues and the Democracy Project in Sub-Saharan Africa* E. Ike Udogu, 2014-03-06 Sub Saharan Africa is experiencing an impressive measure of economic revivalism that is driven by both national and international forces at the beginning of the twenty first century That political and business leaders in the region are determined that development in this millennium will not mimic the slow pace of growth in the twentieth is a given Undoubtedly the rapid spread of information communications technology ICT and contemporary investments of China in the region s growth agenda bear this thesis out This book among other things advances the theory that improving human rights practices and the democracy project i e democratic consolidation in sub Saharan Africa will create an enabling environment that is critical for stimulating the current inspiring development objectives **Confronting the Challenges and Prospects in the Creation of a Union of African States in the 21st Century**

E. Ike Udogu, 2010-02-19 Confronting the Challenges and Prospects in the Creation of a Union of African States in the 21st Century frames the discourse around the important issue of African unification against the backdrop of the region s political and economic marginalization Arguably the richest continent in the world in terms of its abundant untapped natural resources and human capital it still lags behind the other regions of the world developmentally Undeniably Africa is at the crossroads in this millennium within the context of the powerful events and effects of the New Globalization One of the central issues that academics and political actors interested in African development must tackle immediately is how to make the region politically and economically relevant in global affairs These objectives could be attained through continental amalgamation Accordingly this book debates and suggests inter alia strategies that might advance Africa s unification effort in order to provide the politico economic clout needed to spur continental development Further it argues that such a Union of African States is critical for promoting the good political life for all Africans **Photography and American Coloniality**

Raoul J. Granqvist, 2017-04-01 This book is the first to question both why and how the colonialist mythologies represented by the work of photographer Eliot Elisofon persist It documents and discusses a heterogeneous practice of American coloniality of power as it explores Elisofon s career as war photographer correspondent and staff photographer for LIFE filmmaker author artist and collector of primitive art and sculpture It focuses on three areas Elisofon s narcissism voyeurism and sexism his involvement in the homogenizing of Western social orders and colonial legacies and his enthused mission of sending home a mass of still life photographs annexed African artifacts and assumed vintage knowledge The book does not challenge his artistic merit or his fascinating personality what it does question is his production and imagining of difference As the text travels from World War II to colonialism postcolonialism and the Cold War from Casablanca to Leopoldville Kinshasa it proves to be a necessarily strenuous and provocative trip **Human Rights in Nigeria's External Relations in the Age of General Muhammadu Buhari and His Successors**

Philip C. Aka, 2024-07-17 Under the Fourth Republic since 1999 the challenge Nigerian leaders face like never before is how to create a state that matches the expectations of their diverse

peoples at home and abroad Taking this proposition as starting point this book advances proposals for a human right policy referred to alternately in the work as principled foreign policy for Nigeria under the Fourth Republic taking advantage of the inestimable opportunity afforded by General Muhammadu Buhari's departure from the political scene on May 29 2023 after the famine domestically and externally wrought by his two terms of office as President It is a broad ranging argument draped in the less arcane constitutional vocabulary and material of human rights for thoroughgoing reforms at home and abroad as the only antidote to the nation building dilemmas Nigeria confronts in the first quarter of the twenty first century Buhari's departure marks the end of military teleguidance of Nigerian politics under the Fourth Republic in the camouflage of democratic rule a birthmark of remote control dating back to the first military intervention in the country in January 1966 These momentous events within Nigeria coincide with equally epoch making developments in the UK Nigeria's former colonial overlord with ripple effects in Nigeria signified by the death of Queen Elizabeth II after seven decades on the throne and the emergence of Prince Charles as King of England A new monarch in Britain adds to the opportunity that falls open for the reconfiguration of Nigeria's external relations with ramifications for the application of human rights in those relations Despite its known disabilities Nigeria has the potential infrastructure including its sizable population to conduct a human right policy if its leaders rationalize the country's resources more wisely

The Possibility of Convivence in Nigeria

Felix Ikeagwuchi Agbara, 2011 Despite the present day democratic government's commitment to human rights socio cultural and religious clashes still pose a threat to Nigeria As a panacea a split according to ethnic and religious boundaries has been suggested on the other hand upholding the different strands might spell greater benefits for the country's development The basic assumption of both views is that ethnic and religious pluralism have led to conflicts but that they are fuelled by politics inequitable distribution of economic goods and the negative forces of globalization In this project examining these conflicts and the efforts made to resolve them particular attention will be paid to dialogue and reconciliation The key practice suggested is convivence a symbiosis of interactive and interpenetrative approaches based on intercultural and interreligious hermeneutical perspectives

Presidential Elections in Nigeria's Fourth Republic Babayo Sule, Usman Sambo, 2024-03-07

This book provides a uniquely detailed analysis of presidential elections in Nigeria's Fourth Republic The authors explore the changing dynamics of voting patterns religious politics politicians behaviour and the broader political system to offer new insights into presidential systems in Africa and beyond In doing so they address an often neglected area of political science and cast light on the political challenges facing one of the world's largest democracies The book's comprehensive coverage of Nigerian presidential elections and the lessons they hold for developing countries across the globe is a valuable resource for researchers students international institutions and non governmental organisations

The Armed Forces: Instrument of Peace, Strength, Development and Prosperity Joseph Babatunde Fagoyinbo, 2013 Across the ages technological developments have been accelerated by the military This results from the fact that able bodied vibrant youths are generally involved and

are also exposed to high tech training prevailing at their times for assignments defence and security that are essential but not desired They form the Armed Forces for the nations Such brilliant military officers like Caesar and Napoleon made their marks and in contemporary times the Armed Forces of United States France Britain Australia etc are making remarkable contributions to technological developments Such infrastructure as the Internet the GPS and the cell phones are products that have significant military contributions This book scans across the major regions of the world highlights the efforts of representative countries in the regions and observes that nations that have harnessed the efforts of their Armed Forces have progressively developed It is also observed that developments in America and Europe though not entirely dependent on their Armed Forces have been greatly affected by their efforts In Asia such countries as the People s Republic of China Brazil India Pakistan and Singapore utilise the human and material resources within the Armed Forces for national growth and cohesion Development effort is least in the African Region except South Africa and Egypt notwithstanding the high potentials as exhibited by Nigeria s Armed Forces Although attempts to industrialise through the Armed Forces may be able to create economic development for developing nations such factors as historical background economic resources political climate government policies and infrastructure are equally important Economic development programme of an aspiring country should i promote education and access to knowledge ii aspire to economic self sufficiency in economic power iii allow and promote private sector and foreign participation in defence production research and development iv commit itself to the establishment and support of defence industries v indigenise defence programmes establish a balance between military and economic development and vi mobilise the nation s economy through technology partnership with the private sector and foreign investors

Anonymous Power Okechukwu Ibeanu, Israel 'Kelue Okoye, Ikenna Mike Alumona, Ernest Tooche Aniche, 2022-01-28 This book examines the structures and processes of political decision making and governance in Nigeria Since Nigeria returned to elected government in 1999 it has been observed that several factors account for the differences between the design of statutory structures and processes of political decision making and how they operate in reality In other words there are wide gaps between statutes and practice of political decision making However the nexus between the two remains largely understudied by political scientists Instinctively political scientists assume that informal influences in political decision making are aberrations episodic or temporary This book is designed to interrogate the nexus between the formal and non formal dimensions of the dynamics of political decision making in Nigeria and also provide evidence about the actual functioning of governmental structures in Nigeria The thesis of the book is that the non formal dimension of political decision making as evidenced in rising ethno political patronages religious sentiments clientelism and factionalism are interacting with formal decision making structures in ways that largely undermine the latter and by extension the democratic system The book pursues this thesis by examining the roles of actors and institutions including electoral choices made by voters legislations which perhaps is the most fundamental form of political decision making policies made by the executive

and administration as well as decision making within political parties since parties are sites for articulating and aggregating issues on which decisions are to be made **Nigeria's Critical Election** John A. Ayode, Adeoye A. Akinsanya, 2012-11-29 Elections have been central to regime collapse in Nigeria because they neither passed the test of citizens acceptability nor electoral neutrality They always pushed the country to a dangerous brink which she has often survived after serious constitutional and political bruises The general election of 1964 rocked the delicate balance of the country resulting in the military coup of January 15 1966 and a thirty month civil war The subsequent effort of the military at restructuring the country did not go far enough to win the civic confidence of the people The military availed itself of another opportunity of tinkering with the system in 1993 However it demonstrated that it was not immune to civic dishonesty when it annulled the widely acclaimed free and fair presidential election in June 12 1993 By fits and starts Nigeria held another election in 1999 which was tolerated only because of citizens fatigue of military rule The elections of 2003 and 2007 were classic examples of make belief democracy The feeding of inequity and if you will domination persisted A combination of fortune trickery and arm twisting produced a power shift in favour of Dr Goodluck Ebele Azikwe Jonathan in April 2011 The subsequent attempt by the north to create a strategic consensus did not save it from being pushed into fringe politics forcing some of its spokespersons to vow that they will make governance impossible The election was better than the worst but much still remains to be done CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES ON NEOLIBERAL GLOBALIZATION, DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION IN AFRICA AND ASIA Dip Kapoor, 2011-10-30 This interdisciplinary collection of readings pertaining to schooling higher education adult and community development education indigenous education and social movement learning in the African and Asian regions is a contribution to anti critical colonial scholarship in comparative international education and the sociology of education The political and analytical standpoint that weaves through the text considers the imbrications of the colonial and imperial projects currently referenced as neoliberal globalization globalization of capitalism and development compulsory Eurocentric modernization and their attendant and mutual implications for education social reproduction and hegemony Counter anti hegemonic and indigenous education projects and pre existing alternatives are registered in the critique At last a remarkable collection of essays written by a range of scholars mostly originating from Asia and Africa demonstrating with admirable clarity how policies and practices of neo liberal globalization in those regions cannot be adequately understood without appreciating how they are a product of the exploitative histories of colonialism Written with conceptual sophistication personal knowledge and deep conviction these essays represent a major scholarly intervention in contemporary debates about globalization and education Fazal Rizvi Professor Graduate School of Education University of Melbourne Australia Professor Emeritus University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign USA This intriguing and provocative volume deals with crucial intersections between global forces and national initiatives with respect to the most crucial agency of transformation education The cumulative efforts of this assembly of committed intellectuals reveal the forces that retard

progress in the two largest continents and offers compelling suggestions on how to redefine the boundaries of power the contents of knowledge and the use of critical thinking to create alternative spaces of autonomy freedom liberation and empowerment Toyin Falola University Distinguished Professor Frances Higginbotham Nalle Centennial Professor University of Texas at Austin This volume well crafted by Dip Kapoor one of the finest scholars in the postcolonial education field brings together writers who examine processes of learning and education more broadly within the context of the dominant discourses of globalisation and development They unveil the underlying neocolonial neoliberal tenets of these processes strongly echoing what Hardt and Negri would call Empire In short another important reading resource provided by Dip Kapoor and colleagues Peter Mayo Professor Chair Educational Studies University of Malta Finally a much awaited intervention on neoliberal globalization from Asian and African perspectives This book makes a compelling case for a historically grounded regionally specific analysis of globalization The contributions are extraordinary for their textured and embedded analysis of neoliberal globalization One of those rare books that deserve to be read across the social sciences Sangeeta Kamat Associate Professor International Education University of Massachusetts Amherst USA Global Forest Governance and Climate Change Emmanuel O. Nuesiri, 2018-03-07 This edited collection assesses governance in forestry programmes and projects including REDD governance It examines political representation participation and decentralisation in forest governance providing insight as to how forest governance arrangements can be responsive to the socio economic interests of local people and communities who live adjacent to and depend on forests Global Forest Governance and Climate Change argues that inclusive complementary representation of local communities is required for strong participatory processes and democratic decentralisation of forest governance Responsiveness to local people s socio economic interests in forestry initiatives require paying attention to not just the hosting of participatory meetings and activities but also to the full cast of appointed self authorized and elected representative agents that stand speak and act for local people This book will be of interest to students and academics across the fields of climate change governance forestry development studies and political economy It will also be a useful resource for policy makers and practitioners responsible for forestry and climate change initiatives Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance Ali Farazmand, 2023-04-05 This global encyclopedic work serves as a comprehensive collection of global scholarship regarding the vast fields of public administration public policy governance and management Written and edited by leading international scholars and practitioners this exhaustive resource covers all areas of the above fields and their numerous subfields of study In keeping with the multidisciplinary spirit of these fields and subfields the entries make use of various theoretical empirical analytical practical and methodological bases of knowledge Expanded and updated the second edition includes over a thousand of new entries representing the most current research in public administration public policy governance nonprofit and nongovernmental organizations and management covering such important sub areas as 1 organization theory behavior

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