



# OVERCOMING OBSTACLES TO PEACE

LOCAL FACTORS IN NATION-BUILDING



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# Overcoming Obstacles To Peace Local Factors In Nation Building

**James Dobbins**



## **Overcoming Obstacles To Peace Local Factors In Nation Building:**

*Overcoming Obstacles to Peace* James Dobbins, 2013 This volume analyzes the impediments that local conditions pose to successful outcomes of nation building interventions in conflict affected areas Previous RAND studies of nation building focused on external interveners activities This volume shifts the focus to internal circumstances first identifying the conditions that gave rise to conflicts or threatened to perpetuate them and then determining how external and local actors were able to modify or work around them to promote enduring peace It examines in depth six varied societies Cambodia El Salvador Bosnia and Herzegovina East Timor Sierra Leone and the Democratic Republic of the Congo It then analyzes a larger set of 20 major post Cold War nation building interventions The authors assess the risk of renewed conflict at the onset of the interventions and subsequent progress along five dimensions security democratization government effectiveness economic growth and human development They find that transformation of many of the specific conditions that gave rise to or fueled conflict often is not feasible in the time frame of nation building operations but that such transformation has not proven essential to achieving the primary goal of nation building establishing peace Most interventions in the past 25 years have led to enduring peace as well as some degree of improvement in the other dimensions assessed The findings suggest the importance of setting realistic expectations neither expecting nation building operations to quickly lift countries out of poverty and create liberal democracies nor being swayed by a negative stereotype of nation building that does not recognize its signal achievements in the great majority of cases Page 4 of cover

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**Why Wilson Matters** Tony Smith, 2019-01-08 How Woodrow Wilson's vision of making the world safe for democracy has been betrayed and how America can fulfill it again The liberal internationalist tradition is credited with America's greatest triumphs as a world power and also its biggest failures Beginning in the 1940s imbued with the spirit of Woodrow Wilson's efforts at the League of Nations to make the world safe for democracy the United States steered a course in world affairs that would eventually win the Cold War Yet in the 1990s Wilsonianism turned imperialist contributing directly to the invasion of Iraq in 2003 and the continued failures of American foreign policy Why Wilson Matters explains how the liberal internationalist community can regain a sense of identity and purpose following the betrayal of Wilson's vision by the brash neo Wilsonianism being pursued today Drawing on Wilson's original writings and speeches Tony Smith traces how his thinking about America's role in the world evolved in the years leading up to and during his presidency and how the Wilsonian tradition went on to influence American foreign policy in the decades that followed for good and for ill He traces the tradition's evolution from its classic era with Wilson to its hegemonic stage during the Cold War to its imperialist phase today Smith calls for an end to reckless forms of U.S. foreign intervention and a return to the prudence and eternal vigilance of Wilson's own time Why Wilson Matters renews hope that the United States might again become effectively liberal by returning to the sense of realism that Wilson espoused one where the promotion of democracy around the world is balanced by the understanding that such efforts are not likely to come quickly and without costs

Peace Works Frederick D. Barton, 2018-04-20 Bosnia Rwanda Haiti Afghanistan Iraq and Syria a quarter century of stumbles in America's pursuit of a more peaceful and just world American military interventions have cost thousands of lives and billions of dollars yet we rarely manage to enact positive and sustainable change In Peace Works America's Unifying Role in a Turbulent World ambassador and global conflict leader Rick Barton uses a mix of stories history and analysis for a transformative approach to foreign affairs and offers concrete and attainable solutions for the future Drawing on his lifetime of experience as a diplomat foreign policy expert and State Department advisor Rick Barton grapples with the fact that the U.S. is strategically positioned and morally obligated to defuse international conflicts but often inadvertently escalates conflicts instead Guided by the need to find solutions that will yield tangible results Barton does a deep analysis of our last several interventions and discusses why they failed and how they could have succeeded He outlines a few key directives in his foreign policy strategy remain transparent with the American public act as a catalyzing not colonizing force and engage local partners But above all else he insists that the U.S. must maintain a focus on people Since a country's greatest resource is often the ingenuity of its local citizens it is counterproductive to ignore them while planning an intervention By anchoring each chapter to a story from a specific conflict zone Barton is able to discuss opportunities pursued and missed areas for improvement and policy recommendations This balance between storytelling and concrete policy suggestions both humanizes distant stories of foreign crises and provides going forward solutions for desperate

situations The book begins and ends in Syria the ultimate failure of our current approach to foreign policy and with devastating consequences

**Peacebuilding and Friction** Annika Björkdahl, Kristine Höglund, Gearoid Millar, Jair van der Lijn, Willemijn Verkoren, 2016-03-02 This book aims to understand the processes and outcomes that arise from frictional encounters in peacebuilding when global and local forces meet Building a sustainable peace after violent conflict is a process that entails competing ideas political contestation and transformation of power relations This volume develops the concept of friction to better analyse the interplay between global ideas actors and practices and their local counterparts The chapters examine efforts undertaken to promote sustainable peace in a variety of locations such as Cambodia Sri Lanka Afghanistan and Sierra Leone These case analyses provide a nuanced understanding not simply of local processes or of the hybrid or mixed agencies ideas and processes that are generated but of the complex interactions that unfold between all of these elements in the context of peacebuilding intervention The analyses demonstrate how the ambivalent relationship between global and local actors leads to unintended and sometimes counterproductive results of peacebuilding interventions The approach of this book with its focus on friction as a conceptual tool advances the peacebuilding research agenda and adds to two ongoing debates in the peacebuilding field the debate on hybridity and the debate on local agency and local ownership In analysing frictional encounters this volume prepares the ground for a better understanding of the mixed impact peace initiatives have on post conflict societies This book will be of much interest to students of peacebuilding conflict resolution security studies and international relations in general

*Failed Peacemaking* Sandra Pogodda, Oliver P. Richmond, Gëzim Visoka, 2023-07-10 This book investigates why peace and reform processes across the world have recently been stagnating or have become blocked They have failed to maintain security rights development and justice in the liberal international order The book identifies the related rise of counter peace processes at the heart of failed peacemaking efforts and explores the implications for an emerging multi polar order where local and international tools for peace and reform appear to be ineffective Across a range of recent cases from Cambodia the Balkans the Sahel region DRC Colombia Afghanistan and many others such dynamics are becoming clearer In particular small scale blocking tactics across different peace processes have been evolving into larger political strategies which are then disseminated within revisionist and revanchist international networks Ultimately this phenomenon has undermined liberal international order Spoilers and tactical blockages to peace have connected across local national regional and international scales highlighting ideological divisions Drawing on counter revolutionary theory the concept of counter peace is used as a tool to critically interrogate a systemic array of blockages to peace Distinct counter peace patterns are now entangled in peace and reform processes including the stalemate pattern the limited counter peace and the unmitigated counter peace patterns Across cases once tactical blockages begin to form these patterns they become systemic and ultimately enable conflict escalation Consequently the intimate entanglement of the existing international peace architecture with counter peace processes points to ideological divisions in international order

as well as the growing gulf between diminished practices of peace and reform with critical scholarship on peace justice and sustainability

*Choices for America in a Turbulent World* James Dobbins, Richard H. Solomon, Michael S. Chase, Ryan Henry, F. Stephen Larrabee, Robert J. Lempert, Andrew M. Liepmann, David Ochmanek, Howard J. Shatz, 2015-07-23 Exploring the elements of a national strategy for U S foreign policy the book examines critical global regional and other policy issues and decisions likely to confront the next president and senior U S officials in 2017 and beyond

**Criminalized Power Structures** Michael Dziedzic, 2016-07-18 Criminalized power structures CPS are illicit networks that profit from transactions in black markets and from criminalized state institutions while perpetuating a culture of impunity The book articulates a typology for assessing the threats of CPS and for implementing appropriate strategies to achieve sustainable peace effectively and efficiently The international case studies address interventions undertaken either to support the implementation of a peace agreement i e a peace operation or to stabilize a country entangled in an internal conflict in the context of a power sharing agreement among key protagonists i e a stability operation In each of these cases at least one of the parties to the agreement was a criminalized power structure that was a leading spoiler The final chapter identifies strategies that are most effective for each type of CPS including the ways and means or tools required for effective conflict transformation A companion volume Combating Criminalized Power Structures A Toolkit provides practitioners with the means of coping with the challenges posed by CPS

**Righting the Balance** Daniel Paul Serwer, 2013 Civilians are troops in meeting today s needs

From War to Peace in the Balkans, the Middle East and Ukraine Daniel Serwer, 2018-11-28 This open access book focuses on the origins consequences and aftermath of the 1995 and 1999 Western military interventions that led to the end of the most recent Balkan wars Though challenging problems remain in Bosnia Macedonia Kosovo and Serbia the conflict prevention and state building efforts thereafter were partly successful as countries of the region are on separate tracks towards European Union membership This study highlights lessons that can be applied to the Middle East and Ukraine where similar conflicts are likewise challenging sovereignty and territorial integrity It is an accessible treatment of what makes war and how to make peace ideal for all readers interested in how violent international conflicts can be managed informed by the experience of a practitioner

*Mexico Is Not Colombia* Christopher Paul, Colin P. Clarke, Chad C. Serena, 2014-05-05 Despite the scope of the threat they pose to Mexico s security violent drug trafficking organizations are not well understood and optimal strategies to combat them have not been identified While there is no perfectly analogous case to Mexico s current security situation historical case studies may offer lessons for policymakers as they cope with challenges related to violence and corruption in that country

**Afghanistan After the Drawdown** Seth G. Jones, Keith Crane, 2013-11-01 The United States maintains important interests in Afghanistan even as most U S and allied troops are withdrawn in 2014 Seth G Jones and Keith Crane assess the political security and economic challenges facing U S policymakers in Afghanistan and evaluate a range of policy options

**Institution Building in Weak States** Andrew

Radin,2020-07-01 The effort to improve state institutions in post conflict societies is a complicated business Even when foreign intervention is carried out with the best of intentions and the greatest resources it often fails What can account for this failure In *Institution Building in Weak States* Andrew Radin argues that the international community s approach to building state institutions needs its own reform This innovative book proposes a new strategy rooted in a rigorous analysis of recent missions In contrast to the common strategy of foreign interveners imposing models drawn from Western countries Radin shows how pursuing incremental change that accommodates local political interests is more likely to produce effective accountable and law abiding institutions Drawing on extensive field research and original interviews Radin examines efforts to reform the central government military and police in post conflict Bosnia and Herzegovina Kosovo Iraq and Timor Leste Based on his own experience in defense reform in Ukraine after 2014 Radin also draws parallels with efforts to improve state institutions outside of post conflict societies *Institution Building in Weak States* introduces a domestic opposition theory that better explains why institution building fails and what is required to make it work With actionable recommendations for smarter policy the book offers an important corrective for scholars and practitioners of post conflict missions international development peacebuilding and security cooperation

*Complicity and the Law of International Organizations* Magdalena Pacholska,2020-04-24 This timely book examines the responsibility of international organizations for complicity in human rights and humanitarian law violations It comprehensively addresses a lacuna in current scholarship through an analysis of the mandates and modus operandi of UN peace operations offering workable normative solutions and striking a balance between the UN s duty not to contribute to international law violations and its need to discharge mandated tasks in a highly volatile environment

*From Apartheid to Democracy* Michael Schaeffer Omer-Man,Sarah Leah Whitson,2025-09-30 A decisive break from the failed Oslo Accords and an innovative plan to create the foundations for peace and self determination in Israel Palestine For more than three decades the illusion of a two state solution under the auspices of the Oslo Accords has allowed Israel to maintain a one state reality of permanent occupation and apartheid Michael Schaeffer Omer Man and Sarah Leah Whitson challenge this approach presenting a road map to end these crimes and create a rights respecting regime for everyone now living under Israeli control Only once basic safety and legal equality are assured can Jewish Israelis and Palestinians determine their futures in one two or more states if they choose through an inclusive democratic process Breaking with the failures of the past the plan presented here makes clear that ongoing violations of basic human rights must be ended before issues of governance can be equitably addressed Clear eyed yet hopeful Omer Man and Whitson offer proof of concept that democracy and equality are indeed attainable and call on the international community to create the conditions required for them to flourish

*Elections, Violence and Transitional Justice in Africa* Elias Opongo,Tim Murithi,2022-05-29 Elections in Africa are competitive in nature and can be manipulated by incumbents to extend and entrench their rule through changes to constitutions intimidation of opponents excess use of police force and in some cases

assassinations of dissident voices Ethnic cleavages are also exploited by contestants to incite and mobilize unsuspecting masses to pursue their electoral ambitions which can lead to political instability In many African countries violence before during and after elections has become a regrettable norm rather than the exception The function of transitional justice is to address the legacy of human rights atrocities political violence and societal harm resulting from prior misrule or violent conflicts with a view to establishing fair democratic and inclusive societies This book interrogates the potential intersection between transitional justice and electoral processes Specifically it examines the hypothesis that transitional justice interventions that strive to address historical injustices perpetrated by violence conflict and entrenched by socio political impunity can initiate preventive measures against electoral violence through redress accountability and institutional reforms The contributors to this volume have engaged with country case studies from across Africa while examining the intersection between transitional justice and electoral processes Hence this is a timely volume that highlights the uninterrogated nexus between elections violence and transitional justice in Africa

The Handbook of Social Control Mathieu Deflem, 2019-01-11 The Handbook of Social Control offers a comprehensive review of the concepts of social control in today's environment and focuses on the most relevant theories associated with social control With contributions from noted experts in the field across 32 chapters the depth and scope of the Handbook reflects the theoretical and methodological diversity that exists within the study of social control Chapters explore various topics including theoretical perspectives institutions and organizations law enforcement criminal justice agencies punishment and incarceration surveillance and global developments This Handbook explores a variety of issues and themes on social control as being a central theme of criminological reflection The text clearly demonstrates the rich heritage of the major relevant perspectives of social control and provides an overview of the most important theories and dimensions of social control today Written for academics undergraduate and graduate students in the fields of criminology criminal justice and sociology The Handbook of Social Control is an indispensable resource that explores a contemporary view of the concept of social control

**The Oxford Handbook of Terrorism** Erica Chenoweth, Richard English, Andreas Gofas, Stathis N. Kalyvas, 2019-03-14 The Oxford Handbook of Terrorism systematically integrates the substantial body of scholarship on terrorism and counterterrorism before and after 9/11 In doing so it introduces scholars and practitioners to state of the art approaches methods and issues in studying and teaching these vital phenomena This Handbook goes further than most existing collections by giving structure and direction to the fast growing but somewhat disjointed field of terrorism studies The volume locates terrorism within the wider spectrum of political violence instead of engaging in the widespread tendency towards treating terrorism as an exceptional act Moreover the volume makes a case for studying terrorism within its socio historical context Finally the volume addresses the critique that the study of terrorism suffers from lack of theory by reviewing and extending the theoretical insights contributed by several fields including political science political economy history sociology anthropology criminology law geography and psychology In doing so the



volume showcases the analytical advancements and reflects on the challenges that remain since the emergence of the field in the early 1970s

**A Trail To Prosperity** Sylvanus Davies, 2024-07-17 Acknowledging the agility and resilience of the Hummingbird as A Trail to Prosperity reviews legal immigration This little but feisty and determined nomad would stop at nothing in its drive to locate flower gardens for its survival In many ways the Hummingbird is likened to an immigrant Whether they arrive by commercial flight or some other means they aspire toward safety escape from hardship and persecution and seek an opportunity to contribute To the extent they pursue legal means to get in their efforts deserve to be rewarded with the access they seek The diversity that their presence injects only enriches and brings a better understanding between communities Ignorance of the other triggers unnecessary tension and cycles of hate which is painful but only delays the inevitable A Trail to Prosperity highlights a typical legal immigration process how excruciatingly exhausting and costly it could be that the last thing a candidate out of that process needs afterward is exposure to xenophobia or any sort of discrimination Hopefully this book offers helpful awareness and grounds for understanding

*Widening the Frame with Visual Psychological Anthropology* Robert Lemelson, Annie Tucker, 2021-10-28 This book uses visual psychological anthropology to explore trauma gendered violence and stigma through a discussion of three ethnographic films set in Indonesia 40 Years of Silence Lemelson 2009 Bitter Honey Lemelson 2015 and Standing on the Edge of a Thorn Lemelson 2012 This exploration widens the frame in two senses First it offers an integrative analysis that connects the discrete topics and theoretical concerns of each film to crosscutting themes in Indonesian history society and culture Additionally it sheds light on all that falls outside the literal frame of the screen including the films origins psychocultural and interpersonal dynamics and constraints of deep ongoing collaborations in the field narrative and emotional orientations toward editing participants relationship to their screened image the life of the films after release and the ethics of each stage of filmmaking In doing so the authors widen the frame for psychological anthropology as well advocating for film as a crucial point of engagement for academic audiences and for translational purposes Rich with critical insights and reflections on ethnographic filmmaking this book will appeal to both scholars and students of visual anthropology psychological anthropology and ethnographic methods It also serves as an engrossing companion to three contemporary ethnographic films

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