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In the late nineteenth century, as a consequence of imperial conquest and a mobility revolution, Russia became a crossroads of the hajj, the annual Muslim pilgrimage to Mecca. The first book in any language on the hajj under tsarist and Soviet rule, *Russian Hajj* tells the story of how tsarist officials struggled to control and co-opt Russia's mass hajj traffic, seeing it as not only a liability but also an opportunity. To support the hajj as a matter of state surveillance and control was controversial, given the preeminent position of the Orthodox Church. But nor could the hajj be ignored, or banned, due to Russia's policy of toleration of Islam. As a cross border, migratory phenomenon, the hajj stoked officials' fears of infectious disease, Islamic revolt, and interethnic conflict, but Eileen Kane innovatively argues that it also generated new thinking within the government about the utility of the empire's Muslims and their global networks.

EILEEN KANE is Associate Professor of History at Connecticut College.

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Russian Hajj Eileen Kane, 2015-11-02 In the late nineteenth century as a consequence of imperial conquest and a mobility revolution Russia became a crossroads of the hajj the annual Muslim pilgrimage to Mecca The first book in any language on the hajj under tsarist and Soviet rule Russian Hajj tells the story of how tsarist officials struggled to control and co opt Russia s mass hajj traffic seeing it as not only a liability but also an opportunity To support the hajj as a matter of state surveillance and control was controversial given the preeminent position of the Orthodox Church But nor could the hajj be ignored or banned due to Russia s policy of toleration of Islam As a cross border migratory phenomenon the hajj stoked officials fears of infectious disease Islamic revolt and interethnic conflict but Eileen Kane innovatively argues that it also generated new thinking within the government about the utility of the empire s Muslims and their global networks Open Access edition funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities

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Narrating the Pilgrimage to Mecca, 2023-01-16 Narrating the pilgrimage to Mecca discusses a wide variety of historical and contemporary personal accounts of the pilgrimage to Mecca most of which presented in English for the first time The book addresses how being situated in a specific cultural context and moment in history informs the meanings attributed to the pilgrimage experience The various contributions reflect on how in their stories pilgrims draw on multiple cultural discourses and practices that shape their daily lifeworlds to convey the ways in which the pilgrimage to Mecca speaks to their senses and moves them emotionally Together the written memoirs and oral accounts discussed in the book offer unique insights in Islam s rich and evolving tradition of hajj and umra storytelling Contributors are Kholoud Al Ajarma Piotr Bachtin Vladimir Bobrovnikov Marjo Buitelaar Nadia Caidi Simon Coleman Thomas

Ecker Zahir Janmohamed Khadija Kadrouch Outmany Ammeke Kateman Yahya Nurgat Jihan Safar Neda Saghaee Leila Seurat Richard van Leeuwen and Miguel Angel Viquez Islam in Central Asia and the Caucasus Since the Fall of the Soviet Union Bayram Balci, 2018-10-15 With the end of the Soviet Union in 1991 a major turning point in all former Soviet republics Central Asian and Caucasian countries began to reflect on their history and identities As a consequence of their opening up to the global exchange of ideas various strains of Islam and trends in Islamic thought have nourished the Islamic revival that had already started in the context of glasnost and perestroika from Turkey Iran the Arabian Peninsula and from the Indian subcontinent the four regions with strong ties to Central Asian and Caucasian Islam in the years before Soviet occupation Bayram Balci seeks to analyse how these new Islamic influences have reached local societies and how they have interacted with pre existing religious belief and practice Combining exceptional erudition with rare first hand research Balci's book provides a sophisticated account of both the internal dynamics and external influences in the evolution of Islam in the region

Migrations in Jordan Jalal Al Hussein, Valentina Napolitano, Norig Neveu, 2024-06-27 Jordan currently hosts the second largest percentage of registered refugees in the world three million out of its eleven million inhabitants Its experience in hosting migrants and refugees precedes its independence in 1946 with the arrival of Circassians Chechens and Armenians from the late 19th century Jordan thus constitutes a unique observatory for reception policies and long term settlement of different migrant groups Based on original empirical and archival material this volume focuses on migrations caused by conflicts wars and crises underscoring their articulation with longstanding human mobility It sheds light on the cumulative and processual dimensions of Jordan's reception policies and migrants settlement strategies It identifies the multiple actors involved in the management of migrants and conversely the latter's contribution to the Jordanian social economic political and urban fabric The first part of the volume examines the policies adopted by the Jordanian authorities and international organizations to regulate access to basic services and to the labour market and explores the economic and political factors underlying them The second part analyzes the effects of Jordan's policies on the territorial distribution and settlement of migrants How have these policies combined with the adaptation strategies of migrants contributed to shaping new urban spaces The third part focuses on capacity of the migrants to activate establish re build and intersect different kinds of solidarity networks within the context of protracted displacement

The Unlimited Power of Russia Merve Suna Özel Özcan, 2025-07-30 The present book explores how Russia has pursued its aspiration to be recognized as a great power throughout its history and its actions to achieve this aim From the imperial period to the Soviet era Russia has consistently sought to uphold its reputation as a formidable player in the international system The Russian Federation strategically moves to maintain this great superpower status The book aims to analyze Russia's role in the international arena by examining key themes including its foreign policy identity the use of military power energy policies and relationships with the system These themes provide a comprehensive framework for understanding Russia's international role A comprehensive analysis of the

historical and cynical context current policies and future strategies is essential for understanding the complexities surrounding Russia's emergence as a great power In this framework we can say that the Putin era has significantly facilitated Russia's pursuit of its strategic objectives This period has enabled the nation to reaffirm its status as a prominent player within the international arena

Handbook of Religious Culture in Nineteenth-Century Europe Anthony Steinhoff, Jeffrey Zalar, 2024-12-30 This handbook offers a guide to research on religious culture during Europe's long nineteenth century 1800-1914 Grounded in the latest theoretical approaches and in line with trends that have produced a religious turn in the study of modern Europe the volume assesses the state of the field while making provocative recommendations for its enlargement Unique and ambitious in its thematic breadth it addresses the histories of all five of Europe's main religious traditions Eastern Orthodox Christianity Judaism Islam Protestantism and Roman Catholicism and brings these histories into comparative analysis This analysis extends to a wide range of subjects from popular belief and practice education and modern knowledge formation and the arts to the intersections between religion and urbanization civil society and politics and missions and imperialism It also evaluates recent developments in work on religion vis vis both gender and nationalism while calling attention to newer research that proposes secularism as a form of belief in its own right Presenting the scholarship of eighteen leaders in their respective fields the volume explains why religion as a topic of research has moved from the periphery to the center of modern European historiography

Handbook on the History and Culture of the Black Sea Region Ninja Bumann, Kerstin S. Jobst, Stefan Rohdewald, Stefan Troebst, 2024-12-30 Following the annexation of Crimea by the Russian Federation in spring 2014 160 years after the Crimean War and the full scale invasion of Ukraine in February 2022 the Black Sea region has again become the focus of world history In this handbook international scholars from various historical and cultural disciplines provide deep historical insights into the structures of conflict cooperation and interrelations between the Balkans the Middle East the Caucasus and Eastern Europe in the space referred to as the Black Sea world The trans-maritime communication and intra-regional circulations spanning from Antiquity to the present day via Byzantium the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth the Crimean Khanate the Venetian Safavid Ottoman and Romanov empires two World Wars and the Cold War highlight the autonomy of this historical region in the larger transcontinental setting designated in various times and varying languages as the Pontus Euxinus the Mare Maggiorre the Kara Deniz the Chernoe More or the Black Sea This voluminous edition sheds real light upon the history of the Black Sea region from antiquity until the end of the 20th century Not only does this first-rate book provide a host of excellent historical essays across time it also devotes considerable attention to important questions regarding how the Black Sea region is conceptualized and theorized A very useful contribution James H Meyer Montana State University In the wake of several research projects monographs and journals this is the first groundbreaking handbook on the cohesive history of the Black Sea as a historical meso-region It gathers 39 excellent contributions that provide the conceptual apparatus survey the history of the region from a Greek to

Byzantine to Ottoman lake to conflicting rivalries to its recent transformation from a quasi Soviet to a quasi NATO lake examine the ideas that underpin the various national ethnic and religious identities research the different mobilities through migration transport infrastructure and take stock of its turbulent history through conflicts and war Maria Todorova University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign Mostly the work of scholars from Central Europe and the Black Sea region this massive volume focuses on the relationship between historical research and memory in particular the difficulty of certain groups living in the region when confronted with empires and nation states whose centers may be quite distant from the Black Sea Attentive readers may thus view the present handbook not merely as a work of reference on history memory and movement but also as a testimony to the historical perspectives developed by a significant number of Central European and Black Sea scholars during the first quarter of the twenty first century Suraiya Faroqhi Ibn Haldun University Istanbul

The British Empire and the Hajj John Slight, 2015-09-21 The British Empire governed more than half the world s Muslims John Slight traces the empire s complex interactions with the Hajj the annual pilgrimage to Mecca from the 1860s when an outbreak of cholera led Britain to engage reluctantly in medical regulation of pilgrims to the Suez Crisis of 1956 He gives voice to pilgrims and officials alike Transottomanica – Osteuropäisch-osmanisch-persische Mobilitätsdynamiken Stefan Rohdewald, Stephan Conermann, Albrecht Fuess, 2019-01-21 Die Geschichte der großen Reiche im östlichen Europa und im Vorderen Orient war sowohl von konfliktträchtiger Konkurrenz als auch von bergreifendem Austausch geprägt die intensive Verzahnungen hervorbrachten Vom 16 bis zum Beginn des 20 Jahrhunderts lassen sich zwischen Polen Litauen dem Zarenreich dem Osmanischen Reich und Persien eine Vielzahl gesellschaftlicher und kultureller Verflechtungen nachzeichnen Getragen von verschiedenen Gruppen und Individuen wie Kaufleuten Gelehrten Diplomaten Migranten Militärs oder Sklaven kam es zu einem regen Austausch von Menschen Waren und Ideen Daraus erwuchsen zu verschiedenen Zeiten und in verschiedenen sozialen Räumen transosmanische Interaktionszusammenhänge Der vorliegende Band gibt neben knappen methodischen Skizzen einen Forschungsüberblick über solche transregionalen Verflechtungen und Flüsse die bisher noch nicht in systematischer Form untersucht worden sind **Imperial Mecca** Michael Christopher Low, 2020-10-06 With the advent of the steamship repeated outbreaks of cholera marked oceanic pilgrimages to Mecca as a dangerous form of travel and a vehicle for the globalization of epidemic diseases European especially British Indian officials also feared that lengthy sojourns in Arabia might expose their Muslim subjects to radicalizing influences from anticolonial dissidents and pan Islamic activists European colonial empires newfound ability to set the terms of hajj travel not only affected the lives of millions of pilgrims but also dramatically challenged the Ottoman Empire the world s only remaining Muslim imperial power Michael Christopher Low analyzes the late Ottoman hajj and Hijaz region as transimperial spaces reshaped by the competing forces of Istanbul s project of frontier modernization and the extraterritorial reach of British India s steamship empire in the Indian Ocean and Red Sea Imperial Mecca recasts Ottoman Arabia as a distant unstable semiautonomous frontier that

Istanbul struggled to modernize and defend against the onslaught of colonial steamship mobility As it turned out steamships carried not just pilgrims passports and microbes but the specter of legal imperialism and colonial intervention Over the course of roughly a half century from the 1850s through World War I British India s fear of the hajj as a vector of anticolonial subversion gradually gave way to an increasingly sophisticated administrative legal and medical protectorate over the steamship hajj threatening to eclipse the Ottoman state and Caliphate s prized legitimizing claim as protector of Islam s most holy places Drawing on a wide range of Ottoman and British archival sources this book sheds new light on the transimperial and global histories traversed along the pilgrimage to Mecca *Historical Atlas of Islam* Malise Ruthven,Azim Nanji,2004

Chronicles the history of Islam from the birth of Mohammed to the independence of former Soviet Muslim States covering a wide variety of themes including philosophy arts and architecture **Muslim Pilgrimage in Europe** Ingvild

Flaskerud,Richard J. Natvig,2017-07-20 In spite of Islam s long history in Europe and the growing number of Muslims resident in Europe little research exists on Muslim pilgrimage in Europe This collection of eleven chapters is the first systematic attempt to fill this lacuna in an emerging research field Placing the pilgrims practices and experiences centre stage scholars from history anthropology religious studies sociology and art history examine historical and contemporary hajj and non hajj pilgrimage to sites outside and within Europe Sources include online travelogues ethnographic data biographic information and material and performative culture The interlocutors are European born Muslims converts to Islam and Muslim migrants to Europe in addition to people who identify themselves with other faiths Most interlocutors reside in Albania Bosnia Hercegovina Italy France the Netherlands Great Britain and Norway This book identifies four courses of developments Muslims resident in Europe continue to travel to Mecca and Medina and to visit shrine sites located elsewhere in the Middle East and North Africa Secondly there is a revival of pilgrimage to old pilgrimage sites in South eastern Europe Thirdly new Muslim pilgrimage sites and practices are being established in Western Europe Fourthly Muslims visit long established Christian pilgrimage sites in Europe These practices point to processes of continuity revitalization and innovation in the practice of Muslim pilgrimage in Europe Linked to changing sectarian political and economic circumstances pilgrimage sites are dynamic places of intra religious as well as inter religious conflict and collaboration while pilgrimage experiences in multiple ways also transform the individual and affect the home community Central Eurasian Studies

Review ,2002 **Intellectuals in the Modern Islamic World** Stephane A. Dudoignon,Komatsu Hisao,Kosugi Yasushi,2006-09-27 Incorporating a rich series of case studies covering a range of geographical areas this collection of essays examines the history of modern intellectuals in the Islamic world throughout the twentieth century The contributors reassess the typology and history of various scholars providing significant diachronic analysis of the different forms of communication learning and authority While each chapter presents a separate regional case with an historically and geographically different background the volume discloses commonalities similarities and intellectual echoes through its

comparative approach Consisting of two parts the volume focuses first on al Manar the influential journal published between 1898 and 1935 that inspired much imagination and arguments among local intelligentsias all over the Islamic world The second part discusses the formation transmission and transformation of learning and authority from the Middle East to Central and Southeast Asia Constituting a milestone in comparative studies of the modern Islamic world this book highlights the range of and transformation in the role of intellectuals in Islamic societies National Journal ,2003-04 Arts & Humanities Citation Index ,1995 **The hajj and Europe in the Age of Empire** Umar Ryad,19?? *The Hajj* F. E. Peters,1996-01-11 This collection of first hand accounts of travellers on Muslim pilgrimages provides a literary history of the central ritual of Islam from its remote pre Islamic origins to the end of the Hashimite Kingdom of the Hijaz in 1926 **The Hajj Today** David E. Long,1979-06-30 The Qu ran admonishes Muslims that the pilgrimage to the temple is an obligation due to God from those who are able to journey there Today over one and a half million pilgrims annually fulfill this Fifth Pillar of Islam the Hajj Saudi Arabia conquered the Hijaz in part to protect Hajjis from abuses in the management of the Hajj How does that country now administer the religious event that brings so many people often poor and illiterate into one small area to perform a variety of complex rituals How does the government protect its visitors health and safety and ensure their proper guidance through the necessary rites How does it move so many pilgrims in and out of what is essentially an out of the way desert David Long has set this thoughtful examination of the twentieth century Hajj within its historical framework He first provides a clear concise description of the rituals either necessary or traditional to the proper performance of the Hajj he then relates how the inhabitants of Mecca used to manage the pilgrimage and finally relates how the new Saudi rulers gradually brought the Hajj service industry under government regulation Today there is probably no agency of the Saudi government which is not at least tangentially concerned with the Hajj Only in the area of health did there exist a history of public management By the early nineteenth century it had become all too clear that the Hajj served to carry diseases endemic to the Orient to Europe and by the end of that century health and quarantine procedures were under international control Today the Saudi government has sole control of these matters Oil revenue vastly exceeds Hajj revenues once a major source of Saudi income but the Hajj continues to play an enormous role in the religious social and political life of the country And even in economics it structures the Saudi businessman s year and provides part or full time employment to more Saudi citizens than does the oil industry This volume contains an extensive bibliography appendixes containing statistical material on recent Hajjs maps and a glossary

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Table of Contents Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca

1. Understanding the eBook Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca User Reviews and Ratings
 - Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca Free and Paid eBooks
 - Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca Public Domain eBooks
 - Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca eBook Subscription Services
 - Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca Compatibility with Devices
 - Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
 - Interactive Elements Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
8. Staying Engaged with Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
 - Setting Reading Goals Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Online Russian Hajj Empire Pilgrimage Mecca
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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