

Ottoman Brothers

Muslims, Christians, and Jews
in Early 20th Century Palestine

Michelle U. Campos



Ottoman Brothers Muslims Christians And Jews In Early Twentieth Century Palestine

Dean Phillip Bell



Ottoman Brothers Muslims Christians And Jews In Early Twentieth Century Palestine:

Ottoman Brothers Michelle Campos, 2010-11-04 In its last decade the Ottoman Empire underwent a period of dynamic reform and the 1908 revolution transformed the empire's 20 million subjects into citizens overnight Questions quickly emerged about what it meant to be Ottoman what bound the empire together what role religion and ethnicity would play in politics and what liberty reform and enfranchisement would look like Ottoman Brothers explores the development of Ottoman collective identity tracing how Muslims Christians and Jews became imperial citizens together In Palestine even against the backdrop of the emergence of the Zionist movement and Arab nationalism Jews and Arabs cooperated in local development and local institutions as they embraced imperial citizenship As Michelle Campos reveals the Arab Jewish conflict in Palestine was not immanent but rather it erupted in tension with the promises and shortcomings of civic Ottomanism **Christians**

under the Crescent and Muslims under the Cross c.630 - 1923 Luigi Berto, 2020-12-30 This book examines the status that rulers of one faith conferred onto their subjects belonging to a different one how the rulers handled relationships with them and the interactions between subjects of the Muslim and Christian religions The chronological arc of this volume spans from the first conquests by the Arabs in the Near East in the 630s to the exchange between Turkey and Greece in 1923 of the Orthodox Christians and Muslims residing in their territories Through organized topics Berto analyzes both similarities and differences in Christian and Muslim lands and emphasizes how coexistences and conflicts took directions that were not always inevitable Primary sources are used to examine the mentality of those who composed them and of their audiences In doing so the book considers the nuances and all the features of the multifaceted experiences of Christian subjects under Muslim rule and of Muslim subjects under Christian rule Christians under the Crescent and Muslims under the Cross is the ideal resource for upper level undergraduates postgraduates and scholars interested in the relationships between Christians and Muslims religious minorities and the Near East and the Mediterranean from the Middle Ages to the early twentieth century The Routledge Companion to Jewish History and Historiography Dean Phillip Bell, 2018-10-10 The Routledge

Companion to Jewish History and Historiography provides an overview of Jewish history from the biblical to the contemporary period while simultaneously placing Jewish history into conversation with the most central historiographical methods and issues and some of the core source materials used by scholars within the field The field of Jewish history is profitably interdisciplinary Drawing from the historical methods and themes employed in the study of various periods and geographical regions as well as from academic fields outside of history it utilizes a broad range of source materials produced by Jews and non Jews It grapples with many issues that were core to Jewish life culture community and identity in the past while reflecting and addressing contemporary concerns and perspectives Divided into four parts this volume examines how Jewish history has engaged with and developed more general historiographical methods and considerations Part I provides a general overview of Jewish history while Parts II and III respectively address the rich sources and methodologies used to

study Jewish history Concluding in Part IV with a timeline glossary and index to help frame and connect the history sources and methodologies presented throughout The Routledge Companion to Jewish History and Historiography is the perfect volume for anyone interested in Jewish history *Longing and Belonging* Nancy E. Berg, Dina Danon, 2025-02-25 This volume explores the history of Jewish life and experience in the modern Islamic world *Longing and Belonging* investigates the lives of Jews among Muslims in the modern age both inside and outside the Ottoman Empire and after its demise Here modern Jewish protagonists are revealed as active participants in an expansive Islamic civilization reflecting a mutuality and cross fertilization in the region that raises new lines of inquiry and which offers enduring lessons for the world today This collection both foregrounds the experiences of Jewish communities that have long been relegated to the margins of historical and literary studies and critically uses these experiences to complicate prevailing narratives from both Jewish and Middle Eastern Studies By following communities from the coffeeshops of Cairo to the villages of Yemen from the local marriage market in Izmir to the global commerce of the Sassoons readers gain intimate insight into a world that resists a simple understanding of the modern Islamic world and of the place of Jews within it Just as much as the Sephardi and Mizrahi experience complicates prevailing paradigms in the study of Jewish modernity so too does it enrich understandings of modernity across Muslim societies The volume tells a story of longing belonging and longing to belong of multiple affinities in a world that no longer exists Contributors Esra Almas Nancy E Berg Dina Danon Keren Dotan Annie Greene Alma Rachel Heckman Hadar Feldman Samet Joseph Sassoon Edwin Seroussi Alon Tam Alan Verskin Mark Wagner *The Wars of Yesterday* Katrin Boeckh, Sabine Rutar, 2018-01-31 Though persistently overshadowed by the Great War in historical memory the two Balkan conflicts of 1912 1913 were among the most consequential of the early twentieth century By pitting the states of Greece Bulgaria Serbia and Montenegro against a diminished Ottoman Empire and subsequently against one another they anticipated many of the horrors of twentieth century warfare even as they produced the tense regional politics that helped spark World War I Bringing together an international group of scholars this volume applies the social and cultural insights of the new military history to revisit this critical episode with a central focus on the experiences of both combatants and civilians during wartime *The Politics of Mass Violence in the Middle East* Laura Robson, 2020-09-17 The Middle East today is characterized by an astonishingly bloody civil war in Syria an ever more highly racialized and militarized approach to the concept of a Jewish state in Israel and the Palestinian territories an Iraqi state paralyzed by the emergence of class and region inflected sectarian identifications a Lebanon teetering on the edge of collapse from the pressures of its huge numbers of refugees and its sect bound political system and the rise of a wide variety of Islamist paramilitary organizations seeking to operate outside all these states The region's emergence as a zone of violence characterized by a viciously dystopian politics of identity is a relatively recent phenomenon developing only over the past century but despite these shallow historical roots the mass violence and dispossession now characterizing Syria Lebanon Israel Palestine and Iraq have emerged as some of

the twenty first century s most intractable problems In this study Laura Robson uses a framework of mass violence encompassing the concepts of genocide ethnic cleansing forced migration appropriation of resources mass deportation and forcible denationalization to explain the emergence of a dystopian politics of identity across the Eastern Mediterranean in the modern era and to illuminate the contemporary breakdown of the state from Syria to Iraq to Israel *Christian Homeland* Gardiner H. Shattuck,2022-12-09 *Christian Homeland* examines the history of the Episcopal Church s involvement in missionary work in the Middle East in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries and describes how the denomination s evangelistic activities influenced the response of church members to a variety of political and social issues affecting them as Americans during that same period This book covers topics such as immigration the Armenian genocide humanitarian relief for refugees after two world wars anti Semitism the formation of the State of Israel and the contemporary Israeli Palestinian conflict

Politics of Armenian Migration to North America, 1885-1915 David Gutman,2019-06-24 This book tells the story of Armenian migration to North America in the late Ottoman period and Istanbul s efforts to prevent it It shows how just as in the present migrants in the late 19th and early 20th centuries were forced to travel through clandestine smuggling networks frustrating the enforcement of the ban on migration Further migrants who attempted to return home from sojourns in North America risked debarment at the border and deportation while the return of migrants who had naturalized as US citizens generated friction between the United States and Ottoman governments The author sheds light on the relationship between the imperial state and its Armenian populations in the decades leading up to the Armenian genocide He also places the Ottoman Empire squarely in the middle of global debates on migration border control and restriction in this period adding to our understanding of the global historical origins of contemporary immigration politics and other issues of relevance today in the Middle East region such borders and frontiers migrants and refugees and ethno religious minorities

Routledge Handbook of Minorities in the Middle East Paul S Rowe,2018-09-20 The Routledge Handbook of Minorities in the Middle East gathers a diverse team of international scholars each of whom provides unique expertise into the status and prospects of minority populations in the region The dramatic events of the past decade from the Arab Spring protests to the rise of the Islamic state have brought the status of these populations onto centre stage The overturn of various long term autocratic governments in states such as Tunisia Egypt Libya and Yemen and the ongoing threat to government stability in Syria Iraq and Lebanon have all contributed to a new assertion of majoritarian politics amid demands for democratization and regime change In the midst of the dramatic changes and latent armed conflict minority populations have been targeted marginalized and victimized Calls for social and political change have led many to contemplate the ways in which citizenship and governance may be changed to accommodate minorities or indeed if such change is possible At a time when the survival of minority populations and the utility of the label minority has been challenged this handbook answers the following set of research questions What are the unique challenges of minority populations in the Middle East How do minority populations

integrate into their host societies both as a function of their own internal choices and as a response to majoritarian consensus on their status. Finally, given their inherent challenges and the vast sweeping changes that have taken place in the region over the past decade, what is the future of these minority populations? What impact have minority populations had on their societies, and to what extent will they remain prominent actors in their respective settings? This handbook presents leading edge research on a wide variety of religious, ethnic, and other minority populations. By reclaiming the notion of minorities in Middle Eastern settings, we seek to highlight the agency of minority communities in defining their past, present, and future.

Competitive Archaeology in Jordan Elena Corbett, 2015-01-15. An examination of archaeology in Jordan and Palestine. *Competitive Archaeology in Jordan* explores how antiquities have been used to build narratives and national identities. Tracing Jordanian history and the importance of Jerusalem within that history, Corbett analyzes how both foreign and indigenous powers have engaged in a competition over ownership of antiquities and the power to craft history and geography based on archaeological artifacts. She begins with the Ottoman and British Empires, under whose rule the institutions and borders of modern Jordan began to take shape, asking how they used antiquities in varying ways to advance their imperial projects. Corbett continues through the Mandate era and the era of independence of an expanded Hashemite Kingdom, examining how the Hashemites and other factions both within and beyond Jordan have tried to define national identity by drawing upon antiquities. *Competitive Archaeology in Jordan* traces a complex history through the lens of archaeology's power as a modern science to create and give value to spaces, artifacts, peoples, narratives, and academic disciplines. It thus considers the role of archaeology in realizing Jordan's modernity, drawing its map, delineating sacred and secular spaces, validating taxonomies of citizens, justifying legal frameworks, and institutions of state, determining logos of the nation for display on stamps, currency, and in museums, and writing history. Framing Jordan's history in this way, Corbett illustrates the manipulation of archaeology by governments, institutions, and individuals to craft narratives, draw borders, and create national identities.

Germany's Covert War in the Middle East Curt Prüfer, 2017-12-11. Ultimately, these cross purposes brought disaster, pulling a fatally weak and woefully unprepared Ottoman state into a global war and unleashing vicious internal ethnic repression that brought it defeat and dismemberment. The diaries and official reports of German spy and propagandist Curt Prüfer, translated here into English in their entirety for the first time, chronicle the complexities of the fragile Ottoman-German alliance from the perspective of a participant. Much like fellow soldier-scholar T. E. Lawrence, Prüfer and his colleagues tried to steal the loyalties of the Muslim subjects of the opposing sides. The book explores these episodes of sabotage, subversion, and subterfuge, from managing spies to preparing for the attack on the Suez Canal in 1915 and, in the process, sheds light on the ways World War I played out across the Middle East. Complemented throughout by in-depth and meticulously researched footnotes, this primary source collection is an invaluable addition to the extant corpus of late Ottoman and World War I historical documents.

Peace Movements in Islam Juan Cole, 2021-11-18. Contrary to the

distorted and in many places all too prevalent view of Islam as somehow inherently or uniquely violent there is a dazzling array of Muslim organizations and individuals that have worked for harmony and conciliation through history The Qur'an itself the Muslim scripture is full of peace verses urging returning good for evil and wishing peace upon harassers alongside the verses on just defensive war that have so often been misinterpreted This groundbreaking volume fills a gaping hole in the literature on global peace movements bringing to the fore the many peace movements and peacemakers of the Muslim world From Senegalese Sufi orders to Bosnian women's organizations to Indian Muslim freedom fighters who were allies of Mahatma Gandhi against British colonialism it shows that history is replete with colorful personalities from the Muslim world who made a stand for peaceful methods

The Middle East Ellen Lust, 2019-08-06 Written by a group of well known experts and researchers who have diligently worked and updated the book since its first edition to include the most important features of State Polity and Governance in Middle East and North Africa This book is equally useful for instructors and students Jalil Roshandel East Carolina University In the more succinct Fifteenth Edition of *The Middle East* editor Ellen Lust brings important new coverage to this comprehensive balanced and superbly researched text In clear prose Lust and her contributors explain the many complex changes taking place across the region All country profile chapters now address domestic and regional conflict more explicitly and all tables figures boxes and maps have been fully updated with the most recent data and information This best selling text not only helps readers comprehend more fully the world around them but it also enables readers to recognize and formulate policies that can more successfully engage the Middle East Give your students the SAGE edge SAGE edge offers a robust online environment featuring an impressive array of free tools and resources for review study and further exploration keeping both instructors and students on the cutting edge of teaching and learning

Syria in World War I M. Talha Çiçek, 2015-12-14 The First World War quickly escalated from a European war into a global conflict that would cause fundamental changes in the Middle East Africa Asia and the Americas Its end signalled the dissolution of the Ottoman Empire which had controlled most of the Arab Middle East Over the wartime period millions of people across the Empire died as a result of warfare epidemics famines and massacres However for the Ottoman leaders their entry into the war was not just a response to a life or death struggle but rather presented them with an opportunity to transform the empire into a new type of state *Syria in World War I* brings together leading scholars working with original Turkish Arabic Armenian and German sources to present a comprehensive examination of this key period in Syria's history Together the chapters demonstrate how the war represented a radical break from the past for the Syrian lands which underwent crucial political economic social and cultural transformations It contextualises various facets of the then Unionist ruler of Syria Djemal Pasha as well as exploring the impact of the Ottoman leaders divergent policies on the Syrian lands and people which would undergo a series of political economic and ecological catastrophes whose traces are still evident in the region's collective memory Introducing a significant body of new information and considerably expanding the parameters of

current debates Syria in World War I is of key interest to students and scholars of Middle East History as well as History of the Late Ottoman Empire and World War I History **Confronting Fascism in the Arabic Jewish Press** Lucia Admiraal, 2024-10-31 During the 1930s and 1940s Jews in the Middle East took part in extensive debates on fascism in the public sphere How did the rise of fascism impact the ways in which Jews in the region envisioned the past present and future *Confronting Fascism in the Arabic Jewish Press* examines Jewish discussions on the positions and identities of Jews in the Middle East within the context of multifocal debates on fascism Focussing on the Arabic Jewish press in Egypt Lebanon and Syria it studies the ideas of its editors and main contributors and their intellectual networks Putting those debates within the context of social political and national reorientations following the end of the Ottoman Empire the book uses an ideas based and conceptual approach to also connect this history to global debates on fascism centred on the concepts of race civilization and religion In doing so it situates Jewish discussions on fascism in the Middle East not only at the heart of Arab intellectual history but also as part of a globalizing public sphere during the interwar war and immediate post war periods 1933 1948 The ebook editions of this book are available open access under a CC BY NC ND 4 0 licence on bloomsburycollections.com

The First Zionist Congress , 2019-02-28 Finalist for the 2019 Foreword INDIES Book of the Year Award in the History category The First Zionist Congress held in Basel Switzerland in August 1897 was arguably the most significant Jewish assembly since antiquity Its delegates surveyed the situation of Jews at the end of the nineteenth century analyzed cultural and economic issues facing them defined the program of Zionism created an organization for planning and decision making and coalesced in camaraderie and shared aspiration Though Zionism experienced multiple conflicts and reversals the Congress s goal was ultimately realized in the establishment of Jewish sovereignty in Palestine the State of Israel in 1948 As Theodor Herzl the Congress s principal organizer declared At Basel I founded the Jewish state This volume presents for the first time a complete translation of the German proceedings into English Michael J Reimer s accessible translation includes explanatory annotations and a glossary of key terms events and personalities A detailed introduction situates the First Zionist Congress in historical context and provides a summary of each day s events The Congress s debates supply a case study in the history of nationalism they feature imagery and tropes used by nationalists all over Europe while appealing to the distinctive heritage of Judaism The proceedings are also important for what they say and omit about the Ottoman state that ruled Palestine as well as the Palestinian Arab people living there This is a foundational primary source in modern Jewish history **Ordinary Jerusalem, 1840-1940** Angelos Dalachanis, Vincent Lemire, 2018-08-13 In *Ordinary Jerusalem* Angelos Dalachanis Vincent Lemire and thirty five scholars depict the ordinary history of an extraordinary global city in the late Ottoman and Mandate periods Utilizing largely unknown archives they revisit the holy city of three religions which has often been defined solely as an eternal battlefield and studied exclusively through the prism of geopolitics and religion At the core of their analysis are topics and issues developed by the European Research Council funded project *Opening Jerusalem*

Archives For a Connected History of Citadinit in the Holy City 1840 1940 Drawn from the French vocabulary of geography and urban sociology the concept of citadinit describes the dynamic identity relationship a city s inhabitants develop with each other and with their urban environment **How the West Stole Democracy from the Arabs** Elizabeth F.

Thompson,2022-03-30 This expertly researched account brings to life a meaningful but underexplored chapter in world history Publishers Weekly When Europe s Great War engulfed the Ottoman Empire Arab nationalists rose in revolt against the Turks The British supported the Arabs fight for an independent state and sent an intelligence officer T E Lawrence to join Prince Faisal leader of the Arab army and a descendant of the Prophet In October 1918 Faisal Lawrence and the Arabs victoriously entered Damascus where they declared a constitutional government in an independent Greater Syria At the Paris Peace Conference Faisal won the support of Woodrow Wilson who sent an American commission to Syria to survey the political aspirations of its people However other Entente leaders at Paris and later San Remo schemed against the Arab democracy which they saw as a threat to their colonial rule On March 8 1920 the Syrian Arab Congress declared independence and crowned Faisal king of a representative monarchy Rashid Rida a leading Islamic thinker of the day led the constituent assembly to establish equality for all citizens including non Muslims under a full bill of rights But France and Britain refused to recognize the Damascus government instead imposing a system of mandates on the Arab provinces of the defeated Ottoman Empire on the pretext that Arabs weren t yet ready for self government Under such a mandate the French invaded Syria in April crushing the Arab government and sending Faisal and Congress leaders into exile The fragile coalition of secular modernizers and Islamic reformers that might have established democracy in the Arab world was destroyed with profound consequences that reverberate still Using many previously untapped primary sources including contemporary newspaper accounts and letters minutes from the Syrian Arab Congress and diary and journal entries from participants *How The West Stole Democracy From The Arabs* is a groundbreaking account of this extraordinary brief moment of unity and hope and of its destruction Important and fascinating Amaney A Jamal Edwards S Sanford Professor of Politics Princeton University **Nazism, the Holocaust, and the Middle East** Francis R. Nicosia,Boğaç A. Ergene,2018-01-31 Given their geographical separation from Europe ethno religious and cultural diversity and subordinate status within the Nazi racial hierarchy Middle Eastern societies were both hospitable as well as hostile to National Socialist ideology during the 1930s and 1940s By focusing on Arab and Turkish reactions to German anti-Semitism and the persecution and mass murder of European Jews during this period this expansive collection surveys the institutional and popular reception of Nazism in the Middle East and North Africa It provides nuanced and scholarly yet accessible case studies of the ways in which nationalism Islam anti-Semitism and colonialism intertwined all while sensitive to the region s political cultural and religious complexities

Interwar Crossroads Leon Julius Biela,Anna Bundt,2022-11-07 Studying the entangled histories of the areas conceptualized as Middle Eastern and North Atlantic World in the interwar years is crucial to understanding the two areas

respective and common histories until today However many of the manifold connections exchanges and entanglements between the areas have not received thorough scholarly attention yet The contributors to this volume address this by bringing together various innovative and interdisciplinary approaches to the topic They thereby further the understanding of the two areas entangled histories and diversify prevailing concepts and narratives Through this the volume also offers enriching insights into the global history of the early 20th century

Uncover the mysteries within Explore with is enigmatic creation, Discover the Intrigue in **Ottoman Brothers Muslims Christians And Jews In Early Twentieth Century Palestine** . This downloadable ebook, shrouded in suspense, is available in a PDF format (*). Dive into a world of uncertainty and anticipation. Download now to unravel the secrets hidden within the pages.

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