

Memory & Totalitarianism



Edited by

Luisa Passerini

With a new introduction by Richard Crownshaw and Selma Leydesdorff

Memory And Totalitarianism Memory And Narrative

Nigel Young



Memory And Totalitarianism Memory And Narrative:

Memory and Totalitarianism Luisa Passerini, Understanding Europe's past became an urgent matter with the events of August 1991 in Moscow in the former Soviet Union. The invasion of Moscow's streets by Russian people rejecting an attempted coup d'état was the culmination of a process that had been initiated years before and raised crucial questions. To what extent can these events be considered the end of an era stretching from World War I to the 1980s when Europe experienced many forms of dictatorship? To what extent can the various forms of dictatorship Europe experienced in the twentieth century be grouped together? Can any sort of affinity be established between them? The new introduction to the paperback edition of this volume in the Memory and Narrative series Leydesdorff and Crownshaw underline the fundamental importance of the struggle for memory and its meaning. *Memory and Totalitarianism* explores the remembered experiences of individuals living under different totalitarian regimes and examines the construction of memory in the aftermath of those regimes' collapse. It attempts to situate the findings of oral history in the context of contemporary memory. It wrestles with the most painful memories that Europeans have of this century at the end of the Cold War. These memories compare with oral history's research into such experiences as racist attitudes against blacks in the South or the cultural and psychological effects of apartheid in South Africa or the Aborigines' claim to their own history and to a new idea of history in Australia. Totalitarianisms are products of the twentieth century that go far beyond earlier manifestations of absolutism and autocracy in their effort to completely control political, social and intellectual life. They were made possible by modern industrialism and technology. Therefore the theme of the book expands to include many other experiences that relate to totalitarian mentalities. Luisa Passerini is professor of cultural history at the University of Torino and external professor at the European University Institute, Florence. Her present trends of research are European identity, the historical relationships between the discourse on Europe and the discourse on love, gender and generation as historical categories, memory and subjectivity. Among her recent publications are *Europe in Love*, *Love in Europe*, *Imagination and Politics Between the Wars*, *Il mito d'Europa*, *Radici antiche per nuovi simboli*. Selma Leydesdorff is professor of oral history at the University of Amsterdam. Her publications include *We Lived with Dignity* and *with Kim*. Lacy Rogers *Trauma*, *Life Stories of Survivors*. Richard Crownshaw is a lecturer in the Department of English at Manchester Metropolitan University, UK, where his teaching includes 19th and 20th century American literature and representations of the Holocaust. He is also an Associate Fellow of the Institute of Germanic and Romance Studies, University of London.

Memory and Totalitarianism Luisa Passerini, 2017-10-06 Understanding Europe's past became an urgent matter with the events of August 1991 in Moscow in the former Soviet Union. The invasion of Moscow's streets by Russian people rejecting an attempted coup d'état was the culmination of a process that had been initiated years before and raised crucial questions. To what extent can these events be considered the end of an era stretching from World War I to the 1980s when Europe experienced many forms of dictatorship? To what extent can the various forms of dictatorship

Europe experienced in the twentieth century be grouped together Can any sort of affinity be established between them The new introduction to the paperback edition of this volume in the Memory and Narrative series Leydesdorff and Crownshaw underline the fundamental importance of the struggle for memory and its meaning Memory and Totalitarianism explores the remembered experiences of individuals living under different totalitarian regimes and examines the construction of memory in the aftermath of those regimes collapse It attempts to situate the findings of oral history in the context of contemporary memory It wrestles with the most painful memories that Europeans have of this century at the end of the Cold War These memories compare with oral history s research into such experiences as racist attitudes against blacks in the South or the cultural and psychological effects of apartheid in South Africa or the Aborigines claim to their own history and to a new idea of history in Australia Totalitarianisms are products of the twentieth century that go far beyond earlier manifestations of absolutism and autocracy in their effort to completely control political social and intellectual life They were made possible by modern industrialism and technology Therefore the theme of the book expands to include many other experiences that relate to totalitarian mentalities

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Memory and Totalitarianism Luisa Passerini, 2005 **Memory and Identity in the Narratives of Soledad Puértolas** Tamara L. Townsend, 2014-09-09 Narratives of contemporary Spanish writer Soledad Puértolas 1947 inducted into the Real Academia Española in 2010 depict the psychological struggles of the individual in

postmodern democratic European society Pu rtolas s realist style emphasizes storytelling and character portrayal and her urban middle class characters seek satisfying interactions with others and a sense of purpose Memory aids characters in their quest for meaning and identity and their use of memory reveals their self perception and outlook on life This book maps four ways in which Pu rtolas s narratives use memory to approach the fundamental problem of the individual s search for purpose and identity Some characters are burdened by memory in certain texts especially D as del Arenal 1992 and Burdeos 1986 Reflection upon a painful self defining memory affects their present mood and behavior For some this burden causes them to withdraw or to act irresponsibly others accept and overcome the scars of the past A second type of character takes an escapist approach to memory as seen in Queda la noche 1989 Their nostalgic retreat indicates a restless dissatisfaction with the present In a third type of memory a secondary character provides the organizing force behind a protagonist s reminiscences often an extroverted foil to highlight the protagonist s introspective nature Memory of the relationship motivates the protagonist to mentally order his or her own life through the life review process Una vida inesperada 1997 and La se ora Berg 1998 provide examples Finally in the amnesic mode Pu rtolas departs from realism to experiment with different forms of amnesia as in La rosa de plata 1999 and Si al atardecer llegara el mensajero 1995 Memory loss highlights the centrality of memory to personhood and identity while at the same time it draws attention to the inadequacy of memory to explain the totality of existence

Outsourcing the European Past Thomas Van de Putte,2024-02-28 This book investigates the entanglement of memory and morality in an extended case study of the memory policy of the European Commission between 2014 and 2020 The main empirical aim is to provide an understanding of how the European Commission various non governmental intermediary institutions including the Memory Studies Association and Euroclio and in the end participants in policy projects attribute meaning to the past and connect that past with specific norms and values The book queries how the European Commission turns more general cultural memories into concrete moral discourses in its memory policy how these policies are institutionally operationalised what draws these institutions to the European Commission s memory policy and what happens when individual citizens are exposed to the outcomes of those policy projects Theoretically Outsourcing the European Past integrates theories from cultural sociology political science cultural studies and sociolinguistics in an innovative theory of memory

Memory and Narrative Ethics Jacob Lothe,2025-03-26 As the last survivors of the Holocaust pass away the challenge of maintaining and extending our knowledge of this critical historical event becomes increasingly urgent Without the firsthand testimonies of survivors our understanding of the Holocaust is at risk of becoming diluted or distorted The narratives that shape our collective memory whether through testimony fiction or film are essential in preserving the true horror and lessons of the Holocaust This fading firsthand knowledge could lead to a loss of the ethical and historical gravity of Nazi Germany s mass murder of around six million Jews Memory and Narrative Ethics presents an original approach that combines narrative studies memory studies narrative ethics narrative psychology

and Holocaust studies to analyze how different forms of narrative preserve Holocaust memory Through the approach of narrative hermeneutics and taking into account his own perspective as a European born after the Second World War Jakob Lothe offers insightful analysis of testimonies non fiction films novels and film adaptations and demonstrates how these narratives constructively respond to the ethical challenge of remembering the Holocaust By understanding and utilizing these diverse narrative forms we can maintain a vivid ethical and comprehensive collective memory of the Holocaust This ensures that future generations grasp the historical significance and moral lessons of this atrocity even as direct survivor testimonies soon become scarce

The Memory of the People Andy Wood,2013-08-15 The Memory of the People is a major study of popular memory in the early modern period *Understanding the Transgenerational Legacy of Totalitarian Regimes* Elena Cherepanov,2020-11-23 Understanding the Transgenerational Legacy of Totalitarian Regimes examines the ways in which the cultural memory of surviving totalitarianism can continue to shape individual and collective vulnerabilities as well as build strength and resilience in subsequent generations The author uses her personal experience of growing up in the former Soviet Union and professional expertise in global trauma to explore how the psychological legacy of totalitarian regimes influences later generations beliefs behaviors and social and political choices The book offers interdisciplinary perspectives on the complex aftermath of societal victimization in different cultures and discusses survivors experiences Readers will find practical tools that can be used in family therapy cognitive behavioral therapy and peace building to recognize and challenge preconceived assumptions stemming from cultural trauma This book equips trauma minded mental health professionals with an understanding of the transgenerational toxicity of totalitarianism and with strategies for becoming educated consumers of cultural legacy

Memory and Representation in Contemporary Europe Siobhan Kattago,2016-04-22 Why do certain places and not others symbolically capture the past and freeze time Likewise why does the process of memory as a fluid and changing activity seem to prevent its own solidification Memory and Representation in Contemporary Europe reflects not only on the persistence of the past as a theme linked to modernity media and time but also discusses the politics of memory within a changing Europe Drawing on the theoretical work of Hannah Arendt Isaiah Berlin and Zygmunt Bauman Siobhan Kattago uses examples from both Germany and Estonia in order to address the multiple layers of Europe s totalitarian past Through reflecting on the legacy of totalitarianism and the revolutions of 1989 it becomes clear that the issue is less of whether one should remember but rather how to internalize the various lessons of the past for the future of Europe Memory and Representation in Contemporary Europe thus offers the reader occasions upon which to take stock of different but overlapping contours of past and present in contemporary Europe

Memory, Narrative and Forgiveness Pumla Gobodo-Madikizela,Chris N van der Merwe,2009-03-26 The United Nations declaration of 2009 as the International Year of Reconciliation is testimony to the growing use of historical commissions as instruments of reconciliation in post conflict societies Since the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission TRC has had a profound impact on

international efforts to deal with the aftermath of mass violence and societal conflict this is an appropriate time for scholars to debate and reflect on the work of the TRC and the wide ranging scholarship it has inspired across disciplines With a foreword by Harvard Law Professor Martha Minow *Memory Narrative and Forgiveness Perspectives on the Unfinished Journeys of the Past* offers readers a front row seat where a team of scholars draw on both theoretical analysis and case studies from around the world to explore the themes of memory narrative forgiveness and apology and how these themes often interact in either mutually supportive or unsettling ways The book is a vibrant discussion by scholars in philosophy psychology psychoanalytic theory history literary theory and Holocaust studies The authors explore the complex interconnected issues of trauma and narrative testimonial and literary narrative and theatre as narrative mourning and the potential of forgiveness to heal the enduring effects of mass trauma and transgenerational trauma memory as a basis for dialogue and reconciliation in divided societies The authors go well beyond the South African TRC and address a wide range of historical events to explore the possibilities and the challenges that lie on the path of reconciliation and forgiveness between victims perpetrators and bystanders in societies with a history of violent conflict and unspeakable injustice The book provides readers with a cohesive theoretically well grounded analysis of the impact of traumatic memories in the personal and communal lives of survivors of trauma It explores how narrative may be creatively applied in processes of healing trauma and how public testimony can often restore the moral balance of societies ravaged by trauma The book deepens understanding of the ways in which lessons from the TRC might be developed and both usefully and cautiously applied in other post conflict situations

Narratives of Memory V. Stewart, 2006-10-12 This book identifies memory a previously unexamined concern in both literary and popular writing of the 1940s Emphasizing the use of memory as a structural device this book traces developments in narrative during and immediately after the war Authors include Margery Allingham Elizabeth Bowen Graham Greene Patrick Hamilton and Denton Welch

[Streaming Media and Cultural Memory in a Postdigital Society](#) Renira Rampazzo Gambarato, Johannes Heuman, 2024-12-31 This book offers a relevant contribution to the studies of streaming media and transmediality with an original approach of cultural sustainability perfectly intertwined with cultural memory beyond borders By critically reflecting on popular streaming media series the book identifies their impact on the global circulation of cultural memory their learning potential for educational purposes and the societal challenges and opportunities that emerge from the ubiquitous streaming media penetration and potential for participatory practices It also investigates how series available worldwide on commercial platforms such as Netflix and Max contribute to the global circulation of cultural memories in addition to illuminating the ethical unsustainable and educational concerns involved in the fictionalization of the past Drawing on the authors expertise in media studies and history this transdisciplinary book will interest scholars in the fields of media studies cultural studies memory studies history transmedia studies education postdigital studies television studies social communication sociology and philosophy

Postnational Memory, Peace and

War Nigel Young, 2019-11-26 This book examines the phenomenon of modern memory as a reaction to total war an aspiration to truth seeking provoked by the independent forces of modern war and collective violence which is transnational or postnational in character Using examples from prose and poetry film and theatre painting and photography and music and the popular arts the author traces a narrative path through the events of the twentieth century defining the tradition of modern memory in terms of its essentially anti militaristic anti war character as expressed in the manner in which it represents recalled violence and atrocity Through a series of thematic discussions of two world wars the Shoah urbicide and nuclear weapons Postnational Memory explores the formation of transnational memory drawing on examples from industrialized societies with a focus on memory of real events and their reproduction in literature and the arts often including personal recollections that link the self to the represented past As such by asking how the concept of modern memory is constructed through the victims of war and genocide the book constitutes an alternative to national memories and hegemonic militarist or ethnocentric histories Surveying the emergence of new transnational forms of remembering the past it will appeal to students and scholars of sociology memory studies and peace studies as well as those working in disciplines such as modern and international history cultural studies and military studies *Memory and Forgetting in the Post-Holocaust Era* Alejandro Baer, Natan Sznaider, 2016-11-25 To forget after Auschwitz is considered barbaric Baer and Sznaider question this assumption not only in regard to the Holocaust but to other political crimes as well The duties of memory surrounding the Holocaust have spread around the globe and interacted with other narratives of victimization that demand equal treatment Are there crimes that must be forgotten and others that should be remembered In this book the authors examine the effects of a globalized Holocaust culture on the ways in which individuals and groups understand the moral and political significance of their respective histories of extreme political violence Do such transnational memories facilitate or hamper the task of coming to terms with and overcoming divisive pasts Taking Argentina Spain and a number of sites in post communist Europe as test cases this book illustrates the transformation from a nationally oriented ethics to a trans national one The authors look at media scholarly discourse NGOs dealing with human rights and memory museums and memorial sites and examine how a new generation of memory activists revisits the past to construct a new future Baer and Sznaider follow these attempts to manoeuvre between the duties of remembrance and the benefits of forgetting This the authors argue is the ethics of Never Again *Memory and Spatiality in Post-Millennial Spanish Narrative* Dr Lorraine Ryan, 2014-08-28 Focusing on seven literary texts produced in the post millennial period this monograph examines the relationship between space and Republican memory and the reconfigurations of power in the Civil War Franco Dictatorship Transition and the resurgence period Ryan combines scholarship on the history of spatiality in Spain with sociological literature on memory and identity demonstrating the intertwinement of historical change and spatial transformation with the individual Republican struggle to maintain continuity with a marginalized identity **Multidirectional Memory** Michael Rothberg, 2009-06-15 Multidirectional

Memory brings together Holocaust studies and postcolonial studies for the first time to put forward a new theory of cultural memory and uncover an unacknowledged tradition of exchange between the legacies of genocide and colonialism

Handbook on the Politics of Memory Maria Mälksoo, 2023-01-20 Providing a novel multi disciplinary theorization of memory politics this insightful Handbook brings varied literatures into a focused dialogue on the ways in which the past is remembered and how these influence transnational interstate and global politics in the present **Memory Archipelago of the Communist Past** Daniela Koleva, 2022-06-25 This book looks at the memory of the communist past in Central and Eastern Europe with a particular focus on Bulgaria its official memory constructed by institutions its public memory molded by media rituals books and films and the urban environment and the everyday or vernacular memory It investigates how the recent past is remembered and the circumstances upon which this memory is conditioned how is communism socialism construed as a public recollection Do these processes differ in the distinct post communist countries The book s first part traces the institutional and political dimensions of coping with the communist past and the second part concentrates on personal reminiscences and vernacular memory The book will be of interest for researchers and students in the fields of memory studies Central and East European studies oral history and contemporary history as well as for specialists at institutions of memory and memory activists and organisations **Europeanisation and Memory Politics in the Western Balkans** Ana Milošević, Tamara Trošt, 2020-10-15 This volume explores how the process of European integration has influenced collective memory in the countries of the Western Balkans In the region there is still no shared understanding of the causes and consequences of the Yugoslav wars The conflicts of the 1990s but also of WWII and its aftermath have created ethnically confined memory cultures As such divergent interpretations of history continue to trigger confrontations between neighboring countries and hinder the creation of a joint EU perspective In this volume the authors examine how these memory wars impact the European dimension by becoming a tool to either support or oppose Europeanisation The contributors focus on how and why memory is renegotiated exhibited adjusted or ignored in the Europeanisation process

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