

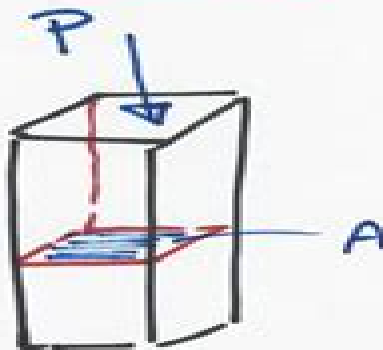
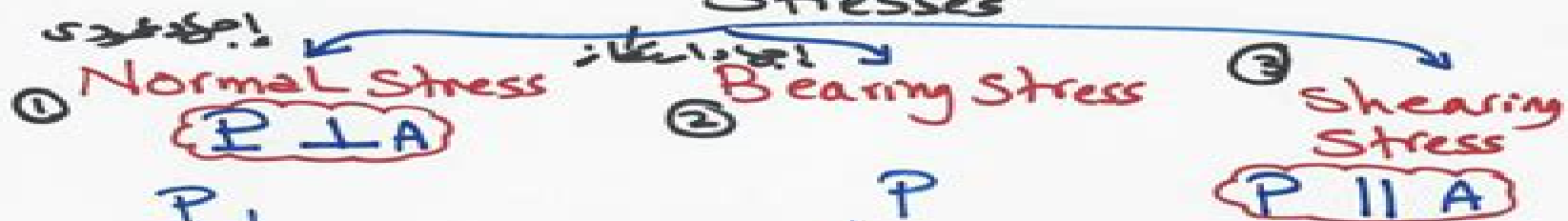
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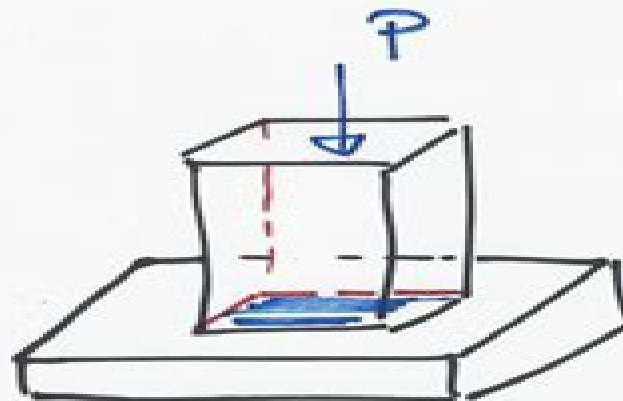
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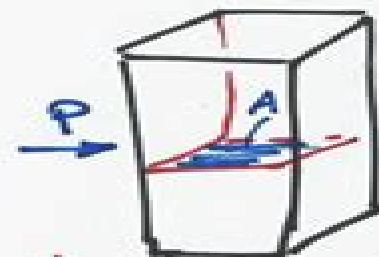


$$\sigma = \frac{P \rightarrow N}{A \rightarrow m^2}$$

Sigma Pa



$$\sigma_b = \frac{P \rightarrow N}{A \rightarrow m^2}$$



$$\tau = \frac{P \rightarrow N}{A \rightarrow m^2}$$

tau

$$1 MP = 10^6 Pa$$

$$1 KP = 10^3 Pa$$

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