

# Nyerere and Africa: End of an Era

Godfrey Mwakikagile

# Nyerere And Africa End Of An Era

**Kehbuma Langmia**



## **Nyerere And Africa End Of An Era:**

Nyerere and Africa Godfrey Mwakikagile, 2007 This is the fourth edition of *Nyerere and Africa End of an Era* It is also the largest and includes new material not found in previous editions The work is a comprehensive study of the political career of President Julius Nyerere spanning half a century The author takes a critical look at Nyerere's policies and influence in the domestic and international arenas for an objective evaluation of the life and times of one of the most influential leaders in the twentieth century The major role he played in the liberation of southern Africa is just one of the subjects addressed by the author He also provides insights into Nyerere's personality from some of the people who knew him best Included in the book are interviews with some of the people who knew Nyerere since his childhood Some of them were his teachers And they outlived him Others were his schoolmates and colleagues in government and when he was a teacher And some of them were his students Also included are interviews with some of his family members This is an essential study of post colonial Africa It is also a study in political leadership and Cold War politics in the African context among many other subjects addressed in the book which should serve as a reference text for scholars and laymen alike interested in Africa and the Third World in general

*Nyerere and Africa* Godfrey Mwakikagile, 2002 This work looks at some of the major policy initiatives and achievements by Nyerere a leader whose humility and dedication led millions of ordinary people in Tanzania and elsewhere to identify with him and pay him the highest tribute by simply saying He was one of us

*The African Liberation Struggle* Godfrey Mwakikagile, 2018-05-06 This work focuses on the liberation struggle from the 1960s to the 1990s in the countries of southern Africa to end white minority rule The author writes from personal experience When the Organisation of African Unity OAU was formed in Addis Ababa Ethiopia in May 1963 Tanganyika now Tanzania was chosen to be the headquarters of the OAU Liberation Committee All the African liberation movements went on to open their offices in Tanzania's capital Dar es Salaam Many refugees fleeing oppression in the countries of southern Africa also went to live in Tanzania The author was a young news reporter in Dar es Salaam in the early seventies and got the chance to know some of the freedom fighters and their leaders who were based there during those days He also interviewed a number of them and has provided an additional perspective to his work as a primary source of some of the material included in his book It was one of the most important periods in the history of post colonial Africa Most countries on the continent had won independence by 1968 The toughest struggle was in the few strongholds of white minority rule in the southern part of the continent and in the Portuguese colony of Guinea Bissau Cape Verde in West Africa which finally ended in victory As President Nyerere once said Throughout history nationalist struggles have had one end victory

**Africa's Liberation: The Legacy of Nyerere** Chambi Chachage, Annar Cassam, 2010-05-27 Julius Kambarage Nyerere the first president of Tanzania was a Pan Africanist and an internationalist and this book includes contributions from leading commentators those who worked and fought imperialism alongside Nyerere members of a younger generation and Nyerere in his own words The writings reflect on Nyerere and liberation the

Commonwealth leadership economic development land human rights and education Above all they are a testament to the growing recognition of the need to rekindle the fires of African socialism to which Nyerere was deeply committed Africa 1960 - 1970 Godfrey Mwakikagile,2009 The author looks at Africa in the sixties and at the major events which have shaped the destiny of the continent for decades since the end of colonial rule Most of the countries had won independence by 1968 It was the euphoric and turbulent sixties when African countries were confronted with the harsh realities of nationhood including nation building and state consolidation They were also years of military coups and assassinations as well as conflicts the ouster of Kwame Nkrumah who led Ghana to become the first black African country to win independence the Congo crisis including the secession of Katanga province and the assassination of Patrice Lumumba the Nigerian civil war triggered by the secession of the Eastern Region which declared independence as the Republic of Biafra the Zanzibar Revolution followed by the union of Tanganyika and Zanzibar which led to the creation of a new country Tanzania which is the only union of independent states ever formed on the continent and liberation wars in the countries of southern Africa which were under white minority rule There were many other events which took place across the continent during those years Almost all the major events which have taken place on the continent through the decades can be traced back to the sixties in one way or another That was when the foundations of the young African nations were laid It was also during those years when African governments adopted and implemented policies including imported isms which had a profound impact on the continent for decades It was probably the most important decade in the history of post colonial Africa **Africa in The Sixties** Godfrey Mwakikagile,2014-06-19 This is a general survey of Africa in the sixties The work focuses on the major events which took place across the continent during those years It was the euphoric sixties a period when Africans celebrated the end of colonial rule Most of the countries on the continent won independence in the sixties But they were also turbulent years marked by conflict Some of the most tragic events during those years include the Congo crisis the assassination of Patrice Lumumba the secession of Katanga province civil unrest across the country and intervention by external forces which turned Congo into the bleeding heart of Africa Another tragedy was the Nigerian civil war There was also the Zanzibar revolution The sixties were also a decade of military coups and much more Its complementary volume Remembering the Sixties An African Experience addresses other subjects on some of the major events which took place during those years The sixties stand out as some of the most important years in the history of post colonial Africa It is a decade that will never be forgotten especially by those including the author who were there during those days Africa After Independence Godfrey Mwakikagile,2006 This work focuses on the early years of independence and the problems African countries faced soon after the end of colonial rule Many of those problems still exist today They include poverty and underdevelopment adoption of alien ideologies and economic and political systems structural flaws of the modern African state and its institutions inherited at independence nation building democratization national integration and ethnoregional

rivalries among others It is also a historical study of the continent since the partition of Africa by the imperial powers and of the struggle for independence It also focuses on the continent's demographic composition shedding some light on the complexity and diversity of the world's second largest continent The history of Africa's indigenous peoples and their earliest contact with foreigners provides a background to this telescopic survey The sixties was one of the most important decades in the history of Africa and this work provides a balanced perspective on those years when Africans celebrated the end of colonial rule on their continent It is a compact study covering a vast expanse of territory from the advent of imperial rule to the attainment of sovereign status for African countries during the sixties and the problems they faced in those years As a demographic portrait it excels in depicting the continent as a tapestry that reflects the racial diversity and multiethnic composition of this vast land mass the second largest after Asia And as a historical and political analysis it addresses some of the most important issues in the post colonial era including the Cold War with the Congo figuring prominently in the analysis as the first theatre of combat and super power rivalry in the early sixties on the African continent The dawn of freedom provided opportunities and challenges for the young African nations as they tried to modernize and consolidate their independence in a world dominated by major powers and contending ideologies It was a rude awakening to the harsh realities of nationhood One of these was the desire by the major powers to turn African countries into client states as the two ideological camps East and West competed for world domination As Julius Nyerere warned We are not going to allow our friends to choose our enemies for us One of the most contentious grounds for this hegemonic control was of course the Congo right in the middle of the continent It became the bleeding heart of Africa as the country was turned into a combat theatre mainly between the surrogate forces of the West and the Congolese nationalist forces supported by a number of African countries and by the Soviet Union and the People's Republic of China The Congo imbroglio since the turbulent sixties mainly as a result of foreign intrigue and intervention is one of the most important subjects addressed in this book And it raises serious questions that have profound implications even today for a continent mired in conflict this time ignited by the Africans themselves in many but not in all cases Yet prospects for the world's poorest and most embattled continent are not bleak if Africans seek their own solutions to their own problems in this post Cold War era of globalization dominated by the industrialized nations The book includes many photos from the early sixties the dawn of a new era when African countries won independence which Oginga Odinga described as Not Yet Uhuru

*Toxic Aid* Sebastian Edwards, 2014-04-24 For many years Tanzania was the darling of international aid agencies During the 1970s it received more assistance per capita than any other nation in the world And yet the economy performed dismally growth was negative exports collapsed and poverty increased massively In the mid 1980s however the international community changed tacks and developed an approach based on conditionality and program ownership Since 1996 the country has grown steadily and social conditions have improved significantly This book provides an economic history of Tanzania since independence in 1961 It covers the policies of African

Socialism and the Arusha Declaration the collapse of the early 1980s the rocky relationships with the IMF and the reforms of the 1990s and 2000s      **Access to History for the IB Diploma: Authoritarian states Second Edition** Michael

Lynch,2015-05-15 The renowned IB Diploma History series combining compelling narratives with academic rigor A new edition for World History Topic 10 Authoritarian states 20th Century An authoritative and engaging narrative with the widest variety of sources at this level helping students to develop their knowledge and analytical skills This second edition of Access to History for the IB Diploma Origins and development of authoritarian and single party states provides Reliable clear and in depth content from topic experts Analysis of the historiography surrounding key debates Dedicated exam practice with model answers and practice questions TOK support and Historical Investigation questions to help with all aspects of the Diploma

*African Writers* Bridgette Kasuka,2013-05 This work looks at some African writers including those who are not well known to show the potential and diversity in the works produced by Africans Included is a profile of Chinua Achebe and commentaries on his works soon after he passed away      **Three Africa Visionaries** Lawrence E. K. Lupalo,2016-07-29 This work looks at three African visionaries Nkrumah Nyerere and Senghor and the paths they felt the continent should take in its quest for unity and development how it should define and foster its identity and what role it should play in the international arena as an integral part of the global community It also explores some of the differences they had in pursuit of those goals

Godfrey Mwakikagile: Biography of an Africanist David Kyoso,2017-12-29 This is a collection of biographical accounts and other writings about Godfrey Mwakikagile a writer from Tanzania and specialist in African studies Included are some autobiographical accounts The work complements his autobiographical writings to provide a broader perspective on him and his contribution to the study of post colonial Africa      Africa in Transition: Witness to Change Godfrey

Mwakikagile,2018-04-12 Godfrey Mwakikagile looks at the major changes Africa has gone through since the end of colonial rule including some of the events he witnessed in his home country Tanganyika later Tanzania since the late 1950s the dawn of a new era when Africa was headed towards independence One of the fundamental changes he looks at took place in the 1990s when most countries across the continent gradually moved from authoritarian rule to democracy although he contends that the gains made during that transitional period have not been consolidated and sustained through the years The majority of Africans still live under one form of authoritarian rule or another including outright dictatorship      My Life as an African

Godfrey Mwakikagile,2009-08-08 This is an autobiographical work covering a wide range of subjects including a number of major events relevant to Africa and the African diaspora      **Julius Mwasanyagi: A forgotten African nationalist** Godfrey Mwakikagile, The author brings attention to one of the most forgotten leaders of the independence struggle in Tanganyika later renamed Tanzania and sheds some light on why he and other leaders like him are not remembered as much as they should be and why not much if anything at all has been written about them The leader was Julius Mwasanyagi from Iringa District in the Southern Highlands Province The work is also a historical account of Tanganyika s struggle for independence

and life under British rule The independence struggle was going on when the author was growing up in different parts of Tanganyika     Three Visionaries of Post-colonial Africa Lawrence E.K. Lupalo,     **Black/Africana Communication**

**Theory** Kehbuma Langmia,2018-05-02 Most Western driven theories do not have a place in Black communicative experience especially in Africa Many scholars interested in articulating and interrogating Black communication scholarship are therefore at the crossroads of either having to use Western driven theory to explain a Black communication dynamic or have to use hypothetical rules to achieve their objectives since they cannot find compelling Black communication theories to use as reference Colonization and the African slave trade brought with it assimilationist tendencies that have dealt a serious blow on the cognition of most Blacks on the continent and abroad As a result their interpersonal as well as in group dialogic communication had witnessed dramatic shifts Black Africana Communication Theory assembles skilled communicologists who propose uniquely Black driven theories that stand the test of time Throughout the volume s fifteen chapters theories including but not limited to Afrocentricity Afro Cultural Mulatto Venerative Speech Theory Africana Symbolic Contextualism Theory HaramBuntu Government Diaspora Communications Theory Consciencist Communication Theory and Racial Democracy Effect Theory are introduced and discussed     **Race, Nation, and Citizenship in Postcolonial Africa** Ronald

Aminzade,2013-10-31 Nationalism has generated violence bloodshed and genocide as well as patriotic sentiments that encourage people to help fellow citizens and place public responsibilities above personal interests This study explores the contradictory character of African nationalism as it unfolded over decades of Tanzanian history in conflicts over public policies concerning the rights of citizens foreigners and the nation s Asian racial minority These policy debates reflected a history of racial oppression and foreign domination and were shaped by a quest for economic development racial justice and national self reliance     Tanzanian Writers and Their Country Bridgette Kasuka, Editor,2013-01-31 This work looks at

Tanzanian writers and their writings The book is also about their home country Tanzania including its history different ethnic groups and their cultures     **Colonial Mentality and the Destiny of Africa** Godfrey Mwakikagile,2020-03-20 In his book Colonial Mentality and the Destiny of Africa Godfrey Mwakikagile examines the negative impact of colonial mentality on Africa s well being as a continental crisis and how it impedes Africa s progress and the quest for an African renaissance

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