



# Pain in rheumatoid arthritis: models and mechanisms

Duygu B Bas<sup>1</sup>, Jie Su<sup>1</sup>, Gustaf Wigerblad<sup>1</sup> & Camilla I Svensson<sup>RI</sup>

## Practice points

- Pain is one of the most debilitating symptoms in rheumatoid arthritis (RA) and RA patients rate pain relief as one of the top priorities for improvement of health and quality of life.
- The inflammatory process in RA activates primary afferents in the joints, which leads to both peripheral and central sensitization.
- Despite good disease control with antirheumatic drugs, joint pain continues to be a significant problem for many RA patients.
- Based on data from animal models, many different peripheral and central factors are involved in regulation of signal transmission in RA-induced pain.
- RA-associated antibodies induce joint inflammation in animals that generates a pain state with a unique neurochemical profile that differs from both classical inflammatory and neuropathic pain states.
- Animal models are useful tools to investigate factors and mechanisms involved in RA pathophysiology and RA-induced pain.
- It is important to utilize disease-relevant models, as those may facilitate the dissection of the multifactorial nature of induction and maintenance of pain.
- Increasing our understanding of the mechanism of RA pain may aid in the development of new and better treatment strategies.

Pain is one of the most challenging symptoms for patients with rheumatoid arthritis (RA). RA-related pain is frequently considered to be solely a consequence of inflammation in the joints; however, recent studies show that multiple mechanisms are involved. Indeed, RA pain may start even before the disease manifests, and frequently does not correlate with the degree of inflammation or pharmacological management. In this aspect, animal studies have the potential to provide new insights into the pathology that initiate and maintain pain in RA. The focus of this review is to describe the most commonly used animal models for studies of RA pathology, which have also been utilized in pain research, and to summarize findings providing potential clues to the mechanisms involved in the regulation of RA-induced pain.

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<sup>1</sup>Department of Physiology & Pharmacology, Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm 171 77, Sweden  
 \*Author for correspondence: Tel.: +46 852 487 948; [camilla.svensson@ki.se](mailto:camilla.svensson@ki.se)

# **Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis**

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**Charles N. Serhan, Peter A.  
Ward, Derek W. Gilroy**



## **Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis:**

*Mechanisms and Models in Rheumatoid Arthritis* B. Henderson, J. G. Edwards, E. R. Pettipher, 1995-03-16 Rheumatoid arthritis is a bewilderingly complex disease involving the interactions of many and varied cell populations and multiple families of low and high molecular mass mediators We are only slowly beginning to understand the mechanisms that produce the local and systematic pathology clinically recognized as rheumatoid arthritis Increasingly use is being made of experimental models of this disease in an effort to test hypotheses about putative pathological mechanisms and to investigate the effect of novel therapeutic agents A major section of this book covers these experimental models in great detail from their development through to reviews of the most recent information on each model *Mechanisms and Models in Rheumatoid Arthritis* brings together a group of eminent researchers from the fields of clinical rheumatology pathology experimental pathology immunology connective tissue biochemistry microbiology pharmacology and developmental biology to describe the current views of the cellular and humoral mechanisms that drive the pathology of rheumatoid arthritis and experimental models of rheumatoid arthritis **Key Features** The book is divided into five sections The clinical spectrum aetiopathogenesis the role of microbial superantigens in pathology and the present and future therapies for rheumatoid arthritis The pathology of rheumatoid arthritis the development and role of synovial pannus and the use of immunohistochemistry in defining synovial pathology Cell populations involved in synovitis with chapters on synovial cells chondrocytes bone cells leukocytes and leukocyte trafficking Mediators with coverage of cytokines and cytokine inhibitors growth factors free radicals and inflammatory lipid mediators neuropeptides and proteases Current studies on experimental models of rheumatoid arthritis

*Models, Molecules and Mechanisms in Biogerontology* Pramod C. Rath, 2019-07-30 This book examines the basic cellular and molecular mechanisms associated with aging It comprehensively describes the genetic epigenetic biochemical and metabolic regulation of aging as well as some important age related diseases Divided into two major sections it takes readers through the various aspects of aging in a story like manner and suggests various interventions for healthy aging such as dietary restriction regular exercise nutrition and maintaining a balanced and a non stressful lifestyle It describes the implications of aging on the nervous system metabolism immunity and stem cells as well as care for the elderly The book is an ideal companion for both new and established researchers in the field and is also useful for educators clinicians and policy makers

*Fundamentals of Inflammation* Charles N. Serhan, Peter A. Ward, Derek W. Gilroy, 2010-04-26 The acute inflammatory response is the body's first system of alarm signals that are directed toward containment and elimination of microbial invaders Uncontrolled inflammation has emerged as a pathophysiologic basis for many widely occurring diseases in the general population This book provides an introduction to the cell types chemical mediators and general mechanisms of the host's first response to invasion

**Mechanisms and New Targets for the Treatment of Chronic Pain** Milica S. Prostran, Francisco R. Nieto, Sonja Maksim Vuckovic, 2020-12-03 Acute pain has a physiological protective role in preventing

tissue damage However pain can become chronic due to a multitude of pathophysiological states such as trauma inflammation neural injury viral infection cancer autoimmune diseases and vascular and metabolic disorders These pathological states can trigger alterations of the pain pathways that can lead to hypersensitivity and in such circumstances pain loses its protective role and instead becomes persistent and debilitating affecting seriously to the quality of life of patients Chronic pain is one of the most important health problems worldwide It has been estimated that 10% of adults are diagnosed with chronic pain each year However despite the high prevalence of chronic pain its management is still no fully satisfactory probably due to the variety of chronic pain conditions with different etiologies neuropathic visceral and musculoskeletal pain and because their pathophysiological mechanisms are only partially known Therefore there is a huge need for new effective therapies for the control and or prevention of the different types of chronic pain Chronic pain is associated with plastic changes in pain circuits of the peripheral and central nervous system including changes in the expression of ion channels neurotransmitters and receptors In addition there is growing consensus on non neuronal mechanisms that can amplify or resolve chronic pain and cells traditionally thought to act just as coordinators of the inflammatory response such as immune and glial cells are now accepted as real modulators of pain signaling In this regard animal models of persistent pain such as models of neuropathic and visceral pain and models of arthritis are helping to elucidate our understanding of the pathogenesis of chronic pain and make it possible to test experimental treatments

**CRC Handbook of Animal Models for the Rheumatic Diseases** Robert A. Greenwald, Herbert S. Diamond, 1988-09-30 Detailed methods of the most widely used and best established animal models and related approaches to the study of rheumatic diseases and their treatment are presented in this major reference book The detailed description of each model allows the reader to select the model most appropriate for his research and to reproduce the model without resorting to additional references In addition other methods for induction of the model sources for procurement of suitable animals and validation of the model are highlighted Methods for eliciting non spontaneous phenomena follow up examinations and data collection are also described Specific techniques such as joint injection obtaining synovial tissue methods of assessment and similar non specific information are emphasized This easy to read resource text is essential for scientists graduate students research assistants physicians and other investigators who use animal models for the study of rheumatic diseases

*Arthritis, Models and Mechanisms* H. Deicher, L. Cl Schulz, 1981      [Animal Models in Medicine and Biology](#) Eva Tvrdá, Sarat Chandra Yeniseti, 2020-04-08 Thanks to animal models our knowledge of biology and medicine has increased enormously over the past decades leading to significant breakthroughs that have had a direct impact on the prevention management and treatment of a wide array of diseases This book presents a comprehensive reference that reflects the latest scientific research being done in a variety of medical and biological fields utilizing animal models Chapters on *Drosophila* rat pig rabbit and other animal models reflect frontier research in neurology psychiatry cardiology musculoskeletal disorders

reproduction chronic diseases epidemiology and pain and inflammation management Animal Models in Medicine and Biology offers scientists clinicians researchers and students invaluable insights into a wide range of issues at the forefront of medical and biological progress Biomedical Index to PHS-supported Research ,1991 **Bibliography of Medical Reviews** ,1976 **Immunological Mechanisms, Biomarkers and Immunotherapies of Alzheimer's Disease** Yu-Hui Liu,Jun Tan,Yang Xiang,2021-09-24 *Kelley's Textbook of Rheumatology* Gary S. Firestein,William N. Kelley,2013 Helps you to better understand scientific underpinnings of rheumatic diseases so that you can better manage your patients

**Immunotherapy and The Regulatory Immune System in Blood Cancers: From Mechanisms to Clinical Applications** Ken H. Young,Andrés José María Ferreri,Alexandar Tzankov,Naval Daver,2019-08-16 Inflammatory Immune Disease: Molecular Mechanisms, Translational Approaches and Therapeutics Tao Xu,Jian Gao,Sung Hwan Ki,Emanuela Ricciotti,2022-07-05 **Focus on Chronic Pain: Neuropathological Mechanism, Clinical Diagnosis and Treatment** Boris Krylov,Tao Song,Ma Ke,Yan Lu,Dong Huang,2024-01-15 Pain is an unpleasant sensory and emotional experience and the most frequent causes for patients to seek medical care Persistent chronic pain affects millions of people worldwide causing low quality of health and emotional status as well as posing a significant social and economic burden Chronic pain is the long standing pain that are classified as different types including chronic primary pain and secondary pain types caused by various diseases The complexity of cause and symptom in chronic pain is associated with changes in different levels of nervous system from molecular interaction synaptic connection cellular response and neural circuits The development of new treatments to manage chronic pain shall base on the better standing of the neuropathological mechanism underlying the symptom the exploration on the methods of a better diagnosis and the communication of clinical application standards and results The Handbook of Medicinal Chemistry Andrew Davis,Simon. E. Ward,2014-12-09 Developed to provide a comprehensive guide the Handbook of Medicinal Chemistry has been revised and brought up to date to cover the past present and future of the entire drug development process **Handbook of Medicinal Chemistry** Andrew Davis,Simon E Ward,2015-07-07 Drug discovery is a constantly developing and expanding area of research Developed to provide a comprehensive guide the Handbook of Medicinal Chemistry covers the past present and future of the entire drug development process Highlighting the recent successes and failures in drug discovery the book helps readers to understand the factors governing modern drug discovery from the initial concept through to a marketed medicine With chapters covering a wide range of topics from drug discovery processes and optimization development of synthetic routes pharmaceutical properties and computational biology the handbook aims to enable medicinal chemists to apply their academic understanding to every aspect of drug discovery Each chapter includes expert advice to not only provide a rigorous understanding of the principles being discussed but to provide useful hints and tips gained from within the pharmaceutical industry This expertise combined with project case studies highlighting and discussing all areas of successful projects make

this an essential handbook for all those involved in pharmaceutical development      **Handbook of Multiple Sclerosis**  
 Stuart D. Cook,2006-03-13 Filled with an abundance of reader friendly and quick reference tables and figures this Fourth Edition spans the etiology epidemiology clinical features diagnosis pathology and treatment of multiple sclerosis MS Surpassing other texts on the topic this reference provides recommendations and research updates from renowned authorities in th      *Rheumatology E-Book* Marc C. Hochberg,Alan J. Silman,Josef S. Smolen,Michael E. Weinblatt,Michael H. Weisman,2014-06-16 Stay current in the ever changing discipline of rheumatology with clear reliable guidance from Hochberg s *Rheumatology* one of the most respected and trusted sources in the field Designed to meet the needs of the practicing clinician this medical reference book provides extensive authoritative coverage of rheumatic diseases from basic scientific principles to practical points of clinical management in a lucid logical user friendly manner Track disease progression and treat patients more effectively with the information on genetic findings imaging outcomes cell and biologic therapies rheumatoid arthritis and SLE Incorporate recent findings about pathogenesis of disease imaging outcomes for specific diseases like RA osteoarthritis and spondyloarthropathies cell and biologic therapies and other timely topics Remain up to date on the latest information in rheumatology through 13 brand new chapters covering biomedical and translation science disease and outcome assessment new imaging modalities early emerging disease clinical therapeutics patient management and rehabilitation Take advantage of expanded coverage of small molecule treatment biologics biomarkers epigenetics biosimilars and cell based therapies Focus on the core knowledge needed for successful results with each chapter co authored by an internationally renowned specialist in the field Easily find the information you need thanks to a consistent user friendly format with templated content and large scale images      **Imaging and Mechanism of Leukocyte Recruitment and Function in Inflammation and Infections** Zhichao Fan,Yuqing Huo,Hao Sun,Xunbin Wei,2021-07-05  
**Probiotics and its Effects on Inflammatory and Infectious Disorders** Helioswilton Sales-Campos,Siomar De Castro Soares,Marcela Santiago Pacheco de Azevedo,2022-03-28

## The Enigmatic Realm of **Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing in short supply of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis** a literary masterpiece penned by way of a renowned author, readers attempt a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book is core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting impact on the hearts and minds of those that partake in its reading experience.

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### **Table of Contents Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis**

1. Understanding the eBook Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms

- Features to Look for in an Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
- User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis User Reviews and Ratings
  - Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Free and Paid eBooks
  - Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Public Domain eBooks
  - Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis eBook Subscription Services
  - Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Compatibility with Devices
  - Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis

- Interactive Elements Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
- 8. Staying Engaged with Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
  - Setting Reading Goals Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis Mechanisms And Models In Rheumatoid Arthritis
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks

#### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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